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1281  
1934  
U.S. Department of Agriculture

# HARDY PLANTS BY Wayside Gardens



**ROOT STRENGTH**

**1934**



# Your Protection

## AGAINST GARDEN FAILURE



REG. U. S. PAT. OFFICE

### HERE IS OUR UNQUALIFIED GUARANTEE OF SUCCESS

*A*S you read through the pages of this book we ask you to bear in mind that we are submitting for your approval something in excess of merely flowering bulbs, flowering plants or rose bushes, as such. This vital but intangible quality is vigorous "*Root Strength*" which is definite assurance that your garden planted with Wayside Bulbs and Plants will, the *first* season, be a spot of exceptional beauty.

There has been no effort on our part to compete with ordinary low priced plants or bulbs. It is our purpose to *guarantee* you the *results you naturally want* and have a right to expect.

Every plant offered is of the highest quality. Often such quality is not readily noticeable to the layman's eye until flowering season arrives when the difference becomes decidedly apparent. Prices are exceptionally *low* for the class of stock offered.

All inferior or indifferent varieties have been replaced by magnificent rareties at tempting prices. The better standard varieties have been reduced to a point which is decidedly to your advantage.

Our guarantee is, we believe, not duplicated by any other firm in America. It is a reflection of superior value.



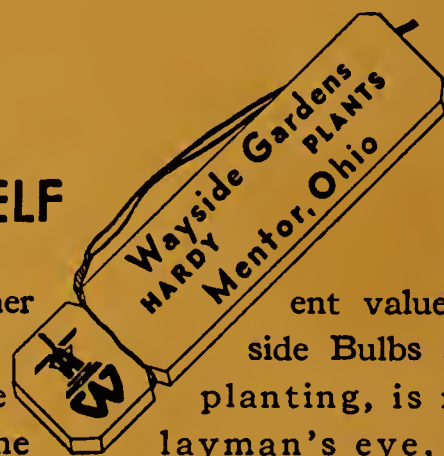
REG. U. S. PAT. OFFICE

## Our Guarantee

### WHICH SPEAKS FOR ITSELF

*We Guarantee* That every bulb or plant we ship is first class in every respect and absolutely true-to-name; and we *further guarantee*, that any and all will bloom for you the first season if you will give them reasonable care, that your money will be refunded or new bulbs or plants sent if they do not come up to our claims or your expectations; safe arrival at all points within the United States and, upon your notice, that we will replace immediately any damaged stock at our expense.

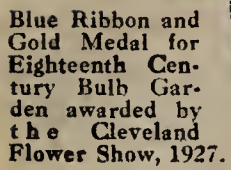
*Because* the inherent value of Wayside Bulbs and Plants, before planting, is not perceivable to the layman's eye, all Wayside "*Root Strength*" Bulbs and Plants are now to be distinguished from ordinary ones by the Wayside Windmill mark. It is the hallmark of superior bulb and plant quality, superior value. Its presence is *your* guarantee against garden failure and disappointment.



### SUCCESS COSTS SO MUCH LESS THAN FAILURE

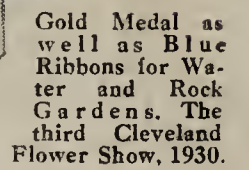
It is the "*Root Strength*" in all Wayside plants that largely determines and guarantees your garden success. So why chance the results you want, when with Wayside plants you are guaranteed them?





REG. U. S. PAT. OFFICE

## AMERICA'S FINEST PERENNIAL PLANTS



County \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_ Money Order } Enclosed for \$ \_\_\_\_\_  
Checque }

**Do you want us to send an equally good variety if any of the kinds ordered are sold out?**\_\_\_\_\_

[illegible]

1 plant of a kind sold at 3 rate; 5 to 24 plants of a kind at 12 rate; 25 or more plants of a kind at 100 rate. We prefer not to sell less than 3 plants of a kind except where noted.



## THE NURSERIES AT MENTOR

The spot where today our nurseries are located was at one time part of Lake Erie. The receding of the lake to lower levels ages ago left on its south shore a great variety of soils. On the two hundred or more acre garden cultivated by Wayside, are found seven distinct and absolutely different soils. It is because of this unique condition that we are able to so successfully raise the greatest possible variety of plants. A hardy plant nursery so scientifically laid out is to our knowledge not found anywhere else in this country.

### QUALITY OF STOCK OFFERED

Our plants are all grown in open nursery fields for two years or more, are given constant care and cultivation and when sent out are hardy, strong, well-developed, nursery-grown specimens with excellent roots, ready to give immediate results. Pot plants are never shipped except in those cases where such plants are ordered that cannot be transplanted successfully except from pots.

We do not divide our plants before shipping, but send the entire plant as dug from the nursery. Dividing is only done in rare cases and only then because it is necessary to get best results.

### NO STORAGE PLANTS SHIPPED

No plants are carried in storage cellars or warehouses. Each order is dug fresh from the field and stock is shipped immediately after it has been packed, that same day. In other words, there is no loss of vitality.

It is this class of stock and careful service that has made Wayside Gardens the best known and most reliable nursery for hardy plants and rock plants in this country.

### NOVELTIES

We never offer novelties that are untried and unproven. Every new thing we offer is, in a sense, old to us, because of having first stood the rigid test we demand. Further, goodly quantities are always grown before these novelties are offered for sale, we never charge the customer high prices asked for novelties.

### WHEN TO ORDER

Early ordering is essential because early planting and successful results go hand in hand. Plant as soon as the soil in your garden is in a workable condition. Transplant plants while they are dormant. There is always a severe shock if transplanting is done when plants have long, green tops.

### COMPLAINTS

An error is occasionally made during rush periods. We therefore, suggest that you check over plants immediately upon receipt. If any plants or bulbs have been damaged while in transit or if shortages occur, notify us promptly, and correction will be made immediately, or new stock sent without charge for that which is damaged.

### QUANTITIES ORDERED

It requires at least three plants of one variety planted closely together to make a good showing. We are at all times ready to supply single plants if your garden will not accommodate the larger quantity. Twenty-five or more plants of one kind are charged at the hundred rate. Twelve to twenty-four plants of one kind are charged at the dozen rate.

### REMITTANCES

These may be made whichever way is most convenient to you. Please write the amount remitted upon the order. Your remittance and your order will be acknowledged at once when received.

We shall be very glad to open charge accounts when desired; in this case please send bank or trade references with your order. All charge accounts are due the first day of the month following date of purchase.

C. O. D.—We do not like to send plants or other perishable goods collect on delivery, and do so only at your risk.

### SHIPPING DIRECTIONS

All plants and bulbs will be shipped at the proper time for planting. If there is a special date on which you would like to receive the plants, mention it on the order blank and shipment will be made in time to have plants arrive on or about the day specified. Shipments will be made by parcel post or express at our option, unless specific shipping instructions are received with order.

SHIPMENTS TO CANADA. The Canadian Government requires a special permit for bulbs and plants. Canadian clients may obtain a permit number from the Secretary, Destructive Insect and Pest Act Advisory Board, Ottawa. This permit number should appear on the order.

### TRANSPORTATION CHARGES

It is impossible to predetermine the size and weight of field-grown plants, therefore, all transportation charges are paid by the customer and are not included in the price as is usually done for seeds.

Do not include any extra money for transportation with your remittance, we will send you notice of the correct amount at time of delivery.





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The upper illustration shows Japanese Spurge (*Pachysandra Terminalis*) growing luxuriantly under trees where grass will not grow because of the dense shade. See Page 46 for prices.

*Hedera Helix Gracilis* or Small-leaved English Ivy is also successfully used for a ground cover in either sun or shade. See Page 79 for prices.

Both plants are perfectly hardy.

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# Root Strength

## Hardy Herbaceous and Alpine Plants

(Hardy Border and Rock Plants)

Gardeners and lovers of flowers know about the importance of Hardy Perennial plants in the garden. Beginners, we would like to tell that these plants are long lived and with modest care and attention grow larger and finer from year to year. They exist in infinite variety ranging from the tiniest edging of rock plant to tall stately robust plants for back-grounds in the larger garden.

Careful selection of plants will enable you to enjoy hardy flowers from earliest spring until snow. Masses of bloom may be had long before the annuals show color.

The most successful and colorful hardy gardens are those

which are planted early in the fall or early in spring and where three or more plants of one kind have been planted in a good sized single group. In the larger gardens it is best to use six or even a dozen plants of one variety. Create solid bold masses. Gardens so planted are easy to take care of and unquestionably the most satisfactory.

You, perhaps, know that Wayside Gardens are the best known, as well as the most critical, growers of Hardy Plants in the country. This reputation has been gained by painstaking caring for the needs of customers. We are ready to help you and sincerely hope that you will afford us this opportunity this year.

### ACHILLEA—Milfoil or Yarrow

Showy rock and border perennials, some of which are valuable for cut flowers. Some have silvery and others elegantly cut foliage, which add considerably to the beauty of the plants. The flowers are white, yellow, and rose, and borne in corymbs. The dwarf species are suitable for the rock garden and margin of the border, and the taller ones for the middle of the border.

**Culture.** All will succeed in any good, ordinary soil in sunny borders. A too rich soil should be avoided. Plant in autumn or early spring, 8 to 10 inches apart. As nearly all grow very freely, it is advisable to lift, divide, and replant every third year. Directly after the plants cease flowering, cut the shoots back.

**Eupatorium** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
(syn. *filipendula*). 3 to 4 feet. Flat heads of brilliant yellow flowers; finely cut foliage. Blooms last dried all winter.

**Millefolium roseum** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
(Rosy Milfoil). July to October. Rosy pink flowers in dense heads, on stems 18 inches high. Effective on edge of shrubbery or in border.

**Ptarmica, Perry's White** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
1 to 2 feet. June to September. Large, pure white flowers; broad, overlapping petals. Nothing better for cutting.

**Ptarmica, The Pearl** Three \$0.75, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00  
Pure white, double flowers all summer. Prized for cutting.

**Ptarmica, Boule de Neige** Three \$0.75, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00  
New. An improvement on "The Pearl," with fuller and more perfect flowers. Best for borders; neat plant.

**\*Sibirica** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
(Mongolica). Loose growing rock plant about twelve inches high. Noted for its graceful silvery leaves, white flowers in June and July. A splendid wall plant for dry exposed places.

**\*Tomentosa** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
6 to 8 inches. July to September. Bright yellow flowers. Excellent for rockeries; plant 4 inches apart.

### ACONITUM—Monkshood

Lovely late summer and autumn flowering. Herbaceous perennials of stately growth, particularly adapted for shady or half-shady borders, woodland gardens, or the waterside. The leaves are more or less palmate, the stems fairly tall, the flowers helmet-shaped.

**Culture.** Aconitums will flourish in any good, ordinary soil that is fairly moist. They are especially suitable for shady or semi-shady position, and are best grown in groups of three or more. Plant in autumn or very early spring, 6 to 8 inches apart. May also be grown in the wild or woodland garden, or on the margins of water. They display their beauty to the best advantage when they have become well established and formed large clumps. It is, therefore, advisable not to disturb the plants frequently.

**Autumnalis** Three \$1.60, Doz. \$4.50, 100 \$35.00  
3 to 4 feet. September-October. Large, dark blue flowers in a raceme.

**Fischeri.** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
A dwarf variety with dark blue flowers. September and October. 2 to 3 feet. This is the hardiest and most useful of all the Aconites.

**Napellus** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
Upright, single spike reaching height of about 3 to 4 feet. The straight spike is covered during July and August with dark blue flowers.

**Napellus bicolor** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
The same habit and flowering time as Napellus, listed above. The flowers are blue and white. Looks very fine in clumps of six or more.

**Sparks' Variety** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
July- and August-flowering; tall branched spikes. 4 to 5 feet high, covered with deep blue, Monkshood flowers.

**Wilsoni** Three \$1.70, Doz. \$5.00, 100 \$40.00  
The true variety which we are herewith offering is the late autumn-flowering kind, producing 6- to 7-foot spikes covered with beautiful mauve colored flowers. It is a very rare and lovely variety.

### ADENOPHORA—Gland Bellflower

These closely resemble the Campanulas. They have coarsely serrated or entire leaves, and bear their drooping blue campanula-like flowers in loose branching spikes.

**Culture.** They require a deep rich, and fairly moist, well drained, loamy soil, and a sunny position. Plant in fall or spring, 6 to 8 inches apart.

**Potanini** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
A plant resembling campanula, but more shrubby in habit. Flower spikes are from 2 to 3 feet long, flowers 1½ inches across and light blue during July and August. The best variety for average American gardens.

### AETHIONEMA—Persian Candytuft

Dwarf rock plants of most fascinating character. The foliage is glaucous blue, stems are woody at the tips of which are produced rose and rose-pink flowers. Suitable for the rock garden or for grouping on the margins of borders.

**Culture.** All will thrive in ordinary, light, sandy or well drained, gravelly soil. Wet, heavy soils are unsuitable. They are especially adapted for sunny places in the rock garden. When plants are received cut back about one-half of branches. Plant in fall or very early spring, four to six inches apart. Give slight protection during severe weather.

**\*Grandiflorum.** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
A lovely little rock plant about 12 inches high. Blue-green foliage which remains handsome all summer. During June the plant is covered with long spires of clear rose colored flowers.

**\*Persicum** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Strong, twiggy bushes, covered with long, slender spikes of rosy pink flowers. One of our best rock plants. 9 inches. June-July flowering. (Many other varieties are grown in Europe, all more or less tender and not suited for the average American garden.)



\* Indicates plants that may be grown in Rock Garden and Border.





## AGAPANTHUS—Blue Lily of the Nile

Beautiful lily-like plants with graceful and ornamental foliage from the base of which springs straight stems topped with clusters of blue lily-like flowers. Several varieties of it are in commerce. Umbellatus, the best known variety, which is only half hardy, is largely used in tubs placed near pools. Mooreanus is a smaller type, but perfectly hardy.

**Culture.** Will thrive in good ordinary garden soil in full sun or very light shade. Plant in spring or fall 4 to 6 inches apart and protect slightly in cold regions.

**Umbellatus** Plants in 6 inch pots, Each \$1.50, Doz. \$15.00 (Blue Lily of the Nile.) A most desirable plant for decoration of terrace or formal pools. Planted in large pots or tubs on the lawn or piazza they make a very fine picture. They must be stored inside, however, in cold sections of the country as they are not hardy. Specimen plants, price on application.

**\*Umbellatus Mooreanus** Each 60c., Three \$1.70, Doz. \$5.00 Grows about 18 inches high, leaves rather short and upright; flowers are large and dark blue, as large as of Umbellatus itself. A lovely small plant for the rockery or near a small pool or stream. June, July and August flowering.

## AGROSTEMMA—Rose Campion or Joy of Love

Stout, erect-growing plants with silvery foliage, which contrasts well with the showy flowers, which are produced during June and July.

**Culture.** All will thrive in ordinary soil in sunny borders. Coronaria, indeed, will succeed in poor, sandy soils. Plant in autumn or spring, 8 to 10 inches apart.

**Coronaria** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00 (Mullein Pink.) Bright rosy crimson flowers, 2½ to 3 feet high. Its silvery foliage and constantly in bloom make it a fine hot weather plant.

## AJUGA—Bugle

Dwarf, creeping perennials. The leaves are coarsely toothed, and the shoots more or less creeping. Excellent plants for edging or carpeting bare spots. Suitable for sun or shade.

**Culture.** The foregoing will thrive in good, ordinary soil in sun or partial shade. They make excellent edging plants in shady borders or for shady spots in the rock garden where a quick growing plant is required, also excellent for carpeting ground under shade trees where grass will not grow. Plant in autumn or spring, 6 inches apart.

**\*Genevensis** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00 Grows 6 to 8 inches high; dense spikes of blue flowers in May and June.

**\*Reptans rubra** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00 Grows 3 to 4 inches high, with deep purplish blue flowers in May and June.

## ALYSSUM—Madwort; Basket of Gold

Free-flowering and attractive early-flowering perennials, suitable for growing on the margins of sunny borders or sunny places in the rock wall or rock garden. They are of a shrubby habit, and more or less hoary foliage; yellow flowers.

**Culture.** The varieties offered will succeed in any good, ordinary soil which must be thoroughly drained. They are best grown in groups of three or more in the rock wall or rock garden, or as edgings to beds. Plant in fall or in spring, about 6 to 8 inches apart. Alyssum Saxatile is frequently used for carpeting beds planted with spring bulbs, and is very effective for that purpose. All of them are splendid plants for the rockery or dry wall.

**\*Argenteum** .. Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00 Dense growth. Leaves silvery beneath, flowers yellow in clustered heads, all summer. About 15 inches.

**\*Citrinum** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00 Similar to Saxatile, but flowers are pale citron-yellow. 1 foot.

**\*Rostratum** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00 (Wierzbicki). Prostrate, almost shrubby variety, hoary grey all over. Flowers pale yellow, in unbranched heads. May to July. 1 foot.

**\*Saxatile compactum** Three \$0.75, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00 Broad masses of bright yellow flowers in early spring. An excellent plant for the rockery or front of borders. 1 foot.

**\*Serpillifolium** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00 (Alpestre). Very dwarf. 4 to 5 inches high, with racemes of pale yellow flowers and rough, hoary leaves. Charming for the rock garden. Follows just after Saxatile is out of bloom.

**\*\*Spinulosum roseum** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00 A rare plant with handsome silvery gray foliage; a neat, small-leaved species remaining longer in beauty than any of the others. For wall or rock garden. 10 inches.

## ALLIUM

A very large family of bulbous plants practically found all over the world, of varied habit and requirements. We are dealing here only with the variety offered. With grassy leaves and a tufted habit of growth; the flowers are borne in globular heads during June and July. The plants are suitable for the rock garden.

**Culture.** Grow in any good soil in sunny position in the rock garden. Plant three to five inches apart in autumn or spring.

**\*Thibetica** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00 Four years ago this variety was introduced from Thibet for the first time in England. Height 6 to 8 inches. Flowers on short stems in clusters are a lilac-mauve. Blooms during June and July. Excellent for rock garden.

## AMSONIA

Free-flowering perennials, long stems with willow-like foliage and lovely heads of light blue flowers in panicles; especially fine for cutting.

**Culture.** Ordinary soil and a sunny position will suit them. Plant in autumn or spring, 10 to 12 inches apart.

**Tabernaemontana** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00 Flowers late May and early June, producing numerous flowers of light blue in panicles, on 2 to 3 foot stems; fine for the hardy border or planted among shrubbery.

## ANCHUSA—Alkanet

Stately and handsome herbaceous perennials belonging to the Forget-me-not order. It is difficult to imagine a more beautiful plant than a well grown specimen of a Dropmore when in flower. The leaves are hairy and rough, and the brilliant blue flowers are borne in racemes on branching stems.

**Culture.** Anchusas require a deep, well drained soil, not too damp or heavy, and a sunny position. They are best grown singly, so that they can display their natural contour to good advantage. Plant in fall or early spring, 18 inches apart, except Myosotidiflora, which should be planted in groups of three or more, about 8 inches apart.

**Dropmore** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00 Tall spikes of beautiful blue flowers in June and intermittently all summer. 4 to 5 feet.

**Opal** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00 Very beautiful variety, with large, pale blue flowers in June and intermittently all summer. 3 to 4 feet.

**\*Myosotidiflora** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00 A distinct dwarf perennial from Russia, with clusters of charming blue flowers resembling forget-me-nots. An effective rock plant for shady or sunny places. Flowering in May and June. 12 inches high.

## ANDROSACE—Rock Jasmine

Fascinating small rock plants, forming small rosettes of silvery hairy foliage at the ends of wiry runners. Verbena-like blossoms are produced in June and July on short, wiry stems.

**Culture.** All require a well drained, gritty soil. In sticky clay or hot, loose sand they will not survive. Protect from heavy rains and excessive moisture in general. Plant in fall or early spring, 3 to 4 inches apart, in sheltered, sunny places in the rock garden.

**\*\*Lanuginosa Leichtlini** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00 Rosettes of silky foliage and heads of rose-pink blossoms on stems about 8 inches high. June and July flowering.

**\*\*Sarmentosa** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00 (Chumbuiji). One of the easiest and best. Rosettes of silky foliage and heads of verberna-like blossoms of pink on stems about six inches high. From the Himalayas. June and July flowering.





# APRIL FLOWERING ROCK PLANTS

(Left)  
*Arabis Alpina*  
*flora plena*  
See page 8



(Right)  
*Aubrietia*  
See page 11



(Left)  
*Primula*  
*Cashmeriana*  
See page 53



(Right)  
*Iris Cristata*  
See page 39



(Left)  
*Phlox Divaricata*  
See page 52



(Right)  
*Anchusa*  
*Myosotidiflora*  
See page 5



(Left)  
*Saxifraga*  
*Megasea Hybrids*  
See page 56



(Upper Right)  
*Anemone*  
*Pulsatilla*  
See page 8



(Lower Right)  
*Iris Pumila*  
See page 39





**EARLY MAY  
FLOWERING  
ROCK  
PLANTS**

●

**(Left)**  
**Iberis**  
**Sempervirens**  
See page 35

**(Right)**  
**Phlox, Subulata**  
**Rosea**  
See page 52

**Polyanthus,**  
**Munsteads**  
**Giants**  
See page 53

**(Left)**  
**Primula Auricula**  
See page 53

**(Center)**  
**Cheiranthus**  
**Allioni**  
See page 16

**(Right)**  
**Dodecatheon**  
**Meadia**  
See page 26

**(Left)**  
**Alyssum Saxatile**  
See page 5

**(Right)**  
**Saxifraga**  
**Decipiens**  
See page 56





# Root Strength

## Anemone - Windflower

### ANEMONE JAPONICA (Japanese Windflower)

Valuable plants suitable for massing or as single specimens in the border. They grow rapidly and are profuse in bloom, gaining strength and beauty each year. The blooming period extends from September till mid-November, the large, open flowers furnishing abundant cut flowers and a brilliant display in the garden. All are 2 to 3 feet high.

**Culture.** Ordinary, good garden soil which is well drained will suit all varieties. They do very well in light shade or sun, should be watered freely during dry weather. In temperate parts of the United States, fall planting is practical. Best results are obtained from vigorous, young plants set out in late spring. Plant in well drained locations, 8 to 12 inches apart and protect with straw during winter.

- Alba** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Purest single white, with yellow center.
- Alice** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Large flowers of rose-pink, lilac center; excellent new variety. The best and strongest grower of all pink sorts.
- Buhler Kind** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Early double white.
- Kriemhilde** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Double, rich pink; of excellent form.
- Prince Henry** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Double red flowers; dwarf, but early.
- Queen Charlotte** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Abundant semi-double flowers, broad and perfectly formed; "La France" pink.
- Richard Ahrends** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Large, single shell-pink flowers with lilac hue.
- Rubra flora plena** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Double rose colored blooms in great profusion.
- September Charm** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
The individual flower is of medium size, 2 inches or more in diameter. The color is delicate silvery pink, shaded with rose and mauve, presenting a beautiful color mass when grouped. Extremely free and attains an average height of 2 feet.
- Whirlwind** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Excellent double white flowers.

### ANEMONE (Species)

A genus which furnishes many showy species of hardy flowers for cutting. Some commence to flower very early in the year, and others early in autumn. Their requirements are simple and all are easily grown.

**Culture.** Because of the many species offered, most of which require different soils and care, cultural instructions are given with each kind listed. All may be planted in fall or early spring. Are hardy and do not require the winter protection which is advised for the Japanese varieties.

- \*Hepatica coerulea** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
(Wood Anemone). A pretty native, spring-flowering plant, with blue flowers; prefers shade, but will do fairly well in any open situation in moist, rich loam. We offer large clumps, each consisting of 6 to 12 flowering crowns.
- \*Huphensis** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
(Early Anemone). The plant grows from 12 to 14 inches high and from early in August until late in the autumn produces an abundance of flowers about 1½ inches in diameter, of a pleasing mauve-rose. Plant 8 to 10 inches apart in ordinary good garden soil in sun or light shade. Protect over winter.
- \*Pulsatilla** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
(Pasque Flower). Grows from 9 to 12 inches high and produces violet or purple flowers during April and May. An interesting plant for the rockery or well drained border. Plant in full sun, 6 to 8 inches apart.
- \*Pulsatilla rubra** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50  
Of dwarf habit with reddish purple flowers.
- \*Pulsatilla alba** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
Same habit as the Pulsatilla with beautiful white flowers. Very rare.
- \*Sylvestris** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Fine for cool, moist corner of rock garden or border. Large, white blossoms on nodding stems of about 12 inches. Blooming freely in May and June. Lovely cut flower. Plant 8 to 10 inches apart.
- \*\*Vernalis** Three \$1.60, Doz. \$4.50, 100 \$35.00  
(Lady of the Snow). A rare and exquisite alpine. Large, open flowers of pure white, flushed violet outside, on short stems. Blooms very early. Easily grown in rich vegetable soil in full sun. Plant 4 to 6 inches apart.

### ANTHEMIS—Chamomile

Free-flowering perennials with elegantly cut foliage and daisylike flowers. Suitable for edgings or grouping on the margins of borders. Flowers are especially fine for cutting.

**Culture.** Ordinary soil and a sunny position will suit all kinds. Plant in autumn or spring, 10 to 12 inches apart.

- Tinctoria** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
(Kelway's Variety). Handsome, finely cut foliage, and large golden yellow flowers produced all summer. Succeeds in the poorest soil; excellent cut flowers.

### ANTHERICUM—St. Bernard's or St. Bruno's Lily

A lovely plant with narrow, grassy leaves and lily-like flowers borne in graceful sprays. Useful for flowers for cutting; also very graceful subjects for sunny borders.

**Culture.** They require a deep, rich, well drained soil. Heavy and damp soils are not suitable. They will succeed in sun or partial shade, and require copious supplies of water in dry weather. Best grown in groups of six. Plant in autumn or spring, 6 to 8 inches apart. Top-dress annually in early spring with well-rotted manure.

- Lilium majus** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
Lovely spikes of white flowers 1½ feet high in May and June. A choice border plant.
- Ramosum** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
A lovely graceful plant with good foliage and many strong thin stems covered with small lily-like white blooms in panicles, from June until August. Very graceful with other flowers.

### ARABIS—White Rock-Cress

Useful plants, suitable for forming edgings to beds and borders, and fine for rockery or dry wall.

**Culture.** Any good, ordinary soil that is not too damp will suit the Arabis. Plant 6 inches apart in autumn or spring. After the flowers have faded cut the straggling shoots back moderately to encourage a new tufted growth.

- \*Alpina** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Pure white flowers produced in dense masses, splendid for border and rockery work, and last quite some time when cut.
- \*Alpina rosea** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Similar in habit to the above. The flowers are a delicate pale pink.
- \*Alpina flore pleno** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Same as above but with double white flowers; very fine rock plant.
- \*\*Procurens** Three \$1.35, Doz. \$3.85, 100 \$28.00  
A prostrate, creeping plant with glossy evergreen leaves which form a dense carpet on the ground. The flowers are white on upright, slender stems in April and May. Best grown in rock garden or rock wall in sheltered position; does well in light shade.

### ARNICA—Mountain Tobacco

Several species are grown as rock plants or border plants in Europe. Montana is best for use in American gardens, producing practically leafless stems and daisy-like flowers. Good for the hardy border.

**Culture.** Plant in ordinary, good garden soil in a sunny situation in fall or spring, 6 to 8 inches apart.

- Montana** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
(Mountain Tobacco). An attractive border plant. Stems about a foot high with clusters of yellow daisy-like flowers in June and July.



\*Indicates plants that may be grown in Rock Garden and Border.



## Aquilegia - Columbine

### AQUILEGIA—Columbine

Remarkably graceful and beautiful perennials, noteworthy for the charm of their flowers. Few hardy plants can excel them in beauty. They are ideal plants for partially shady borders. The species are, of course, interesting and beautiful, but the several strains of hybrids offered surpass them all in beauty of form, delicacy, and richness of color. Moreover, the flowers are of inestimable value for cutting.

- \*Buergeriana** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
A dwarf oriental species not over 12 inches. Its blooms are pale yellow with purplish flush. A very attractive addition for the rock garden.
- Canadensis** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
(Common American Columbine). The native bright red and yellow variety, and one of the brightest.
- Chrysantha** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Beautiful golden yellow flowers; blooms for two months.
- Chrysantha alba** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
White form of above.
- \*Coerulea** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
(Rocky Mountain Blue Columbine). Lovely blue flowers with long spurs.
- Crimson Star** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Its flowers are very large with crimson sepals and spurs, and white petals; an entirely new color in Aquilegias. The plant has a sturdy free-flowering habit.
- Dobbie's Imperial Hybrids** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
These new long-spurred Columbines are unequalled for their range of colors and sturdiness. They have received a great deal of attention abroad and are considered in England the best mixture offered today.

**Culture.** Columbines succeed in ordinary soils containing plenty of humus, provided by dressings of peat and well-decayed manure. Heavy soils are not suitable for the hybrids, but good for the common species. All prefer partial shade; besides, the flowers develop better, grow larger, and last longer in perfection in partial shade than in sun. Plant in fall or spring, 8 to 10 inches apart. Best grown in groups of three or more. All do well under the shade of small trees.

- \*Flabellata nana alba** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A delightfully dwarf variety for the rock garden, perfect foliage and ivory-white flowers. The whole plant not over 8 to 10 inches high. A quaint Japanese species.
- Hensol Harebell** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
A vivid blue species of medium height, free flowering. Most attractive in the border, may also be used in the rockery.
- Scott Elliott Long-Spurred Hybrids** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Wonderful colors with very long-spurred flowers. Our stock is from seed from this breeder, absolutely true strain.
- Nivea grandiflora** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
A fine white, robust variety; profuse bloomer.
- Skinneri** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Excellent in shady places where its greenish yellow and scarlet flowers show off to great advantage.
- Wayside Pink** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A beautiful strain of clear pink colors, with long spurs. We do not think that they can be surpassed.

### ARENARIA—Sandwort

All of dwarf-growing or creeping habit. Splendid plants for the rock garden and for planting in flagstone walks or terraces. Montana especially is a very lovely plant for large masses in the rock garden.

**Culture.** All require a well drained, sandy soil, not too rich, and they prefer a sunny location in the rock garden or rock wall. Plant in fall or early spring, 4 to 6 inches apart.

- \*\*Balearica** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
An emerald mantle for shady rocks. Myriads of white, fairy, starlike flowers in May, one-half inch high.
- \*Grandiflora** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
From the Pyrenees Mountains. Covers itself with pure, snow-white, star-like flowers. One of the best of all rock plants. May flowering.
- \*Montana** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Close tufts, profusely covered with small, silvery white flowers quite early in the season. Excellent as an edging plant in formal gardens and for rockeries in sunny places. The flowers in May resemble small, white, upturned morning glories.
- \*\*Verna** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50  
A prostrate growing plant creeping low over the ground and between cracks in stones. Excellent for the rock garden and between flagstones.

### ARMERIA—Thrift or Sea-Pink

Dwarf-growing perennials with grassy leaves and a tufted habit of growth. The flowers are borne in globular heads from May until the end of July, plants are suitable for edgings to borders, beds and form lovely clumps in the rock garden.

**Culture.** Grow in dry, sandy soil and sunny position. Plant 6 to 8 inches apart in autumn or spring.

- \*Cephalotes rubra** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
8 to 10 inches; deep pink flowers freely produced from a neat cushion-like plant.
- \*Lanceana** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Bright rosy red. 3 to 6 inches. May-June. Very free flowering.
- \*Maritima** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
3 to 6 inches. May and June. Valuable for edging; flowers pale pink; foliage grass-like, evergreen.

### (Armeria Continued)

- \*Maritima alba** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
3 to 6 inches. May and June. Tufts of deep green foliage; white flowers.
- \*Wayside Gardens Tall Hybrids** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
18 to 24 inches. June to October. Large flowers of delightful white, rose and pink shades. Very useful for edging and cutting.

### ARTEMISIA—Southernwood; Sage Brush

Shrubby, sagelike plants suitable for the hardy border. They have more or less hairy, finely cut leaves and yellow or white flowers, borne in panicles. Only about three are worth growing.

**Culture.** Ordinary soil and a dry, sunny border for Silver King and a moist one, but well drained, for Lactiflora. Plant in autumn or spring, 8 to 10 inches apart.

- \*Abrotanum** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Dwarf plant with silvery gray, highly aromatic foliage; yellow flowers in July; good for margins of the border or bold groups in the rockery.
- Laetiflora** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
A tall-growing plant of fine foliage and heads of small, white flowers in August and September, which fill the garden with fragrance. A splendid and graceful cut flower.
- Silver King** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A striking white-leaved contrast plant. A beautiful "mist" for setting off bouquets and floral combinations. The entire color effect bright frosted silver. Three feet high. Sprays may be cut to mix with winter bouquets.

### ASCLEPIAS—Butterfly Weed

To this genus belong many species, most of them not worth while for the flower garden. Some may be used in the wild garden, but there are more worthwhile plants even for that. Tuberosa is the only one considered.

**Culture.** Tuberosa requires a sandy soil, while all the rest do best in a moist, peaty soil. All require sun. Plant in autumn or early spring, 6 to 8 inches apart.

- Tuberosa** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Attractive plants, flowering during July and August, and growing about 1½ feet high. Produces umbels of bright orange colored flowers which are lovely to cut and last a long time.



**\*\* Dwarf and small  
growing plants for  
the rockery only.**





# Root Strength

## Hardy Asters

### ASTER—Starwort or Michaelmas Daisy

Lovely autumn-flowering perennials, the value of which for border decoration, or cut flowers, is unquestionably inestimable. There are scores of lovely varieties in all shades of blue, white, pink, and crimson to select from. They range in height from about 2 to 3 feet. Both the species and varieties may be grown in the hardy borders, or in borders by themselves, or in the wild garden.

**Culture.** Michaelmas Daisies will thrive in any soil and almost under any rough treatment, it is nevertheless a fact that they will well repay for generous treatment.

- Artis** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Double flowers of clear petunia-violet completely cover the plant in early autumn. About 3 feet high.
- Barr's Pink** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A strong, vigorous grower forming shapely plants from 4 to 5 feet high; the finest bright pink.
- Blue Gem** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Double flowers of rich blue; the best blue in cultivation.
- Charm** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Very double violet-blue flowers.
- Climax** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
One of the best and showiest, with large, pyramidal spikes of large, light lavender-blue flowers; very free. 5 feet. Excellent as a cut flower.
- Erica** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A beautiful clear pink; large, semi-double flowers.
- Elta** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Semi-double flowers of pale lilac. Handsome shape; free flowering.
- Feltham Blue** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A pretty aniline blue; very free.
- Glory of Colwell** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Good sized, almost double; ageratum-blue flowers.
- Grey Lady** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Exquisite shade of opal, with semi-double flowers.
- Joan Vaughan** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Large, semi-double flowers of deepest blue.
- Lady Lloyd** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A very fine, clear rose-pink. Lasts exceedingly well.
- Mauve Queen** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Very large, semi-double flowers of clear mauve.
- Mrs. Raynor** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
The nearest red of all Asters; good form.
- Novae-angliae roseum superbum** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Almost red and a profuse bloomer.
- Queen Mary** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
With graceful flowers 2½ inches in diameter arranged loosely in branching panicles of a particularly pleasing blue tinted lavender. 3½ feet high.
- Robert Parker** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Pale heliotrope; 4 feet.
- Robinson V. C.** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A pretty bluish mauve, double flowers borne in long sprays.
- Sam Benham** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Early flowering, semi-double white. The best of all white Michaelmas Daisies; produces large flowers; fine for cutting.
- St. Egwin** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A pleasing rosy pink; very free blooming; dwarf habit.

They may be grown with other perennials in the mixed border, or in a border in conjunction with lilies and tritomas, where they form a gay autumnal display. Overcrowding means a poor display of flowers. They require a space of two feet square per plant. In June, or earlier, established plants should be thinned out. Thin out all the weak growths, and retain not more than three to four of the strongest shoots to each plant. These growths will then branch out freely and yield immense heads or sprays of flowers in early autumn. Plant in fall or spring, in full sun. Lift and divide every third year.

### ASTER SPECIES

A genus which furnishes many showy species of hardy perennials for border or rock garden; also attractive flowers for cutting. Some commence to flower very early in the year, and others early in autumn. Their requirements are simple and all are easily grown.

**Culture.** Because of the many species offered most of which require different soils and care, cultural instructions are given with each kind listed. All may be planted in fall or early spring.

- \*Alpinus albus** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Fine dwarf white Aster, bearing large, single white flowers on stems 6 to 8 inches high. May and June. Excellent for rock gardens; plant in full sun, 6 to 8 inches apart.
- \*Alpinus, Goliath** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Indispensable for the rockery or edge of hardy borders; 6 to 10 inches high, and bears large, showy, bluish purple flowers in May and June. Plant in full sun, 6 to 8 inches apart.
- \*Alpinus rubra** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Also good for the rock garden or as an edging plant, producing rose-purple flowers; 6 to 10 inches high. May and June. Plant in full sun, 6 to 8 inches apart.
- Amellus Elegans** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Long, graceful sprays of soft lavender. Good for the border; flowers in August. Plant in full sun, 10 to 12 inches apart.
- Amelloides** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A graceful variety for cutting. Plant in full sun, 10 to 12 inches apart.
- \*Diplostiphoides** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
(Dubia). A very fine dwarf Aster for the rock garden, producing early in the season, pale blue flowers. 2 to 3 inches across. Plant in full sun, 10 to 12 inches apart.
- \*Farrerri, Big Bear** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
With beautiful flowers of the richest violet, orange center, for rock garden or border. Plant in full sun, 10 to 12 inches apart.
- \*Mauve Cushion** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Distinct species. It forms a circular cushion-like plant 1½ feet across, rarely exceeding 9 inches in height, the flowers of delicate, soft mauve, with silvery white reflections, measure over 1¼ inches in diameter, and are produced in such lavish profusion as to completely cover the plant; the blooms begin to expand early in October, but are not at their best until November. Plant in full sun, 1 foot apart.
- \*Porteri** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
One of the very few Asters suitable for the wall garden. In fact, the only one worth while. Also good for the rockery. Plant in full sun, 6 to 8 inches apart.
- Tataricus** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Distinct, large bluish violet; very late. 6 feet. Plant in full sun, 2 feet apart.

### ASPERULA—Woodruff

Pretty dwarf, white-flowered perennials. They have long, creeping stems, whorled leaves, and four-lobed flowers. Excellent plants for shady positions under shrubs, trees, or in shady place in rockery or border.

**Culture.** Will thrive in ordinary soil in shady positions. Plant in autumn or spring, 6 to 8 inches apart. They soon spread into bold masses.

- \*Odorata** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50  
6 to 8 inches high. Increases rapidly and is used for carpeting shady places and in the rock garden. Heads of snowy white flowers appear just above the foliage in May. A fine, scented herb reminding one of new mown hay.

### ASPHODELUS—Asphodel

Strong growing perennials reminding one of the Eremurus (Foxtail Lily); in fact, in Europe they are the "poor man's" Eremurus. They have narrow, roundish, rather ornamental leaves and produce their yellow flowers in long, narrow racemes. Does well in front of shrubbery, in the border, or wild garden.

**Culture.** Require a rich, deep, well manured soil. Plant in autumn or spring, 8 to 10 inches apart.

- Luteus** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50  
Tall spikes of bright yellow flowers; very fragrant; swordlike foliage; fine for borders; plant in groups of three or more for the best effect.

**ASTILBE** (See Spirea).



\*Indicates plants that may be grown in Rock Garden and Border.



## AUBRIETIA—Purple Rock-Cress

Although strictly a rock plant, yet they are also most attractive subjects for growing in masses in, or forming edges to borders. They are also much used for carpeting the surface of beds planted with spring bulbs. The numerous varieties are of trailing or tufted habit, have evergreen, more or less hoary foliage, and produce their bright and attractive blossoms freely during the spring months, commencing to bloom in April and continuing to do so until July.

**Culture.** Aubrietias will thrive in any fairly good, well drained soil. On heavy or damp soils they are apt to freeze out in winter. A deep rich soil will grow them to the highest perfection. Best grown in masses in the rock garden, or as edgings. Plant six inches apart in autumn or very early spring. If the shoots become straggly in habit, cut them back fairly close directly after flowering, then a fresh crop of young shoots will appear in due course. If required for carpeting bulb beds, plant six inches apart each way at the same time as the bulbs are planted.

**\*Eyril** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Rosy lilac; best of all.

## BAPTISIA—False-Indigo

They have luxuriant trifoliate leaves and lupine-like flowers. Pretty plants for sunny, mixed borders.

**Culture.** A deep, rich soil and a sunny position is desirable for these plants. They should be given ample space to grow, so as to display the natural beauty of the foliage. Plant in autumn or spring, 12 to 18 inches apart.

**Australis** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Dark blue, pea-shaped flowers in June, are produced on top of spikes 2 feet high; suitable for the hardy border or wild garden. Very attractive foliage all summer.

## BELLIS PERENNIS—English Daisy

The double-flowered Daisies have descended from the Wild Daisy of lawns. They are favorites for edgings and extensively used in Europe. They are most attractive plants for spring bloom, and not difficult to grow.

**Culture.** Succeed best in a medium, moist soil. They do not thrive in dry soils or hot positions, nor in heavy, damp soils. They can be grown as edgings to beds or borders, grouped in colonies on the margins of borders, or used for carpeting beds of bulbs. Plant in fall or spring, 4 to 6 inches apart, cover lightly during winter. A too rich soil should be avoided.

**Perenne, Snowball** Three \$0.75, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00  
Mammoth white.

**Perenne, Longfellow** Three \$0.75, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00  
Mammoth pink.

## BELLIIUM—Alpine Daisy

They are a miniature form of the common daisy. Quite hardy and exclusively used in the rock garden.

**Culture.** Succeeds best in a medium moist, though well drained soil. Plant in full sun or very light shade in the rock garden, in fall or spring, 2 to 3 inches apart.

**\*Bellidoeides** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
A dainty little miniature of the Bellis perennis, except that it throws out numerous runners and so forms a wide mat, covered in summer with small, white daisies. Fine for rockery.

## BETONICA—Betony

An attractive border perennial, yielding a profusion of flowers, which are most valuable for cutting.

**Culture.** Will succeed in good, ordinary soil in a sunny border. Best grown in groups of three or more. Plant in autumn or spring, 8 to 10 inches apart.

**Grandiflora** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Close tufty foliage with bright rose-purple flowers on long stems about 2 to 3 feet tall, produced during June, July and August. A lovely plant for a hot, dry place in the border.

**BLEEDING HEART** (See Dicentra).

## BOCCONIA—Tree-Celandine or Plume Poppy

Hailing from China, of handsome, stately growth, have glaucous or greyish, lobed leaves, and buff or cream colored flowers borne in feathery plumes or panicles between June and September. Very effective and ornamental plants to grow on the lawn or in the background of borders.

**Culture.** A deep, rich, loamy soil is essential for growing these plants really well. In poor or heavy soils growth is apt to be stunted, and the plants generally do not display their beauty to the best advantage. Plant in autumn or spring, 12 to 18 inches apart.

**Cordata** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
A noble hardy perennial, beautiful in foliage and flower, and adapted for planting in the shrubby borders, and in bold groups in any position, attaining 6 to 8 feet in height. Flowers creamy white in terminal panicles.

## BOLTONIA—Bolton's-starwort

Allied to the Asters, they are similar in foliage and flower to the Aster, are most graceful in habit, and well suited for the mixed border or the wild garden.

**Culture.** Precisely the same as for Asters, see page 9. The Boltonias bloom during July, August and September, while the Asters bloom from then on.

**Asteroides** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
White, 5 to 6 feet high.

**Latisquama** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Pink, slightly tinted with lavender. 4 to 6 feet. Really the best of all varieties offered.

## BUDDLEIA

Popular, rapid growing shrubs producing long panicles of purple and lavender flowers spikes throughout the summer. Suitable for cutting.

**Culture.** Should be planted in a warm dry, well-drained sandy soil. Provide ample room, the plant grows rapidly and forms a bush about 4 to 6 feet high and 6 to 4 feet in diameter. In spring cut all growth back to within 12 inches of the ground. New growth will develop rapidly as soon as it gets warm. Protect slightly in colder parts of the country.

**Ile de France** Each 75c  
(New). A great improvement over all other varieties. It blooms prolifically and the flowers are larger, the color is deeper, almost a deep purple. All together a fine plant for the flower garden or shrubby border or as a single specimen for the lawn.

**Variabilis magnifica** Each \$0.50, Three \$1.50, Doz. \$4.75, 100 \$35.00  
Plants grow 3 to 4 feet and are covered with long racemes of lilac-like flowers all summer.

## BUPHTHALMUM—Ox-eye

Showy, hardy herbaceous perennials. Lance or heart-shaped, smooth or hairy leaves, and large, yellow flowers borne singly on long stems. Useful for cutting, also for the mixed border or wild garden.

**Culture.** Ordinary soil and a sunny position. Plant in autumn or spring, 8 to 10 inches apart.

**Salicifolium** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Bears large, rich, golden yellow flowers through the summer, 2 feet high. Is a very fine plant for the sunny hardy borders.

## CALAMINTHA—Calamint

Useful plants for bold effects in the rock garden or rock wall, or in masses on the margin of borders.

**Culture.** Any good, ordinary soil will suit. Plant 6 to 8 inches apart in groups of three or more in wall or rock garden, in full sun or light shade, in fall or spring.

**\*Alpina** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
A very graceful little rock plant, growing 6 inches high, with rich purple flowers.





# LATE MAY FLOWERING ROCK PLANTS

(Left)  
*Arenaria Montana*  
See page 9

(Upper Right)  
*Anemone  
Sylvestris*  
See page 8

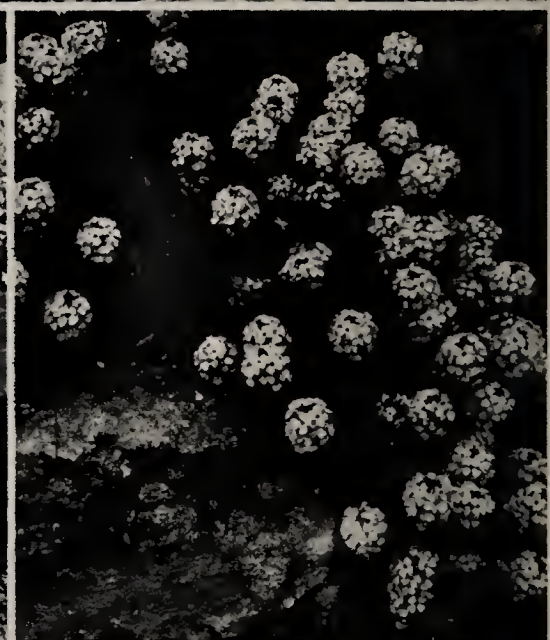
(Lower Right)  
*Saponaria  
Ocymoides*  
See page 56



(Left)  
*Corydalis  
Cheilanthesifolia*  
See page 21

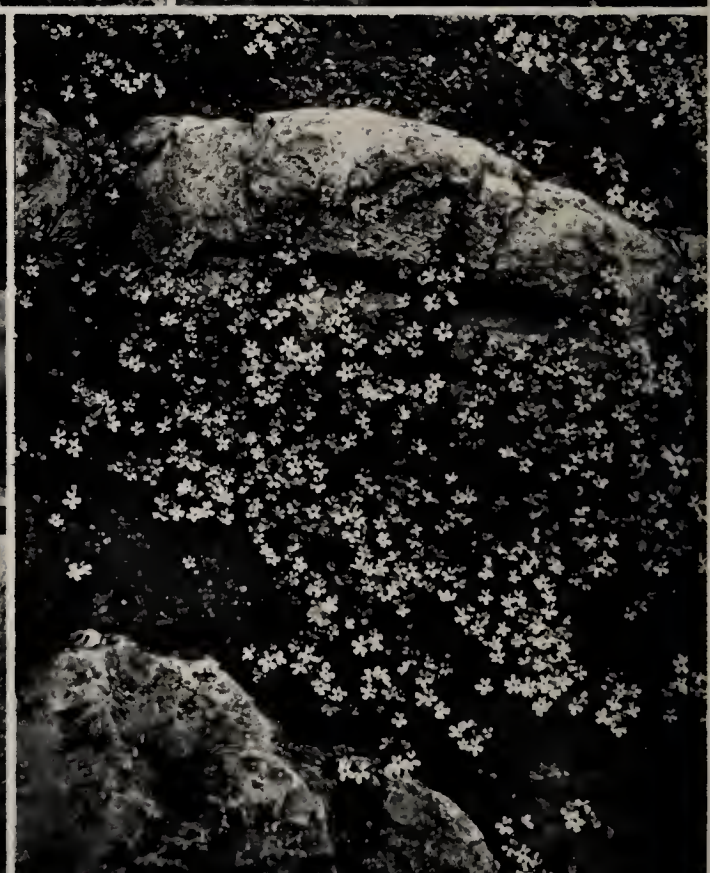
(Center)  
*Cerastium  
Tomentosum*  
See page 16

(Right)  
*Aethionema  
Persicum*  
See page 4



(Left)  
*Aquilegia  
Flabellata  
Nana Alba*  
See page 9

(Right)  
*Erinus Alpinus*  
See page 27





**EARLY MAY  
FLOWERING  
BORDER  
PLANTS.**

**(Left)**  
**Doronicum**  
**Caucasicum**  
See page 26

**(Right)**  
**Dicentra**  
**Spectabilis**  
See page 22



**(Left)**  
**Iris Lord of June**  
See page 38



**(Center)**  
**Double Pyrethrum**  
See page 53



**(Right)**  
**Mertensia**  
**Virginica**  
See page 44



**Trollius**  
See page 63





# Root Strength

## CALLUNA AND ERICA—Heaths and Heathers

The Heaths are compact, low-growing plants, and as such are extremely useful for rockeries. The small foliage is densely arranged around the wiry little stems, and either when in full bloom or in midwinter makes a very pretty picture.

**Culture.** All Heaths and Heathers require a warm, well-drained, soil. Half peat and loam freely mixed with coarse sand to which a liberal quantity of well rotted cow manure has been added suits them best. In the rock garden where they look their best, give them a warm sheltered position. They look extremely well planted around sundials. In cold sections of the country protect the plants by covering them with an empty box or piece of burlap.

**Calluna vulgaris** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00 (Scotch Heather). A low-growing shrub, with erect branches covered with short, closely adpressed leaves. The pretty, bell-shaped flowers occur in great profusion toward tops of the shoots and are a pretty rosy color.

\***Calluna vulgaris alba** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00 (White Heather). Always worn in buttonholes for good luck. Is the white form of the common Scotch Heather.

\***Calluna vulgaris Alporti**, Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00 Late. Grows 24 inches high. Flowers rosy purple.

\***Calluna vulgaris aurea**, Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00 (Golden Leaved Heather). Same habit as *Vulgaris* except the foliage, which is of a beautiful golden tint.

\***Calluna vulgaris nana compacta** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00 Prostrate and compact in growth. Not over 7 or 8 in. Dull, rich green or fine little evergreen plant for the rock garden; has pink flowers.

\***Calluna vulgaris Hammondi** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00 Midseason. Grows 18-24 inches high. Flowers white.

\***Calluna vulgaris minor** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00 Midseason. Grows 15 inches high. Flowers white.

\***Calluna vulgaris multiplex** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00 A double-flowered form of the type. Midseason. Grows 12-15 inches high. Purple flowers.

\***Calluna vulgaris rubra** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00 Early. Low spreading growth, 6-12 inches. Flowers rosy carmine.

**ERICA.** A charming hardy plant, companion to the Heathers. The Heaths flower in early spring.

\***Erica carnea** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00 (Spring Heath). Early bright rose.

\***Erica darleyensis** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00 (Darley Heath). Early deep rose.

\***Erica vagans** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00 (Cornish Heath). Pale lilac.

## CALANDRINIA

Prostrate plants with brilliant flowers; for the rock garden or on the margin of dry borders.

**Culture.** Any good soil will do providing it is dry. Plants must be planted in full sun, 8 to 10 inches apart, preferably in spring. Fall planting is satisfactory if done early and plants are protected for the winter.

\***Umbellata** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00 Prostrate plant, 4 to 6 inches, with brilliant crimson, saucer-shaped flowers; good for hot place in rock garden.

## CALLIRHOE—Poppy Mallow

Prostrate plants with brilliant flowers; for the rock garden or on the margin of dry borders.

**Culture.** Any good, sandy soil will do but it must be dry. Plants must be planted in full sun, 8 to 10 inches apart, preferably in spring. Fall planting is satisfactory if done early and plants are protected for the winter.

\***Involucrata** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00 Trailing plant, with finely divided foliage and large, saucer-shaped flowers of bright rosy crimson, with white centers, which are produced all summer and fall.

## CALTHA—Marsh-Marigold

A moisture-loving perennial. All have heart-shaped leaves, and single or double yellow flowers. Specially adapted for the waterside, the bog garden, or moist borders. Flowers useful for cutting; foliage good all summer.

**Culture.** All require a deep, rich soil, and a moist position such as the margins of ponds, etc., or in the dampest part of the garden. Best grown in large colonies. Plant in spring or fall.

\***Palustris** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00 Flowers bright yellow in spring, on stems 12 to 18 inches high. A very showy plant in wet places, both in sun and shade. Its foliage is always clean and attractive.

## CARLINA—Charlemagne's Thistle

A thistle-like perennial belonging to the daisy order. They are remarkable for the beauty of their pinnate, toothed leaves, single specimens having an effective appearance in the rock garden, or on dry walls.

**Culture.** Ordinary soil and a sunny position.

\***Acaulis** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00 An Alpine Thistle with an immense, stemless flower head. Leaves are intensely spiny and very silvery, making a handsome subject for the rockery. Rare and unusual plant.

## CARNATIONS—Hardy Border

Carnations are one of the most useful and popular flowers. Recently there has been developed a race known as Allwoodi Perpetual-Flowering Carnations, and while the general form and color arrangement of this new tribe corresponds with that of the Hardy Border Carnations, the plants have acquired, as a result of cross-breeding, the habit of perpetual-flowering.

**Culture.** Carnations will grow in ordinary good light, well drained soil. Should the soil be very light, add plenty of decayed cow manure. Planting should be done in early fall or spring, in light, well drained soils, but in those of a heavier nature it is not advisable to do so before March. They should be placed 12 inches apart; protect lightly during the winter.

**Scarlet and Red Shades** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00 Dozens of double and single red and scarlet flowers on long stems. Lovely for cutting, are produced during June and July.

**White Shades** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00 The same as above but with single and double white flowers.

**Mixed Shades** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00 A riot of color and flowers in great abundance in June and July, are the result from just a few plants. Cut back all flower stems when through blooming.

## CASSIA—Indian Senna

Lovely shrublike plants for the sunny border. There are several species from which are derived tanning materials, cathartics, etc. *Marilandica* is the best for our gardens.

**Culture.** *Marilandica* does best in rich, moist soil in full sun. Grows about three to four feet high. Plant in fall or spring, 12 to 18 inches apart.

\***Marilandica.** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00 Handsome pinnate foliage and numerous racemes of showy yellow flowers during July, August and September. An extremely desirable plant of the easiest culture.

## CATANANCHE—Blue Cupidone, or Love-Plant

A native of S. Europe, have hoary, lance-shaped leaves, and crisp, chafflike, brilliant blue flowers, resembling those of the Everlastings. Is an attractive plant when in flower. Flowers are useful for cutting.

**Culture.** This perennial requires good, ordinary soil and a dry, well drained, sunny position. Plant in spring, 8 inches apart. If planted in fall, protect lightly during winter.

\***Caerulea** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00 Heads of pretty deep blue flowers on long stems. Profuse and excellent cut flowers in great quantities on 18-inch stems during July, August and September.



\*Indicates plants that may be grown in Rock Garden and Border.



## Campanula - Bellflower

### CAMPANULA—Bellflower

Almost indispensable, if not entirely so. One of the most popular and showy hardy perennials for border or rock garden culture. The flowers are all blue and white in color, and the height ranges from a few inches to several feet. The dwarf sorts are splendid subjects for edging or growing in groups on the margins of borders or rockeries, and the tall kinds make an effective display when grown in clumps in the middle of the borders.

**Culture.** All the varieties offered will succeed in ordi-

nary rich soil. The dwarf kinds like partial shade, and some of the tall species, as *Latifolia*, *Lactiflora*, and *Trachelium* do well in shady border. The dwarf sorts should be grown in colonies on the margins of borders or in the rock gardens, and the others in groups in the border. Plant in autumn or early spring, 8 to 12 inches apart. *Carpatica* requires a cool position. Species like *Persicifolia* and its varieties should be lifted and divided every second year and replanted in good, rich soil, otherwise they will not flower freely. Indeed, all *Campanulas* are the better for a biennial lifting and dividing. To ensure fine spikes and large flowers on the taller sorts, feed freely with manure.

**\*\*Aucheri** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
Small tuft of narrow, oval leaves covered at flowering time with large bells of rich satin purple. A rare and beautiful plant for the rockery.

**Alliariaefolia** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A grand border plant with tall spikes of long, pendent bells, 3 feet high.

**\*Barbata** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Silvery blue bearded or hairy bells on stalks about 6 to 9 inches long are produced in June and July. It is a very unusual and outstanding plant for the rockery or border.

**Bononiensis** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Small, blue flowers borne profusely on slender stems. June. 2½ feet.

**\*Carpatica** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
(Carpathian Harebell). A pretty species growing in compact tufts not exceeding 8 inches high; flowers clear blue held erect on wiry stems. It begins blooming in June continuing until October. As an edging for hardy border or for the rockery it is unsurpassed.

**\*Carpatica alba** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
A pure white form of the preceding.

**\*Cullinmore** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
A lovely hybrid form of *Carpatica* and other dwarf-growing species. Much more prolific than *Carpatica*. Its flowers of various shades of blue are produced all summer. Very nice edging plant or for the rock garden.

**Elegans** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50  
Fine *Campanula* for borders and rockeries. Height 18 inches. Blooms all summer.

**\*\*Garganica** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
A gem for the rock garden. Forms a low spreading tuft which in June is covered with starry light blue flowers having a white eye. Exquisite hanging over a rock.

**\*Glomerata var. dahurica** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50  
A *Campanula* that should be in every garden. It is about 18 inches high. In June and July has large, close heads of deep blue flowers which are strikingly effective. An old European garden favorite.

**Lactiflora alba** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A beautiful variety from the Imperial Gardens of Petrograd producing spikes 2 feet high bearing large, white flowers.

**Lactiflora coerulea.** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Pale blue flowers during July and August on stems 2 to 3 feet high; does well in light shade.

**Latifolia macrantha** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50  
Very handsome, enormous drooping bells of fine satiny lilac and deep purplish shades on stems 3 to 4 feet high; does well in light shade or full sun.

**Latifolia macrantha alba** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50  
A white-flowered form of the above.

**\*\*Muralis** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
Very dwarf plant covered with blue-purplish flowers in June. Fine for wall or rock garden. The most popular wall plant or rock plant of the entire *Campanula* group.

**Persicifolia grandiflora alba** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
One of the finest *Campanulas*, with large, handsome white, bell-shaped flowers. A great acquisition. Height 2 feet.

**Persicifolia grandiflora coerulea** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
An excellent companion to the white variety, the large bright blue flowers making an effective contrast. Height 2 feet.

**Pyramidalis** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Produces spikes from 4 to 6 feet long covered with blue, star-shaped flowers during the entire summer; excellent plant with *Delphinium* in background in the hardy border.

**Pyramidalis White** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Similar to the above producing white flowers.

**\*Raineri Hybrids** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
A very rare and beautiful species of dwarf and spreading habit. Plants are covered in June and July with flowers in various shades of lavender-blue.

**Rapunculoides** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Strong, 3-foot stems with slightly nodding bright blue bells. Very common in Siberia and a fine border plant for the cold parts of this country. Grows quite freely.

**\*Rotundifolia** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
(Blue Bells of Scotland or Harebells). 1 foot. June to August. In the wild it is more slender and taller than in the garden; clear blue flowers. Especially suited for crevices in the rock garden or deep slopes, best planted so as to show pendent habit. Does well also in light shade.

**\*Sarmantica** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
A low-growing, much branched variety. Each plant with 8 to 10 stems not over 16 inches high. Covered with pale blue, bell-like flowers. Foliage a silvery gray. Splendid variety for rockery or border.

**Trachelium** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
(Coventry Bells). 2 to 3 feet. July and August. Sturdy, hairy plant, with light purple, somewhat drooping flowers.

### CAMPANULA MEDIUM

#### Canterbury Bells

Imposing, if not our best biennials. The plants are more or less pyramidal in growth, about two and one-half feet in height, and profusely covered with large, bell-shaped flowers. Extremely showy in mixed borders.

#### CALYCANTHEMA (Cup and Saucer).

Tall, erect growing plants completely covered with large cup and saucer-shaped flowers during late May and June. One of the loveliest of biennials and a perfect plant for the old-fashioned, hardy garden. Flowers last a week or more when cut.

**\*Calycanthemum Blue** Three \$0.65, Doz. \$1.70, 100 \$12.00  
Covered with blue flowers.

**Calycanthemum Pink** Three \$0.65, Doz. \$1.70, 100 \$12.00  
Same as above with lovely pink flowers.

**Calycanthemum White** Three \$0.65, Doz. \$1.70, 100 \$12.00  
Same as above with pure white flowers.

**Culture.** A rich, well drained, light soil will grow them to perfection. It is well to protect fall-transplanted plants with a little dry covering; remove covering early in March before new growth starts. Plant in early autumn or very early spring, 8 to 10 inches apart, in full sun.

#### MEDIUM (Single Canterbury Bells).

These have the same habit of growth and are just as lovely as the *Calycanthemum*, the flowers, however, do not have the so-called "saucer," but are bell-shaped.

**Medium Blue** Three \$0.65, Doz. \$1.70, 100 \$12.00  
Plants are completely covered with blue bells.

**Medium Pink** Three \$0.65, Doz. \$1.70, 100 \$12.00  
Same as above with lovely pink bells.

**Medium White** Three \$0.65, Doz. \$1.70, 100 \$12.00  
Same as above with pure white bells.



**\*\* Dwarf and small growing plants for the rockery only.**





# Root Strength

## Chrysanthemum Maximum

Hardy perennials of easy culture, and especially noteworthy for their freedom in flowering. There are two distinct types of this genus. One is the Shasta Daisy, which bears large, white flowers on long stems, and is, therefore, invaluable for cutting, and the other is the *Leucanthemum*, the Daisy of our meadows. It grows 2 feet high, and bears white flowers freely from June to August. Maximum (Shasta Daisy) is a European species, and the parent of a number of very beautiful varieties, as *Etoile d'Or*, *Mrs. Charles Lothian Bell* and others.

### CHRYSANthemum MAXIMUM—Shasta Daisy

- Alaska** Three \$0.75, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00  
Handsome plant, with large, glistening white blossoms in June and July.
- Etoile d'Or** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Another of the large-flowered English types, producing the largest and best flowers of any we have. July to September.
- Glory of Wayside** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Abundant small flowers and blooms early in May; excellent for front of the hardy border.
- Mayfield Giant** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
A lovely, strong growing and free-flowering Shasta Daisy of recent introduction. If old flowers are removed when faded this variety will bloom throughout the summer.
- Mrs. C. Lothian Bell** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Very large, perfectly formed flowers. Continuous bloomer. One of the largest. June to August.
- Sutton's May Queen** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Not one of the largest, but one of the earliest; similar to the *Hartje & Elder Daisy* but with a better stem. Flowering for Decoration Day, it is one of our most valuable cut flower varieties.

**Culture.** The Shasta Daisies require a deep, rich soil to grow them to perfection. In poor soils they soon assume a weedy aspect, and are anything but beautiful to look at. They must have a sunny position. They should be planted 1 foot apart. It is advisable to lift and divide the root stocks every alternate year, then the plants will be more compact in growth and also yield much finer flowers than if left undisturbed. *Uliginosum* being a tall grower, should be grown in wide borders or massed in the wild garden. Plant in fall or spring.

### CHRYSANthemum SPECIES

- Arcticum** Three \$0.75, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00  
(The Arctic Daisy). Among fall-flowering perennials this is a perfect gem. It forms an attractive rosette-like clump of pretty dark green foliage, and in September multitudes of flower stems appear, terminated by pure white flowers 2 to 2½ inches in diameter. These begin to develop during the last week in September, and continue in good condition throughout October, and frequently into November.
- Coreanum** Three \$0.75, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00  
(Korean Chrysanthemum). A remarkable new perennial from Korea of ironclad hardiness. White flowers with golden center. Flowers often turn to a light pink; 2 to 4 feet high, in bloom from October to December.
- Leucanthemum flore pleno** Three \$0.75, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00  
(Double White Daisy). Flowers double, pure white, of medium size, excellent for cutting; each plant produces from 30 to 50 flowers; perfectly hardy. May and June flowering.
- \*Moorifolium** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
A most attractive October-flowering species for the rock garden or the border. The plant is bushy in habit with almost pendulant branches which are liberally covered with pink flowers about 1 inch in diameter. A rock garden treasure because of its late blooming.
- Uliginosum** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
(Syn. *Pyrethrum*). Giant Daisy. Grows 3 to 4 feet high, covered with large, white, daisy-like flowers from June to September.
- Zawadsky** Three \$10.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A dwarf growing midsummer flowering Daisy with pale pink flowers. Good for front of border.

### CENTAUREA—Knapweed

- Hardy perennials of easy culture and attractive appearance. Are showy plants in sunny border, and useful for cut flowers. Flowers are more or less thistle-like.
- Culture.** All will succeed in good, ordinary soil in sunny borders. Best grown in groups of three. Plant in autumn or spring, 8 inches apart; divide and replant every third year.
- Dealbata** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Large and striking, rose-pink flowers. June-July. 2 feet high.
- Macrocephala** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Large, thistle-like, golden yellow flowers; useful for cutting and showy in borders. July and August. 3½ feet high.
- Montana** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
(Perennial Cornflower). Grows 2 feet high, bearing large, violet-blue flowers from July to September.
- Montana alba** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
White form of the above.
- Ruthenica** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
This handsome plant grows about five feet high and bears from July to September, lovely lemon-yellow flowers. Fine for the background of the hardy border.

### CERASTIUM—Chickweed

- Low-growing perennials, suitable for forming edgings to beds or borders, or for bold masses in the rock garden. The best species is *Tomentosum* (Snow-in-Summer), a plant with neat, silvery foliage and white flowers.
- Culture.** Ordinary soil and a sunny position for all. *Tomentosum* is a splendid edging plant, and also does well in old walls or rock gardens. Plant in autumn or spring, 10 to 12 inches apart.
- \*Tomentosum** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
(Snow-in-Summer). A low-growing plant having silvery white foliage and producing an abundance of snow-white flowers in May. Especially suitable for rock or border purposes.
- CERATOSTIGMA** (See *Plumbago Larpentae*).

### CEPHALARIA—Giant Scabious

- A tall-growing perennial. Suitable for naturalizing in the wild garden or growing in bolder shrubby borders. They have pinnate foliage, and bear their flowers in terminal heads. Flowers are very useful for cutting.
- Culture.** Ordinary soil and sunny position. Plant in autumn or spring, 10 to 12 inches apart.
- Tatarica** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Flat heads of showy cream-white flowers on stems 6 feet high, during July and August. Suited for rear of borders, where tall effects are desired.

### CHEIRANTHUS—Siberian Wallflower

- Well known hardy plants similar to the Wallflower; for growing on the margins of borders and on old walls and rock gardens. They are highly esteemed for the delicious fragrance of their flowers, also for the fact of their flowering so profusely in spring and early summer.
- Culture.** Plant in ordinary well drained light garden soil in full sun. Soil which is heavy or wet will not do as plants are easily winter-killed if planted in low, wet ground. Plant early autumn or early spring, 6 to 8 inches apart. Fall planted plants should be lightly protected during the winter.
- \*Allioni** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
A beautiful rock plant. Dazzling fiery orange flowers on stems about a foot high. Best used as a biennial as it frequently blooms itself to death.

### CHELONE—Turtle-head or Shell-Flower

- Hardy, herbaceous perennials, closely allied to the *Pentstemon*, and of easy culture. The flowers, which are borne on 2- to 3-foot stems, resemble a turtle head, and are most useful for cutting.
- Culture.** They succeed well in a moist, rich soil in a sunny border. Best grown in colonies of three or more, do well along streams or on borders of ponds. Plant in autumn or spring. 10 to 12 inches apart.
- Glabra alba** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Terminal spikes of creamy white flowers.
- Lyoni** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Heads of showy purplish red flowers.



\* Indicates plants that may be grown in Rock Garden and Border.



## Chrysanthemums - Garden Varieties

### CHRYSANTHEMUMS

The following varieties of these well known plants have been selected for their hardiness as well as for their beautiful colors. There are no plants grown in our gardens that are so lovely late in summer or early in autumn.

**Culture.** To grow these plants well it is essential that the soil should be deeply dug and liberally enriched before planting. Heavy soils should have plenty of

decayed vegetable refuse and sand, as well as manure, added to lighten its texture. The safest time to set out plants is the first or second week in May. Planted earlier the plants often get checked by frost and do not make good progress afterwards. If to be grown in the mixed border we advise not less than three plants of one kind to be grown in a group. After flowering cut the stems off close to the ground, place a mulch of cinder ashes around the crown of each, or cover with clean straw. Plant in spring only, 18 inches apart. Lift and divide every second year for best results.

**Aladdin** Each \$0.30, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
(The Perpetual Flowering Chrysanthemum). The flowers are borne on erect stems, the terminal buds giving the first bloom. As the plant develops the lateral branches make a surprising growth, throwing the lateral and sub-lateral flowers well above the first terminal blooms, thus giving a continuous succession of bloom. The first blooms appear late in July and early August, the color at first being an exquisite warm coppery bronze, with an overlay of orange-apricot shade which deepens in early autumn.

**Old Rose** Each \$0.30, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Stout erect stems densely covered with dark green foliage topped with a cluster of semi-double flowers which are about 2½ to 3 inches in diameter. The color is best described as old rose, totally void of any objectionable pink or lilac shades so prevalent in Chrysanthemums. This lovely pastel shaded Chrysanthemum is unquestionably the loveliest early garden variety of recent introduction.

#### Adironda

The small compact flowers completely cover the plant when in bloom. The flowers are a rich bronze with coppery gold center. Very early and very hardy.

#### Angelo

A lovely, very early, free-flowering pink variety. The large blooms resist the effects of bad weather to a remarkable degree and are therefore always good.

#### Argentueillais

Well shaped scarlet bronzy flowers tipped with gold are produced in great quantities. Exceptionally hardy variety of medium height.

#### Boston

The beautiful bronzy orange flowers are produced in great abundance in well branched heads on tall, erect stems. Also noted for its unusual hardiness.

#### Bronze Button

Late, free-flowering, of medium height, producing large heads of tiny button-like, bronze colored flowers. Very hardy and a great bloomer.

#### Brune Poitevine

An outstanding and fine variety of medium height. The flowers are fairly large, loose in structure and produced in great abundance. The deep velvety reddish-bronze flower petals have a golden reverse, greatly adding to the general beauty of the plant. Flowers very early and the plant is exceptionally hardy.

#### Capt. R. H. Cook

A most popular and pompon-flowered variety. The clear deep rose colored petals are tipped golden bronze, creating a most unique appearance. Tall grower; hardy.

#### Carrie

As early as Glory of Seven Oaks and of practically the same habit, but the flowers are a clean, clear pale yellow.

#### Daybreak

Daybreak will flower about October 10th, and can be depended on for a fine display each season. The flower is of single type, almost 3 inches across, soft shell-pink and has a noticeable sweet fragrance. Splendid variety for cutting or garden display. Strong and free growing. Height, 2 feet.

#### Excelsior

In habit much the same as white Doty but with most brilliant golden yellow flowers. It is perhaps more prolific, certainly an easily grown and most satisfactory variety.

#### Firelight

Tall, midseason, large flowering. Very showy spikes covered with heads of red flowers tipped with copper. Very hardy.

#### Frances Whittlesey

A decided improvement in this particular color. Habit is stocky and dwarf, averaging 18 inches in height. Color, rich bronze and garnet—just right for the fall garden. It commences to flower in late September and makes a gorgeous showing through October, having the ability to resist considerable frost in the open flowers.

#### Glory of Seven Oaks

This is the first outdoor Chrysanthemum to bloom, commencing to do so in August; its soft but clear masses of bloom have made it a great favorite. Medium height and fine for a planting in front of taller varieties.

#### Gypsy Girl

A garden variety of the single type, crimson in color, shading to chestnut-crimson. It commences blooming in early October, resisting early frosts, and it flowers well into November.

#### Harvest Home

Beautiful midseason-flowering variety. Medium height and covered with large golden yellow flowers about 3 inches across.

#### Idolph

About 18 to 24 inches high. Midseason; flowering very profusely. Produces light rose-pink, very double flowers with yellow center.

#### Jean Cumming

This new variety is regarded as a very great improvement on older white varieties. Large flowers of purest white, with the softest yellow and bluish shading at the center of the buds. Growth erect and wiry, height medium. Commences flowering about September 15, and having exceptional keeping qualities, is undoubtedly the best white variety to date.

#### Marie Antoinette

A late, sure blooming sort, bushy and very free-flowering. Excellent deep pink flowers.

#### Mitzi

A delightfully free-flowering variety. Rather late but the small, brilliant clear yellow flowers light up the garden. The best and hardest yellow button variety.

#### Mrs. F. H. Bergen

A lovely pale pink variety, the center of the flowers a creamy-white. The whole plant is of medium height and noted for its good foliage as well as hardiness.

#### Mrs. H. Craig

Very early-flowering sort, rather dwarf in growth. Large, shaggy yellow flowers overlaid with orange-crimson.

#### Mrs. H. Harrison

Medium height. Plant produces large clusters of fine, full double pink flowers with cream-pink center. Excellent pompon.

#### Mrs. Phillips

The large daisy-like, single pink flowers with a clear golden center are often three to four inches across. It is an outstanding single variety noted for freedom of bloom and hardiness.

#### Nellie Blake

A fine aster-flowered type. Midseason. Flowers a rich reddish copper, long lasting.

#### Nellie Kleris

Midseason, of medium height with splendid clear pink blossoms. Petals are decidedly incurved, and compact. Two inches across.

#### Oconto

The largest white 'mum for outdoor growing, flowers often four to five inches across on good strong stems, therefore excellent for cutting.

#### October Dawn

Lovely shade of soft daybreak-pink, entirely free from contrasting tints. This variety will greatly appeal to those who appreciate the more delicate color-effects. The flowers are of good size, full-petaled, and of nice decorative type. It is of medium height, but well branched, bushy and very free and effective in the garden or as a cut-flower. Commences flowering about October 5th.



**\*\* Dwarf and small growing plants for the rockery only.**



LATE MAY  
FLOWERING  
BORDER  
PLANTS

(Left)  
Papaver Mrs.  
Perry  
See page 45

(Right)  
Aquilegia,  
Dobbie's Imperial  
Hybrids  
See page 9



(Left)  
Digitalis, Shirley  
Hybrids  
See page 26

(Center)  
Lychnis  
Chalcedonica  
See page 41

(Right)  
Hesperis  
Matronalis  
See page 34



(Left)  
Thalictrum  
Aquilegifolium  
See page 62

(Upper Right)  
Chrysanthemum  
Maximum  
See page 16

(Lower Right)  
Lupinus  
Polyphyllus  
See page 41





# FLOWERING EDGING PLANTS

●

**Nepeta Mussini**  
See page 45



**(Left)**  
**Heuchera**  
**Rosamundi**  
See page 34



**(Right)**  
**Plumbago**  
**Larparentae**  
See page 52



**(Left)**  
**Campanula**  
**Carpatica**  
See page 15



**(Right)**  
**Hellanthemum**  
See page 33



**(Left)**  
**Lavendula Vera**  
See page 40



**(Right)**  
**Daphne Cneorum**  
See page 22







# Root Strength

## (Chrysanthemums Continued)

### October Girl

A sturdy Chrysanthemum of vigorous, branchy habit. The flowers are single or semi-double, fully 2 inches across, clear rose-pink on opening, becoming shaded with lavender when fully opened. Very prolific. In full flower by October 1st.

### October Gold

This variety is noted for its large flowers, which are freely produced on a plant of medium height. The loose flowers open coppery orange and change gradually to golden yellow, the center of the bloom a clear yellow with lovely pink sheen.

### Ouray

A lovely pompon variety, in fact, it is considered one of the most brilliant of Chrysanthemums. The masses of blooms are a rich bronze with coppery glow. Very early flowering and of medium height, noted also for its hardiness.

### Petite Louise

One of Totty's splendid introductions. Very early flowering and of medium height. Plants completely hidden by pale pink, shaggy flowers about 3 inches across. A very free-flowering sort and a great favorite.

### Provence

Early and dwarf, very free-flowering sort. Pale pink flowers fading to white with yellow center. Excellent cut flower and hardy.

### R. Marion Hatton

For mass color-effect in the garden, we know of no variety comparable to this new yellow. The flower is of the Decorative Pompon type, not large or impressive in itself, but in addition to exceptional freedom in blooming, it is one of the earliest to flower, and certainly the brightest canary-yellow available, flowering from late September on. It is remarkably resistant to frost.

### Ruth Cumming

This variety is considered by some authorities to be the best all-round garden Chrysanthemum. Flowering about October 10, it has proved consistently good, regardless of the season, and has never failed to make a fine showing. Rich reddish bronze in color, with terra-cotta shades, aging to an even, soft bronze tone and one that immediately attracts attention.

### Snowdrop

Midseason and of medium height, plant rather loosely formed. The best pure white button known; is very hardy.

### Tints of Gold

Early-flowering, of medium height. Flowers are large, of rich golden yellow suffused with red near base of petals. Very striking variety.

### Vivid

A very striking and effective variety, the color of which very closely approaches that of the American Beauty rose—a rosy crimson or amaranth shade new to the earlier flowering Chrysanthemums. Flowering about October 1, it is extremely vigorous and very free.

### White Doty

The tall, straight upright flower stalks, never needing any support, carry large heads of pure white pompon flowers. Excellent for cutting or in the background of other varieties.

### Zelia

Midseason and rather tall with old-fashioned large orange flowers produced in quantity. A splendid outdoor variety.

**THE PRICE OF THE ABOVE NAMED SORTS IS 85c PER 3; \$2.50 PER DOZEN; \$15.00 PER 100**

Will be supplied in pots and are guaranteed to bloom perfectly.

## Hardy Old-Fashioned Chrysanthemums

We collected from old gardens some of the old-fashioned Chrysanthemums which are very hardy and which bloom in October and November, after all other outdoor flowers are gone. Often in bloom when the snow is on the ground; are very showy. 3 to 4 feet high. When in bloom are a perfect mass of flowers.

	Three	Doz.	100
Old-fashioned Hardy Pink	.....\$0.75	\$2.00	\$15.00
Old-fashioned Hardy Red	..... .75	2.00	15.00
Old-fashioned Hardy White	..... .75	2.00	15.00
Old-fashioned Hardy Yellow	..... .75	2.00	15.00

## (Chrysanthemums Continued)

## 12 Favorite Garden Sorts

Over a number of years, we have kept a record of the Chrysanthemums most often selected by customers who visited our grounds while they were in bloom. This selection we consider very valuable and fine as these sorts have given best results over a long period. The varieties are as follows:

Argenteuillais	Mrs. F. H. Bergen
Bronze Button	Mrs. Philips
Carrie	Oconto
Capt. R. H. Cook	October Gold
Harvest Home	Ouray
Mitzi	Snowdrop

We will furnish one each of these varieties with names for \$2.50. Simply order "One Collection of 12 Favorite Sorts." (No need to write all the names.)

## CIMICIFUGA—Snakeroot

Handsome, herbaceous perennials. They have large, palmlike leaves, and small flowers borne in feathery racemes.

**Culture.** Grow in ordinary moist soil in colonies of six or more, in partially shaded borders or in open woods. Plant in autumn or spring, 8 to 12 inches apart.

### Racemosa

Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Handsome shade-loving plant, bearing in July and August spikes of pure white flowers, 4 to 6 feet high; well suited for planting at the back of border, or for naturalizing at the edge of the woods.

### Simplex

Each \$0.60, Three \$1.50, Doz. \$5.00  
Most valuable by reason of its extreme late flowering, beginning in September and attaining full perfection about the middle of October. Its flowering stems are from 2½ to 3 feet high, terminated with a dense spike of white flowers, which, when cut, last in perfection a long time.

## CISTUS

Ornamental, free-flowering dwarf small shrubs, about 12 to 24 inches high, with very showy single, roselike flowers in summer. A lovely plant for the rock garden or warm, sheltered, sunny border.

**Culture.** Well drained, peaty soil suits them best. Plant in sheltered places on the rockery or border in full sun. Perfectly hardy in temperate regions but should have protection in the North. Plant in spring, 10 to 12 inches apart, and do not disturb plants after once planted.

### \*Formosus

Each \$0.45, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Fine, shrublike plant for rockery, with yellow eup-like flowers with dark spots. Silvery gray foliage. Fine plants for the South and hot southern exposures. Great favorites in the European rock garden.

### \*Radiatus

Each \$0.45, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Similar to above with orange blossoms.

## CLEMATIS—Dwarf-Shrubby Clematis

Here we only deal with the herbaceous species, the stems of which die down in autumn, and that are of a bushy and non-climbing habit. Those offered are suitable for the mixed border, and make a very effective display when in flower.

**Culture.** They prefer a chalky, well drained loam. Where this is not available, mix plenty of lime with the soil. Plant in autumn or spring. In autumn cut the stems back to the soil, and give a good mulching of well-decayed manure.

### Davidiana

Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
A most desirable variety, with fresh, bright green foliage and tubular, bell-shaped flowers of deep lavender-blue during August and September; deliciously fragrant. 2½ feet high.

### Integrifolia coerulea

Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
A good border plant, growing from 18 to 24 inches high, producing its interesting porcelain blue flowers from June to August.

### Recta

Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Grows from 2 to 3 feet high, and produces fragrant, pure white flowers in very large, showy clusters during June and July.

**CLEMATIS, CLIMBING VARIETIES** (See Vines, page 89).



\* Indicates plants that may be grown in Rock Garden and Border.





## Convallaria - Lily-of-the-Valley

The Lily-of-the-Valley is one of our sweetest garden flowers. It is a great favorite with all lovers of hardy plants, and there are few gardens, indeed, in which it does not grow with more or less success. It has a creeping, underground root stock, from which issues in spring twin leaves, followed in May and June by small, white, bell-shaped flowers, borne in graceful racemes.

**Culture.** It is true the Lily-of-the-Valley will grow in any soil, and without any special attention, still it is deserving of a little extra cultural care. It loves a shady spot, under the shade of trees. The soil should be dug deeply, and have plenty of decayed manure mixed with it. The proper season to plant is in the fall. Plant the crowns two inches apart, two inches deep. If planting must be done in spring do it as early as possible.

### LILY-OF-THE-VALLEY FOR GARDEN PLANTING

**Majalis** Doz. \$1.00, 100 \$5.00  
(Fortin variety). This popular and fragrant subject repays for being well treated. Grand for massing near shrubs or along shaded borders.

**Clumps** Three \$1.70, Doz. \$5.00, 100 \$40.00  
Our clumps are grown from the finest type of imported Fortin stock and are far superior to the common native sort.

### LILY-OF-THE-VALLEY FOR FORCING

Twelve to eighteen pips may be planted in a 6-inch pot, with all the fibrous roots carefully preserved, and keeping the crowns above the soil. Place them in a temperature of about 80 degrees, cover the crowns with loose moss and keep them constantly moist.

**\*Berlin Forcing Pips** 25 \$2.00, 100 \$7.00, 250 \$17.50  
The earliest, largest and best for forcing. Extra strong pips with long roots producing flowers with 15 to 20 bells and fine foliage. Ready in December for indoor forcing.

### CODONOPSIS—Bellwort

Closely allied to the Campanula, and belongs to the same order. There are several species which are more or less of botanical interest only. The variety offered, however, is the only one worth growing.

**Culture.** Grow in good, ordinary, well drained soil on the margin of a sunny border or in the rock garden. Plant 4 to 6 inches apart, preferably in spring; if planted in fall protect carefully.

**\*Ovata** Three \$1.35, Doz. \$3.75, 100 \$27.00  
Twining in habit; 10 to 12 inches high; pale blue flowers are produced on delicate stems, in all a very lovely little rock plant.

### COREOPSIS—Tickseed

A useful and attractive herbaceous perennial, both for border and cut flowers. They are of easy culture, and produce their golden yellow flowers in profusion throughout the summer.

**Culture.** All require a well drained, medium soil. On heavy clay soils the plants are apt to freeze in winter. They also need a full, sunny position. Plant in autumn or early spring, 10 to 12 inches apart. Best grown in groups of three or more plants.

**Grandiflora** Three \$0.65, Doz. \$1.70, 100 \$12.00  
An improved variety with large bright yellow flowers; one of the best hardy plants. Excellent for cut flowers all summer.

**Grandiflora auricula superba** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Large, yellow blooms with eye encircled with reddish band. A most attractive and useful addition to our hardy cut flowers.

### CORNUS CANADENSIS—Bunchberry

**Cornus canadensis** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
6 inches high, with four broad leaves at the top. Flowers greenish, surrounded by a showy white involucre, followed by bright red berries. A desirable plant for a shady corner; fine for massing.

### CORONILLA—Crown Vetch

Low-growing or creeping perennials of easy culture. Handsome foliage and yellow or purple, pea-shaped flowers are produced in clusters from June until August.

**Culture.** Any good garden soil will grow them to perfection. Plant in fall or spring, 12 inches apart, in full sun.

**\*Cappadocica** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
(Iberica). A first rate and brilliant rock plant. Trailing habit. Glauous leaves and large, rich, long golden flower heads in June and July. Three inches high. Called in England "Lady Fingers."

**\*Varia** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50  
A strong creeper; good for covering rough banks; showy heads of pink and white, pea-shaped flowers on 1 to 2 foot stems. From June to August.

### COTONEASTER—Rock Spray

**\*Horizontalis**  
(Prostrate or Rock Cotoneaster). A low-growing shrub with almost horizontal branches covered with shiny dark green leaves. The fruit, which hangs on until spring, is bright red, giving the plant a wonderful appearance in the fall and winter. It is a most desirable plant for rock garden in front of shrubbery or at the base of steps near the front door.

Fine 6 inch pot plants, Each \$1.00, Doz. \$10.00, 100 \$75.00  
12-15 inch spread, Each \$0.75, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00.

### CORYDALIS—Fumitory

Attractive dwarf growing hardy perennials. They have prettily divided green or glaucous leaves. Suitable for the margins of borders and chinks of walls, or in the rock garden.

**Culture.** Ordinary, well drained soil and sunny borders. May also be grown in walls or rock gardens. Plant in spring or fall, 6 to 8 inches apart.

**\*Cheilanthesfolia** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Handsome variety with fernlike foliage and long spikes of yellow blossoms, 10 to 12 inches in height. Prefers rich, well drained, stony soil.

### CRUCIANELLA—Crosswort

Herbs of creeping habit and easy culture. A delicate plant for the front of borders and capital for the rockery.

**Culture.** They prefer a light, well drained, good garden soil. Prefers partial shade, though do well in full sun. Plant in fall or spring, 10 to 12 inches apart.

**\*Stylosa** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Early flowering, hardy perennial, suitable for rock work; bright purple, ball-shaped flowers. Height 6 inches.

### CYPRIPIEDUM—Lady's Slipper

Hardy orchids that thrive in a moist, peaty soil in shade or partial shade. Flowers are very interesting with their odd shapes and uncommon colors and markings.

**Culture.** It is required for best results that they be planted in shade in peaty soil, such as one finds in woods or swamps. Should be carefully watered during dry weather. Do well along streams or small ponds in the rock garden. Plant in fall or early spring 6 to 8 inches apart. Do not disturb, once planted.

**\*Acaule** Three \$1.35, Doz. \$3.75, 100 \$27.50  
(Lady's Slipper; Moccasin Flower). This is often called the Red Lady's Slipper, but the flower is rose-purple in color.

**\*Pubescens** Three \$1.35, Doz. \$3.75, 100 \$27.50  
(Large Yellow Lady's Slipper). Very much like Parviflorum, only the flowers are larger.

**\*Spectabile** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
(Showy Lady's Slipper). The finest and most showy of all our orchids. It grows about two feet high, bearing along the stalks several rather large, roundish leaves, and on top one or two quite large, rose-purple or nearly white flowers.







# Root Strength

## Daphne - Garland Flower

### \*Daphne Cneorum

These shrubs are of spreading habit and do not grow over 8 to 12 inches high; producing delicately perfumed rose-pink blossoms. The flowers completely cover the plant not only in spring but again in early autumn. As an edging plant in front of evergreens or shrubs, it is unequalled. It also forms a splendid low hedge along garden walks and around flower beds.

**Culture.** It prefers a sunny position in well drained sandy soil. In order to keep the evergreen foliage perfect, protect it with a little straw during the coldest part of the winter. The plants withstand temperatures as low as 10 below zero. Water sparingly in summer.

	Each	Three	Doz.	100
Bushy plants, 7-9 inches.....	\$0.75	\$2.00	\$ 8.00	\$ 60.00
Bushy plants, 9-12 inches....	1.25	3.25	12.00	85.00
Bushy plants, 12-15 inches...	1.75	4.50	15.00	110.00

## Delphinium - Larkspur

### DELPHINIUM—Larkspur

Stately and handsome summer-flowering, herbaceous perennials of unsurpassable beauty for the border. Few plants lend a greater attraction to the border in early summer than bold masses of the many lovely colors when in flower. Fortunately they can be grown in every garden, but in our warm, dry states they do not live long. Best results are obtained in our cooler regions, especially along the Pacific and Atlantic coast.

**Culture.** Delphiniums require a rich, generous and well drained soil. On soils of a light or medium nature dig in plenty of well-decayed manure. In those of a heavy nature it is desirable to dig out holes two feet

deep and wide for each plant. Fork up the sub-soil and mix manure freely with it, then fill the holes with a compost of two parts loam and one of equal proportions of decayed manure and sand. Unless such a precaution be taken in the case of heavy soils the plants will not survive the winter. The plants are best grown in groups of three or six. Allow a distance of at least 18 inches to two feet between the plants. Planting may be done in autumn or early spring. Remove faded flowers, and on no account allow seeds to develop, then a second crop of flowers may be expected later on. Each spring apply a liberal mulch of rotten manure around the base of the plant. Every third year lift, divide, and replant in freshly dug and manured soil.

### ENGLISH DELPHINIUMS

#### Wayside Gardens Hybrids

Three \$1.60, Doz. \$4.50, 100 \$35.00  
Here offered are the newest, the best and the finest to be secured anywhere. The range of colors varies from the palest shade of blue to the deepest indigo blue and royal purple with many intermediary pastel tones of mauve, pink and lavender blendings. Among these new hybrids are flowers of huge size in both single and double forms. This strain has been raised from seed saved from the finest named kinds in creation. Visitors at our nursery proclaim them the best they have ever seen. Those who wish to perfect their already much prized borders cannot afford to overlook these wonderful hybrids.

#### Wrexham Hybrid

Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
This is one of the newest and at present the most popular strains of the garden Delphinium. It is distinct because of its broad, conical spike and enormous individual flowers, 1½-2 inches in diameter, in all shades of blue blended with mauve and violet. Also contains some fine clear white types.

#### Blackmore and Langdon Hybrid

Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
This English strain is one of the finest developments in the Delphinium family. The flowers are enormous, produced on solid, erect spikes of great height and rigidity. The colors lie in delicate shades of blue, mauve, and pink. Combines landscape value with a grace and elegance for cutting unsurpassed in this family of plants.

#### Gold Medal Hybrids

Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
They are made up from many strains and are a fine mixture for an inexpensive planting.

#### Fanny Stormouth

Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$25.00  
A lovely pale blue variety growing about four to five feet high, producing its flower spikes in goodly numbers. One of the best kinds of its color.

### DELPHINIUM BELLADONNA

The Belladonna Delphinium does not grow quite as tall as the popular English Hybrids, but they produce more spikes and are more graceful, therefore, more useful for cutting. In fact, they are our loveliest early blue flowers for that purpose. They require the same care and treatment as suggested for the English Hybrids, but may be planted a little closer together, 12 inches apart is sufficient space for them. Their lovely blue spikes are about 3 to 4 feet high and produced in June and again in September.

	Three	Doz.	100
<b>Belladonna.</b> Light sky-blue.			
1-year-old plants .....	\$0.75	\$2.00	\$15.00
2-year-old plants .....	1.00	3.00	20.00

#### Bellamosa. A dark blue form of Belladonna.

Like the latter and of strong growth.			
1-year-old plants .....	.75	2.00	15.00
2-year-old plants .....	1.00	3.00	20.00

### DELPHINIUM CHINENSE—Chinese Delphinium

The Chinense Delphiniums differ materially from the Belladonna or English Hybrids. They rarely grow over three feet in height and bloom about three or four weeks later. The foliage of this variety is almost fern-like, the plants are more graceful and the flowers, which grow in panicles, are of an intense gentian blue. A lovely thing for the border. Require same treatment as English Delphiniums. They should be planted about 10 to 12 inches apart. Their roots are much smaller than those of the English Hybrids.

#### Chinense

Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
A very pretty variety, with fine, feathery foliage and intense gentian-blue flowers in open panicles.

#### Chinense album

Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
A pure white form of the above.

## Dicentra - Bleeding Heart

### DICENTRA—Bleeding Heart

Old-fashioned perennials; also known under the name of Dielytra. The species named below have fleshy, brittle stems and finely cut, fernlike foliage.

#### Spectabilis

Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
(Bleeding Heart or Seal Flower). An old-fashioned favorite; its long racemes of graceful heart-shaped pink flowers are always attractive; it is used also for forcing in the house, and is perfectly at home in any part of the hardy border, and especially valuable for planting in clumps.

**Culture.** Spectabilis should be grown in a partially shady border. Eximia will do well in a similar position, or in the woodland garden, or in a shady nook of the rockery. Plant in fall or very early spring, 8 to 12 inches apart.

#### \*Eximia

Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
(Plumy Bleeding Heart). A dwarf-growing sort, with beautiful, finely cut foliage and showy racemes of pretty pink flowers throughout the season. Too much cannot be said for this fine border plant as it is equally at home in full shade or sun and perfectly hardy anywhere.



\* Indicates plants that may be grown in Rock Garden and Border.



## Dianthus - Garden Pinks

A great selection of plants for the sunny border or sunny, exposed places in the rock garden or rock wall. In fact, no rock garden is complete without a liberal planting of the various Dianthus. In England where rock gardening is a well understood art, Dianthus are used by the thousands. They are perfectly hardy anywhere.

### DIANTHUS—Pinks

**Latifolius, Beatrice** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
This everblooming cluster Pink is a very valuable plant for the garden, constantly in bloom from June until September. Its color is a lovely pure pink.

**Latifolius, Furth Bismark,** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Similar to the Beatrice in habit and freedom of bloom, its flowers are, however, several shades darker, more like the color of the Paul Neyron rose.

**Plumarius, Gladys Cranfield** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Single, flowers bright rose, with velvet crimson eye, very fragrant.

**Plumarius, Essex Witch,** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Double. Delicate pink; finely fringed.

**Plumarius, Her Majesty,** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Double. Very large; purest white.

**Plumarius, Highland Hybrids Mixed** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A beautiful and very varied mixture, including unnamed hybrids of all possible shades. Especially noted for their fragrance and long bloom.

**Plumarius, Manning's Pink** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50  
Double. Very free-flowering variety, producing perfectly formed deep pink flowers; sweet scented.

**Plumarius, White Reserve** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Double. Continuous flowering; pure white.

**\*Plumarius, semiperflorens flore pleno** Three \$0.75, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00  
Double and single blooms. Blooms throughout the summer.

**Highland Hybrids Mixed,** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
A magnificent strain of Hardy Pinks. The colors range from crimson to salmon pink and white. A splendid improvement over the common garden pink.

### DIANTHUS BARBATUS—Sweet William

This charming old favorite has been in cultivation for some three centuries. Strictly speaking, it is a biennial, but on well drained soils it is perennial in character. There are single and double forms of it, but the former are the hardier and more easily grown of the two.

**Culture.** Sweet Williams will succeed in good, ordinary rich soil in masses in the mixed, sunny border. Plant in autumn or early spring, 8 to 12 inches apart.

**Atrococcineus flore pleno,** Three \$0.75, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00  
(Double Sweet William). Intense deep scarlet double flowers; very brilliant in the garden and a fine cut flower.

**Sutton's Fairy** Three \$0.75, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00  
Charming variety of recent introduction; with delicately tinted salmon-pink flowers.

**Sutton's Giant White** Three \$0.75, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00  
Enormous trusses which might well be mistaken for perennial Phlox.

**Sutton's Pink Beauty** Three \$0.75, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00  
We have succeeded in fixing the shade of this beautiful salmon-pink variety, which should be grown in every garden.

**Sutton's Rich Crimson** Three \$0.75, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00  
The richest Sweet William known; although very dark, it is a bright color.

**Sutton's Scarlet** Three \$0.75, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00  
A remarkable color. The flowers are of an intense scarlet.

**Sutton's Mixed Shades** Three \$0.75, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00  
Include all the various tints, which give a most pleasing and harmonious effect.

**Culture.** Plant in ordinary good soil, which must contain some lime and should be well drained. Planting may be done in fall or early spring, 6 to 10 inches apart, in sunny, dry places in the rock garden, rock wall or on the margin of the border.

### DIANTHUS SPECIES

**\*Alpinus Allwoodi** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50  
This is one of the loveliest of all rockery Pinks, with glossy leaves and large flowers of various shades of rose and pink on 4 inch stems, produced during July and August. It thrives best in loam with some lime added. A gem for the rock garden.

**\*Arenarius** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50  
(Sand-Loving Pin). This Pink delights in a sandy soil and sun. Flowers white with carmine ring, on 5-inch stems, deeply fringed and fragrant. Excellent for dry, hot places.

**\*Caesius grandiflorus** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
(Cheddar Pink). It is very compact in growth and makes a cushion of glaucous leaves from which in May, spring the sweet smelling, rose colored flowers. It varies as much as from four inches to ten inches in height. It is easily grown and very fine for the rock garden.

**\*Cruentus** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50  
Dense heads of flowers on long stems. Deep red. Fine border plant.

**\*Deltoides** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
(Maiden Pink). A beautiful little prostrate plant with narrow leaves, and bearing a profusion of small, crimson flowers during June and July. Easily grown on rockery.

**\*Deltoides albus** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A charming white form of the above variety.

**\*Deltoides "Brilliant"** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Glowing crimson-red; a most striking rock plant.

**\*Knappi** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
A dainty species producing slender stems which bear clusters of small, yellow blossoms. This is a unique Dianthus as it is the only species which produces yellow flowers. Place it high in the rock garden as it loves a dry, sunny place.

**\*Liboschitzianus** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
A lovely species, pure white flowers in great profusion during July. Very lovely plant for rockery or border. About 20 inches high.

**\*Neglectus var. Roysi,** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Dianthus Neglectus is also known under the name of Glacialis. The variety Roysi is one of the lovely English garden varieties. It grows about four inches high, completely covered with carmine-pink flowers. In Europe it is considered one of the choicest Pinks for the rock garden. Introduced for the first time in this country.

**\*Speciosus** Three \$1.10, Doz. 3.25, \$22.50  
A free-flowering, lavender-pink variety; flowers are finely cut, giving a lacy effect; wonderfully sweet scented, growing anywhere like all other varieties under this heading; the hotter and drier the spot the more they are at home.

**\*Sylvestris** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
(Wood Pink). Bluish foliage and salmon-pink flowers on stems about a foot high. Likes an open, sunny place in stony loam and a slight covering of stone chips upon the surrounding soil is beneficial.

### DIANTHUS HEDDEWIGI—Japanese Pinks

Flowers are very large and of the most brilliant colors, varying from pure white to the richest crimson, while many are beautifully laced or striped. For bedding purposes they are of immense value during the entire summer, and they also furnish elegant flowers for bouquets.

**Mixed Varieties** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Their wide range of colors and markings are a constant revelation. In bloom from early spring until late fall they easily are one of the most satisfactory pinks for garden decoration or cutting.





JUNE  
FLOWERING  
BORDER  
PLANTS

(Left)  
Peony Single  
Chinese  
See page 47



(Right)  
Peony Single  
Japanese  
See page 47



(Left)  
Hemerocallis  
Dr. Regel  
See page 34



(Right)  
Erigeron  
See page 27



(Left)  
Dictamnus  
Fraxinella  
Caucasica  
See page 26



(Right)  
Campanula  
Calycanthemum  
See page 15



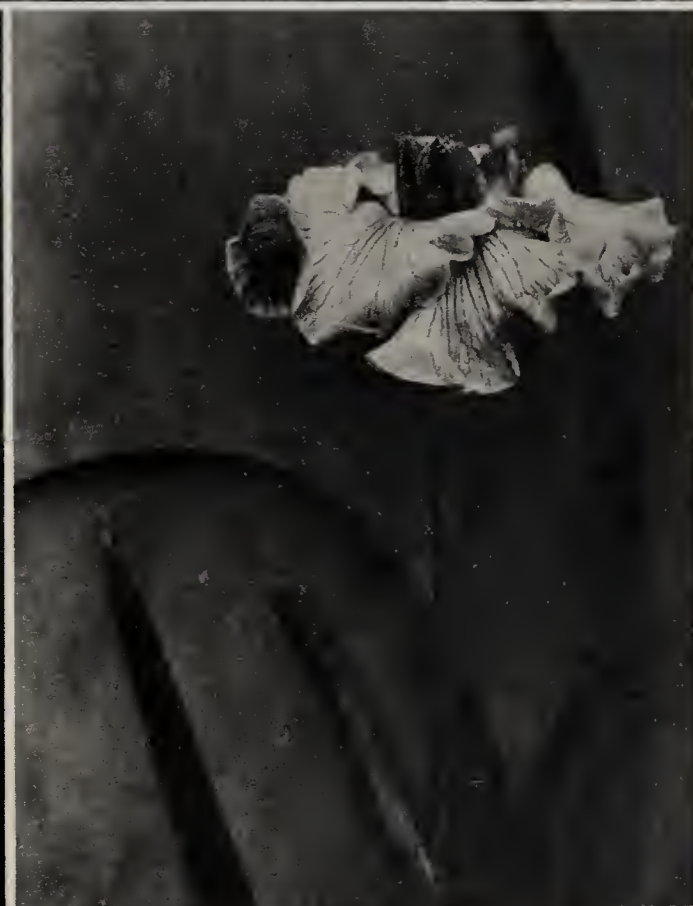
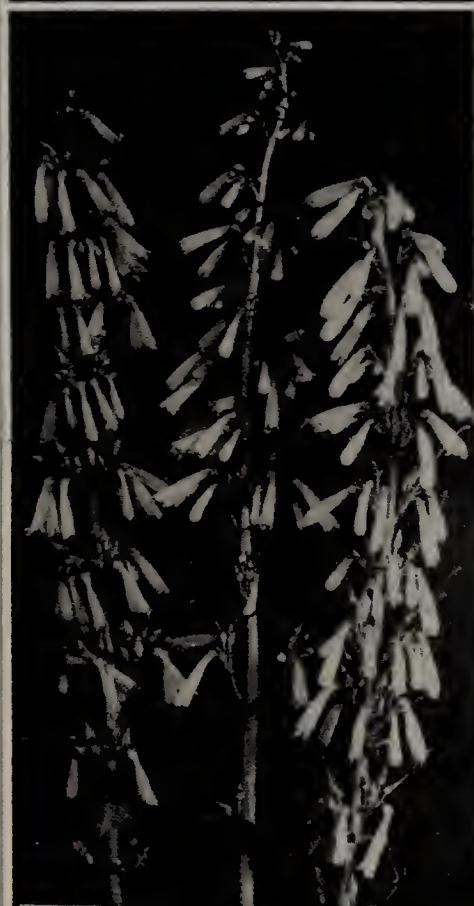


**JUNE  
FLOWERING  
BORDER  
PLANTS**

•

**(Left)**  
**Peony Mons.**  
**Jules Elie**  
**See page 46**

**(Right)**  
**Tree Peony**  
**See page 47**



**(Left)**  
**Pentstemon**  
**Pink Beauty**  
**See page 50**

**(Center)**  
**Iris Siberica**  
**Superba**  
**See page 39**

**(Right)**  
**Iris Kaempferi**  
**President**  
**Harding**  
**See page 39**



**(Left)**  
**Campanula**  
**Persicifolia**  
**See page 15**

**(Right)**  
**Anchusa**  
**Dropmore**  
**See page 5**





# Root Strength

## DESMODIUM

Shrub-like plants producing long willow-like canes which give the plants a lovely effect. Its thousands of purple blossoms are a magnificent sight late in the fall.

**Culture.** Any good garden soil will do. Plant in full sun in the hardy border together with purple and bronze chrysanthemums or at the base of shrubs. Remove all growth in spring, cutting the plant back to the ground.

**Penduliflorum** Each \$0.75, Three \$1.60, Doz. \$4.50  
A lovely shrub-like plant for the hardy border or shrub border. Arched slender branches are covered with hundreds of drooping racemes of liquid purple flowers which make a gorgeous display late in the autumn.

## DIGITALIS—Foxglove

The stately Foxglove is a biennial, and so, in fact, are the many beautiful strains of it with large, spotted flowers. There are, however, three perennial species of considerable beauty which are suitable for the mixed border. All are attractive plants for the shady border or the woodland garden.

**Culture.** Plants of the perennial species may be planted in autumn or spring, 6 to 8 inches apart, in well drained, good garden soil. The biennial strains are best transplanted early in spring; if fall planting must be done, protect carefully for the winter. All the kinds described will succeed in ordinary soil in sun or in shade. They make a charming effect when grown in masses, and readily reproduce themselves from seed.

**Ambigua or grandiflora** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
2- to 3-foot spikes in June and July. A hardy plant, with yellowish flowers, marked with brown. Effective in groups in wild garden. This is a good perennial species.

**Giant Shirley Hybrids** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
The flower heads are over 3 feet long, crowded with big, bell-shaped blossoms. Colors range from white and shell-pink to deepest rose, many attractively dotted crimson or chocolate.

**Gloxiniaeflora** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
3 to 4 feet. June and July. A popular variety, deep purple. Robust habit.

**Gloxiniaeflora alba** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
2 feet. June and July. The white-flowered Foxglove.

**Gloxiniaeflora rosea** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
3 to 4 feet. June and July; tall spikes of rose-pink flowers.

**Isabellina** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A lovely cream-yellow sort of medium height producing 3 to 4 flower spikes to one plant. It is beyond doubt the nicest of all the Foxgloves.

**Laevigata** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$22.50  
A dignified and handsome perennial Foxglove. Bronzy yellow flowers with whitish lip.

## DICTAMNUS—Gas Plant or Fraxinella

An old-fashioned, herbaceous perennial. Once firmly established, a plant will continue to thrive in the same spot for several generations. They have ashlike leaves which emit a delightfully fragrant odor, and the quaintly formed flowers are borne in upright racemes. The inflorescence is covered with glands secreting a resinous, volatile matter, which may be ignited in the evening of hot days without any damage to the plants.

**Culture.** All require a deep, rich, loamy soil and a sunny, well drained border. Not suitable for heavy, damp soils. Best grown singly, so as to display the handsome contour and beauty of the foliage. Once planted, avoid disturbing the roots. Plant in spring or fall, 10 to 12 inches apart. They are of slow growth.

**Fraxinella caucasicus** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A very showy border perennial, forming a bush about 2½ feet in height, having fragrant foliage and spikes of rosy pink flowers with deeper veins during June and July. Requires a heavy, strong soil and an open, sunny position. It is not advisable to transplant often, as it improves with age, it being one of the most permanent features of the hardy herbaceous border.

**Alba** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
The white-flowered variety of above.

## DODECATHEON—American Cowslip

A very pretty, dwarf plant with oblong leaves, and nodding Cyclamen-like flowers borne in umbels. Charming plants for naturalizing in colonies in woodland gardens, in cool, moist, shady borders, or in the rock garden.

**Culture.** They require a light, loamy soil containing leaf-mold and a little peat, a moist, cool, shady position, such as the margins of woodland borders, or shady spot in the rock garden. Best grown in colonies. Plant in early spring or fall, 4 to 5 inches apart.

**\*Meadia** Three \$0.75, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00  
(Shooting Star). A pretty perennial, with rose colored or sometimes white flowers in May or June, on 8- to 10-inch stems. This is sometimes called "American Cyclamen." It thrives in rich, moist woods, in the open border or rock garden.

## DORONICUM—Leopard-bane

Very showy yellow-flowered perennial. Their yellow, daisy-like flowers are invaluable for cutting. As they flower chiefly in spring, they are indispensable in the border at that period of the year. They have bright green, heart-shaped leaves which disappear during July and August when the plant is dormant.

**Culture.** Ordinary fairly rich soil. Thrives well in heavy soils. Will succeed in sunny or partially shaded borders. Best grown in groups of six or more. Plant in autumn or early spring, 6 to 8 inches apart. Lift, divide and replant every third year; remove the flower heads directly after they fade, then a second crop of flowers will follow. Water freely in dry weather. Lovely with pale lavender tulips.

**Caucasicum** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Large, bright yellow flowers, one of the most effective early spring-flowering perennials. Effective in a hardy border. It is a splendid flower for cutting, as it carries well and stands a long time in water.

## DRABA—Whitlow Grass

One of the important spring-flowering plants for the rockery. Very dwarf and compact with numerous small flowers in early spring.

**Culture.** A sandy, rocky, open soil and a sunny, well drained position suits them best. Do not cover plants during winter with any material that might rot the evergreen foliage.

**\*Fladnizensis** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
(Androsacea). A very hardy species from the Arctic regions. Produces a profusion of yellow flowers from March to May. Fine for rock garden.

**\*Olympica** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
(Bruniaefolia). A lovely dwarf variety about four inches high with golden flowers in large quantities in June. It is a native of Greece. Plants quite often vary in habit and form.

## DRACOCEPHALUM—Dragonhead

Salvia-like perennials. They have palmate leaves, and bear their flowers in whorls on terminal spikes. Interesting plants for the border or rock garden.

**Culture.** Grow in ordinary, good soil and in a cool, partially shaded position. Best grown in masses of three or more. Plant in fall or early spring, 6 to 8 inches apart.

**\*Ruyschianum japonicum** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50  
Flowers blue; central lobe of corolla with a blue border and white spots, might be called a blue Physostegia. 2 feet. July and August.

## DRYAS—Mountain Avens

A somewhat shrubby plant of creeping habit, capital for the rock garden. Octopetala is the best and most satisfactory species.

**Culture.** Requires a well drained, porous soil and a sunny but not too dry position. Shade the evergreen foliage slightly during the winter to prevent burning. Plant in fall or spring, 6 to 8 inches apart. Do not disturb when once planted.

**\*Octopetala** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
Very choice plant for the Alpine garden. Forms flat carpets of deep green foliage, and when well established bears immense white anemone-like blossoms. Very choice.



\* Indicates plants that may be grown in Rock Garden and Border.



## ECHINOPS—Globe Thistle

Handsome perennials with pinnate or spiny foliage, woolly beneath, and globular, thistle-like flowers. A well grown plant has a pleasing effect in the border or in the wild garden.

**Culture.** Ordinary soil in sun or light shade in the border or wild garden. Plant in autumn or spring, 10 to 12 inches apart.

**Ritro** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Interesting and showy thistle-like plants with globular heads of deep metallic blue flowers during July and August, which can be dried and remain attractive for a long time. 2 to 3 feet high.

**EDELWEISS** (See *Leontopodium*).

## EDRAIANTHUS—Wahlenbergia

Plants allied to the *Campanula*, and belonging to the same order. They are mostly suitable for rockery culture.

**Culture.** They will succeed in good, ordinary, well drained soil, and may be grown as an edging or in masses on the margin of a sunny border, or rock garden. Plant in spring or early fall, 6 to 8 inches apart.

**\*Dalmaticus** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Low border or rock plant about 3 to 4 inches high, producing blue flowers not unlike the *Platycodon*; this plant is very rare.

## EPIGAEA—Trailing Arbutus

A somewhat shrubby plant of creeping habit, capital for the shady rock garden or open woods.

**Culture.** Requires a well drained, porous soil and a shady but not too dry position. Shade the evergreen foliage slightly during the winter to prevent burning. Plant in fall or spring, 8 to 10 inches apart. Do not disturb when once planted. They are very difficult to establish in new locations.

**\*Repens** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
(Mayflower). Likes acid soil, therefore plant in some place where lime will not hurt it. Very difficult to transplant. Sent only at your risk. Strong plants.

## EPILOBIUM—Willow-herb or Rose-bay

Only one species is worthy of note, and that is *angustifolium*, a native of England and other parts of Europe. Grows about four feet high and bears blush-pink flowers in June and July.

**Culture.** Grow in ordinary soil in moist borders or on the margins of ponds. A good plant for city gardens. Plant in autumn or spring, 12 to 15 inches apart. Lift, divide and replant every two or three years.

**Angustifolium** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50  
Blush-white flowers; very showy among shrubbery. 3 to 4 feet high. Flowering from June to August.

## ERIGERON—Fleabane

A very effective genus of Michaelmas Daisy-like plants usually with pink and purple flowers; are indispensable for groups and flower borders and are excellent for cutting. All are about 2 feet high except *Alpinus*.

**Culture.** Ordinary, fairly moist soil and a sunny position will suit all. The dwarf kinds should be grown in the rock garden. Plant in autumn or early spring, 10 to 12 inches apart. Lift, divide and replant every third year.

**\*Alpinus** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
A dwarf species suitable only for rock gardens. Plant bears an attractive head of purplish flowers throughout the summer.

**Elatior** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
A medium sized plant, rather of airy growth. Completely covered with small, daisy-like, purple flowers in July. Lovely in border or good tall plant for rockery. About two feet in height.

**Macranthus** Three, \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
A fine hardy perennial with violet flowers, effectively used in mass plantings in borders together with Hardy Asters, *Bocconia* or other tall plants for backgrounds.

**Speciosus** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Large, handsome blue flowers, violet tinted and yellow centers during June and July; fine for cutting.

## EPIMEDIUM—Barrenwort

Dwarf perennials with handsomely marked and leathery leaves which assume a bronzy tint in autumn. Dainty little plants for colonizing on the margins of partially shaded borders and rock gardens. Foliage is classic in design and most useful for cutting.

**Culture.** Grow in peat and loam in partial shade. Plant in colonies of three or more in fall or spring, 6 inches apart. Do not remove old leaves, as they help to protect the plants in winter.

**\*Macranthum** Three \$1.70, Doz. \$5.00, 100 \$40.00  
A dwarf-growing plant suitable for a shady position in the rock garden or edge of border, with leathery, bronzy foliage and panicles of small, cream-white flowers in May.

## ERINUS

Small tufted hardy plants about three to four inches high, suitable for the rock wall or on steep sides of the rock garden in crevices where it will freely produce its rosy purple or white flowers.

**Culture.** Requires well drained ordinary soil, when protected from excessive moisture it is perfectly hardy. Plant in fall or early spring, 3 inches apart.

**\*\*Alpinus roseus** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Pretty rosettes of foliage and racemes of rosy purple flowers. A first rate rock plant and also invaluable for establishing on old walls or between steps. 4 inches. May and June.

**\*\*Alpinus albus** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
White form of the above.

## ERYNGIUM—Sea-Holly

Handsome, hardy perennials with rigid, spiny leaves, and thistle-like flowers surrounded by spiny bracts. They are decidedly attractive plants for sunny borders. The flower heads, with their metallic blue or silvery bracts and stems, are beautiful subjects for cutting for indoor decoration.

**Culture.** They will thrive in ordinary, well drained soil and a sunny border. May be grown singly or in groups. Plant in autumn or early spring, 10 to 12 inches apart. They are particularly well adapted for sandy soils. Heavy, damp soils are unsuitable.

**Amethystinum** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
(Syn. *oliverianum*). The true blue Thistle, with amethyst stems and bracts. 2 feet high. At its best in July and August.

**Giganteum** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
A very fine giant variety. The plant is very strong, entirely blue-green. When cut and dried, it makes one of the finest specimens for winter decorations. 2 feet high; lovely in August.

**Planum** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Branching heads of steel-blue flowers; stems and bracts of a glistening metallic sheen; about 30 inches high. At its best in July and August.

## ERYSIMUM—Rock Wallflower or Hedge-Mustard

Dwarf-growing perennials suitable for growing as edgings or in masses on the margins of sunny borders or exposed places in wall or rock gardens. Very showy plants with fragrant, Wallflower-like blossoms.

**Culture.** Ordinary soil on the edge of sunny borders or in rock gardens. Plant in fall or spring, 8 to 10 inches apart.

**\*Pulchellum** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
(Fairy Wallflower). Dwarf plant with sulphur-yellow flowers. Six inches high; good rock plant.

## EUPATORIUM—Hemp Agrimony; Hardy Ageratum

Hardy Perennials of somewhat robust habit, and only suitable for large, mixed borders or the wild garden. The flowers are produced in terminal corymbs.

**Culture.** Ordinary soil and a half-shady position. Plant in autumn or spring, 12 to 15 inches apart.

**Ageratoides** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 20.00  
(Thoroughwort). A useful border plant of strong, free growth, 3 to 3½ feet high, with minute white flowers in dense heads; splendid for cutting in August and September.

**Coelestinum** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A pretty, hardy plant, with light purple flowers similar to the *ageratum*; in flower from August until frost. 12 to 14 inches. Good cut flower.



**\*\* Dwarf and small growing plants for the rockery only.**





# Root Strength

## EUPHORBIA—Spurge, Milkwort

Hardy perennials with handsome foliage. The flowers are yellow or white surrounded by involucre or bracts, which impart a quaint appearance to the flower heads. In some cases the flowers are inconspicuous, the real attraction being the colored bracts and foliage. *Corollata* is especially suited for cutting.

**Culture.** Euphorbias succeeds best in poor soils and sunny position in the rock gardens or raised borders. Under such conditions they will flower more freely than in a rich soil. Plant in autumn or spring, 8 to 10 inches apart.

**Corollata** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00 (Flowering Spurge). Showy and useful plant growing about 24 inches high, and bearing from June till August umbels of pure white flowers much like the Baby's Breath, and excellent for cutting.

**\*Myrsinites** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00 A pretty prostrate species, bluish foliage, with crowded heads of yellow flowers.

**\*Polychroma** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00 (*Epithymoides*). A beautiful formal plant growing one foot high, forming a hemispherical clump covered with yellow flowers in May and June. Excellent border or rock plant.

## ERYTHRAEA

Small perennials with grasslike foliage. Dainty subjects for a sheltered spot in the rock garden. There are several species, annual as well as biennial, of not much use. *Diffusa* is best suited for American gardens.

**Culture.** A light, sandy loam in a protected nook of the rock garden is required for this most charming little Alpine plant. Give slight protection during winter. Very well worth growing. Plant in early spring, 4 to 6 inches apart.

**\*Diffusa** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00 A charming little Alpine plant which does best in a dry, sandy soil in light shade. A lovely and very valuable little rock plant. In summer it is covered with clear pink flowers on stems 4 inches high.

## EUONYMUS—Miniature Evergreen Bittersweet

**\*Kewensis** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00 A variety with very small, dark green foliage. Everyone who has seen this appreciates its value as a rock plant. It grows close to the ground, and is a most valuable plant for a shady place in the rock garden where a delicate evergreen is needed.

## FERNS—Hardy Varieties

The cultivation of Hardy Ferns is remarkably simple. All they want is a light alluvial soil, a little loam and peat or leaf mold sufficient to keep the soil light and open, plenty of moisture, position varying from partial to deep shade. The *Aspleniums* and many other will grow on walls, chinks of rocks, etc. Many will revel in full sunshine in any ordinary border.

**Culture.** A shady position is, of course, preferred, or a spot which gets practically no sun, will be an ideal place for a fernery. If the position should be a very damp one, it will be advisable to raise the surface about 6 inches to a foot. Thoroughly mix a liberal supply of good brown peat with the existing soil, to give a good start. When the plants have become overgrown, lift, divide and replant early in April or fall. For a good effect plant 8 to 10 inches apart.

**Adiantum pedatum** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00 (Hardy Maidenhair Fern). Most attractive of our native Ferns; black stems with delicate green fronds; does well in moist spots.

**\*Aspidium acrostichoides** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00 (Wood Fern). (*Polystichum*). An evergreen species with deep green, divided fronds. Should be planted in a shady position. 12 inches.

**Aspidium spinulosum** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00 (*Dryopteris spinulosa*). (*Spinulosa* Wood Fern). An evergreen variety that requires rich, well drained soil. 18 to 24 inches.

**Asplenium filix-foemina** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50 (Lady Fern). Grows in shade or sun. Large and handsome. 3 feet.

**Cystopteris bulbifera** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00 (Bladder Fern). Light green fronds, which attain a length of nearly 3 feet, make it useful for massing on moist banks or for lining walks where a low carpet effect is desired. Plant the crowns just at the surface and 8 inches apart.

**Dicksonia punctilobula**, Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00 (*Dennstaedtia punctilobula*). (Hay-scented or Gos-samer Fern). Grows well in either sun or shade. 18 to 24 inches. Very erect with broad fronds, of a soft, woolly texture.

**\*Onoclea sensibilis** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00 (Sensitive Fern). Requires wet places either in sun or shade. 12 inches.

**Osmunda cinnamomea**, Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50 (Cinnamon Fern). Erect fronds, drooping at tips, with bright cinnamon colored spores at ends of fronds; a very conspicuous variety.

**Osmunda Claytoniana** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50 (*Interrupta*). A distinct and very beautiful native species; foliage velvety green, with prominent brown spores in middle of fronds.

**Osmunda regalis** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50 (The Royal Fern). Wonderful in damp, marshy places, where its rich yellowish green foliage and golden stems make very striking subjects.

**\*Polypodium vulgare** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00 (Common Polypody). One of the best evergreen species for rockwork. Grows 4 to 10 inches high, forming dense mats. Plant about 4 to 6 inches apart for quick results and cover the new bulbs slightly.

**Struthiopteris germanica** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00 (The Ostrich Fern). A very graceful species with finely cut pinnules, growing 2 to 3 feet high.

**\*Woodsia obtusa** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50 Large rosettes of curious hoary foliage. Fronds 1 foot in length; very free growing.

**FEVERFEW** (See *Matricaria*).

**FOXGLOVE** (See *Digitalis*).

## FUNKIA—Plaintain-lily or Japanese Day-lily

Hardy, herbaceous perennials with handsome green or variegated foliage, and lily-like flowers borne on graceful spikes. The ovate, cordate, or lance-shaped leaves grow in tufted form. Excellent plants for growing in sunny or partially shady borders or on the margins of water.

**Culture.** Funkias require to be grown in a rich, well manured soil. The variegated kinds are best grown in partial shade. The others will succeed in sunny borders, by the waterside, or as specimens in groups. Subcordata should be grown in a warm, sheltered position. Plant in fall or early spring, six inches apart.

**Coerulea lanceolata** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00 Broad green leaves; blue flowers from July to August.

**Glaucia** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00 A very fine Japanese species with large blue-gray leaves. It makes a fine specimen plant in the border, may also be used in the rock garden.

**\*Lancifolia** Three \$0.75, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00 Long, narrow leaves, dull green, produced in abundance; lilac-blue flowers during July and August; excellent plant for shade and edging.

**Subcordata grandiflora** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00 Very large, pure white, lily-shape, fragrant flowers in August and September.

**Variegata** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00 Variegated foliage; blue flowers. Beautiful edging plant.

## GALEGA—Goat's Rue

Showy plants of the easiest culture and very useful. They have pinnate foliage, and pea-shaped flowers borne in racemes throughout the summer. Of great value for cutting. They are distinctly attractive plants for sunny borders. Plants are of strong, compact habit.

**Culture.** Grow in ordinary, rich soil in a sunny position. Plant in autumn or spring, 6 to 8 inches apart. Every third year lift, divide and replant.

**Officinalis nana rosea flore pleno** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00 Very fine double pink variety; rather rare.



\* Indicates plants that may be grown in Rock Garden and Border.





## Gaillardia

### Blanket Flower

We consider the Gaillardia one of the most desirable hardy plants in cultivation, and our strain of these brilliant flowered plants to be the finest extant. Though such an ornamental addition to the herbaceous border, the perennial Gaillardia is content with extremely simple treatment. We recommend the Gaillardia for bedding purposes as well as for borders. Everyone will have noticed how grandly Gaillardias have thriven through droughts; they seem hardly to need water. The gay blossoms are obtainable in perpetual profusion from June to November, and the greater the drought and scarcity of other flowers the more the utility of the perennial Gaillardia is demonstrated. No more beautiful and brilliant sight can be imagined than a large bed of Gaillardia, with their profusion of highly colored flowers.

**Culture.** A rich, but light soil is essential to grow Gaillardias successfully. They cannot be depended upon to survive the winter on heavy, clay soils, but do splendidly on those of a light or medium character. They require a sunny position. Plant in fall or spring, 6 to 8 inches apart. The plants show to the greatest advantage when grown in groups. It is advisable in fall to apply ashes around the crown to protect them from frost.

#### Improved English Strain Giant Hybrids

Three \$0.75, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00

In lovely shades of orange, yellow and red all summer and fall.

**Giant Portola Hybrid** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00

## GALAX

**\*Aphylla** Three \$0.75, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00  
A pretty little evergreen from the mountains of North Carolina, having shining red or green leaves. Stalks a foot high, bearing many small, white flowers. Hardy in cold latitudes.

## GALIUM—Ladies' Bedstraw

Slender plants creating a rather alry effect. Often used in Europe for curdling milk.

**Culture.** Any well drained, good garden soil in a sunny position in the rock garden suits them best. Plant in fall or spring, 6 inches apart.

**\*Atropurpureum** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Erect, thin stems, topped with many attractive, small, purple flowers used to lighten the effect of heavier flowers. It is also good in rockeries and on banks. The general effect is that of the Gypsophila. It is because of the legend that one of these plants was in the hay on which the Mother of Christ rested that it received the name of Ladies' Bedstraw.

## GAULTHERIA—Wintergreen

**\*Procumbens** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
(Aromatic Wintergreen). A low evergreen, with bright green leaves. Flowers white followed by the bright red berries, which remain until the next season. Give the bed a covering of leaves. It takes a whole season to establish this plant.

## GENISTA—Dyers Greenwood; Broom

Shrubby plants for growing in dry, sunny borders or on banks. Golden yellow flowers produced freely from May to August.

**Culture.** Ordinary soil and a sunny position. Plant in autumn or spring, 12 to 18 inches apart. Protect with straw in winter, in colder parts of country.

**\*Juncea** Each \$0.50, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
A very fine little spring shrub about two feet high with silky, small leaves; the flowers are freely produced in drooping heads. It is the hardiest of the Genistas.

**\*Sagittalis** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
(Dwarf Prostrate Broom). The stems are curiously winged like an arrow, pealike flowers in clustered heads in June. Plant in warm, sheltered part of rock garden. Plant is about 6 inches high.

## Gentiana

### Gentian

Exquisitely beautiful Alpine perennials, many species of which are admirably suited for border and rock gardens. The taller and stronger growing species succeed admirably in grass, in colonies in a moist, partially shaded border. Gentians may, indeed, be regarded as the most beautiful of hardy perennials. They are not easy plants to grow, as, despite all the care given them in some gardens, they often fail to prove a complete success. They are worth trying.

**Culture.** Gentians require a special care to grow them successfully. All should be grown in a rich, moist loam containing a fair amount of well-decayed cow manure. Best grown in masses as an edging to a partially shaded border or rock garden. It is advisable in all cases to mix leaf mold freely with the soil before planting. Top dress with well-rotted manure in spring. See that the plants are well supplied with moisture in dry weather. Gentians do not like to have roots disturbed, so do not interfere with them once they are established. Plant in fall or spring, 6 to 8 inches apart.

**\*Andrewsi** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
One of the most fascinating native plants. The flowers, which are tightly closed, are borne at the top of a stem from 6 to 8 inches long, and are an intense deep blue. Blooms best in moist places. July and October.

**\*Cruciata** Three \$1.60, Doz. \$4.50, 100 \$35.00  
The ubiquitous little cluster headed Gentian of the entire Alpine ranges. The small bright blue flowers are four-lobed. August and September flowering.

**\*Freyniana** Three \$1.60, Doz. \$4.50, 100 \$35.00  
A beautiful plant in the way of Gentiana Septemfida and possibly a geographical form of it. Quite low growing, it sends out short trailing shoots, set with pairs of dark glossy leaves and ending in two or three large bells of bright blue. Rarely exceeds 6 inches in height.

**\*Lagodechiana** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
Easily grown and resembles the Septemfida. It is, however, prostrate. Not over 2 to 3 inches high, flowering in July. Its sapphire-blue flowers are magnificent.

**\*Purdomi** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
A new species introduced by Purdom, and a fine addition to the list of Gentians. Lovely blue flowers in July and August.

**Sceptrum** Three \$1.60, Doz. \$4.50, 100 \$35.00  
An erect-growing plant from 2 to 4 feet high, with dark blue, bell-shaped flowers during August and September. Lovely in open woods in half-shade; loves a peaty soil.

**\*Septemfida** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
A very easily grown variety about 9 to 12 inches high with clustered heads of sapphire-blue in midsummer.

## GERANIUM—Crane's-bill

These are the true Geranium, and are quite distinct from the so-called "Greenhouse Geranium," which are really Pelargoniums. Those offered are very interesting plants for growing on the margins of sunny borders or in the rock garden.

**Culture.** Ordinary light or medium soil and a sunny position will suit these plants admirably. They should be grown in groups on the margins of borders, or in the rockery. Plant in autumn or spring, 8 to 12 inches apart. Once established do not disturb them, then they will grow and flower with great freedom, and produce a pretty effect the entire summer.

**\*\*Argenteum** Three \$1.60, Doz. \$4.50, 100 \$35.00  
Silver leaved variety; good for hot, dry places in rock or wall garden.

**\*Grandiflorum** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
A lovely deep blue variety about 20 inches high. For shady places in the rock garden or at the base of shrubs.

**Ibericum** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Handsome serrated foliage. Large lilac-blue flowers, blooming all summer; compact bushy plants. 18 inches.

**Pratense** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Large blue flowers in pairs on stems 2½ feet high. Very handsome plant for border.

**Pratense album** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Very handsome white variety of the Meadow Crane's Bill.

(Geraniums continued on next page)





# JUNE FLOWERING ROCK PLANTS

(Left)  
*Saxifraga*  
*McNabiana*  
See page 56



(Right)  
*Dianthus*  
*Plumarius*  
See page 23



(Left)  
*Veronica Rupestris*  
*Flexuosa*  
See page 64



(Right)  
*Dianthus Alpinus*  
*Alwoodi*  
See page 23



(Left)  
*Lewisia Howelli*  
See page 40



(Right)  
*Veronica Spicata*  
See page 64



(Left)  
*Leontopodium*  
*Alpinum*  
See page 40



(Right)  
*Cypripedium*  
See page 21





**JUNE  
FLOWERING  
ROCK  
PLANTS**

**(Left)**  
**Armeria**  
**Maritima Hybrids**  
See page 9

**(Right)**  
**Dianthus Caesius**  
**Grandiflora**  
See page 23

**(Left)**  
**Silene Alpestris**  
See page 58

**(Right)**  
**Veronica Rupestris**  
See page 10

**(Left)**  
**Dianthus**  
**Deltoides**  
See page 23

**(Right)**  
**Linum Perenne**  
See page 41

**(Left)**  
**Aster Alpinus**  
See page 64

**(Right)**  
**Achillea**  
**Tomentosa**  
See page 4





# Root Strength

## (Geraniums continued)

**\*Sanguineum** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50  
Attractive foliage and bright crimson flowers all summer. 18 inches.

**\*Sanguineum album** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Fine rock plant; white form of the above.

**\*\*Sanguineum Lancastriense** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
A rare British native and one of the twelve best rock plants. Prostrate habit with warm rose blossoms, red veined. 2 to 3 inches. June to July flowering.

**Wallachianum Burtons Blue** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
A lovely new variety from England. Great quantities of rich blue flowers are produced early in summer. It is an excellent subject for the rock garden, as well as the hardy border. Does well in shade.

## GERBERA—Transvaal Daisy

Lovely tender perennials. Their brilliant sunlike flowers are produced on leafless stems about 18 inches high all summer.

**Culture.** Grow in full sun, prefer a moist, peaty loam and should be protected very carefully during winter in cold regions. They may also be potted up in fall and will continue blooming indoors. In temperate sections of the country they only require a light protection. Plant in spring only, 6 inches apart.

**Jamesoni Giant Hybrids** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
A lovely mixture of brilliant orange, pink and yellow shadings; in pots, available in spring only.

## GEUM—Avens

Most useful hardy perennials. The varieties offered are showy, free-flowering kinds producing a wealth of attractive flowers which are much prized for cutting. They are of a tufted habit of growth, with pinnate leaves. Excellent for the border.

**Culture.** All succeed in good, ordinary soil in sunny borders. They, however, require plenty of moisture in summer. Best grown in groups. Plant in autumn or spring, 6 to 8 inches apart. If planted in fall it is well to protect them carefully for the winter.

**Coccineum, Mrs. Bradshaw** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
(Chiloense). A splendid variety, with large, double flowers of a fiery orange-red, blooming nearly all summer.

**Lady Stratheden** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A new introduction of great merit. Rich golden yellow blossoms, counterpart of Mrs. Bradshaw.

## GILLENIA—Indian Physic-plant

A graceful spirea-like perennial having dark red stems and white or rosy flowers borne on long stalks. An interesting plant to grow in a moist, partially shaded border. The leaves are trifoliate, resembling those of the spirea.

**Culture.** Must be grown in a moist, peaty soil, also in shade. Suitable for wet places in the garden. Plant in fall or spring, 6 to 8 inches apart, and do not disturb frequently.

**Trifoliata** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A lovely plant for a shady place in rockery or border.

## GLOBULARIA—Globe Daisy

A dwarf-growing perennial suitable for growing on the margin of sunny borders and very showy in the rock garden. They have evergreen foliage, and blue flowers, borne in globular heads on 6-inch stems.

**Culture.** A rich, sandy loam and a sunny position will suit all. Best grown in colonies. Plant in fall or spring, 6 inches apart.

**\*Trichosantha** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
(Globe Daisy). A dwarf, tufted little plant with beautiful lavender flower heads. Does well in front of a well drained border and is a brilliant picture in the rock garden.

## GRASSES—Hardy Ornamental

There are several varieties of hardy grasses that are distinctly attractive plants for the flower garden. Many of them are of noble, and others of medium or low growth. All produce a striking effect when growing in isolated positions on the lawn, or add to the grace of the border by their elegant green or variegated foliage.

**Culture.** All will thrive in good, ordinary and well drained soil. Plant in early spring or fall, about 2 feet apart for the tall growing varieties; dwarf sorts about 12 inches apart. All should have a protective covering of dry straw placed around the base in autumn. In dry weather give plenty of water.

**Elymus glaucus** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
(Blue Lime Grass). Handsome Grass with narrow, glaucous silvery foliage. Well adapted for the border or edge of beds with taller sorts. About 18 inches high.

**Erianthus ravennae** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
(Plume Grass or Pampas). 10 to 12 feet high, frequently throwing up 30 to 50 flower spikes topped with silvery plumes.

**Eulalia gracillima univittata** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
(Japan Rush). Graceful habit, with very narrow foliage; of a bright green color, with a silvery midrib. 6 to 7 feet, with fine plumes.

**Eulalia japonica** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Long, narrow, graceful green foliage, and when in flower the attractive silvery grey plumes are 6 to 7 feet high.

**Eulalia japonica variegata** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Very ornamental; long, narrow leaves, striped green, white, and often pink or yellow.

**Eulalia japonica zebrina** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50  
(Zebra Grass). The long blades of this variety are marked with broad, yellow bands across the leaf. It makes a very attractive specimen plant for the lawn. 6 to 10 feet high and silvery plumes.

**Festuca glauca** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
(Blue Fescue Grass). 12 to 15 inches. Ornamental Grass. Grown for dense tufts of very narrow, bluish leaves. Used for edgings or for contrast with darker foliage.

**Pennisetum japonicum**, Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
(Fountain Grass). A beautiful Grass whose flower heads are produced in the greatest profusion. Color rich mahogany, conspicuously tipped with white.

**Phalaris arundinacea variegata** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
(Variegated Ribbon Grass). Leaves longitudinally striped with white; very ornamental; sometimes runs wild about old places. 18 inches.

## GYPSOPHILA—Chalk-Plant; Baby's Breath

They are remarkable for their numerous feathery panicles of small, starry, white flowers borne in profusion on threadlike stalks during early summer. The flowers are highly prized for cutting.

**Culture.** Gypsophila will succeed in any well drained and not too heavy soil. They are very partial to lime, and it is well to mix some lime with the soil before planting. A sunny position is essential, the dwarf kinds being grown in the rock garden or on the margins, and the taller ones in the middle of the border. Paniculata is averse to disturbance, so in planting choose a permanent position for it where it can grow unmolested. Plant all fully two feet apart; Repens 8 inches apart. Plant in autumn or early spring.

**Bristol Fairy** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
A wonderful new introduction. Bristol Fairy produces large panicles of double, white flowers, in which the individual blossom is larger, and of the purest white. It also flowers continuously throughout the summer.

**Paniculata compacta** Three \$0.75, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00  
When in bloom in August and September, it forms a symmetrical mass 2 to 3 feet in height and as much through, of minute white flowers having a beautiful gauzelike appearance.

**Paniculata flore pleno** Three \$1.60, Doz. \$4.50, 100 \$35.00  
A light and graceful cut flower, compatible with all others, no matter of what shape or color; masses of minute double white flowers. Plants offered are grafted, and we guarantee all plants to be double.



\* Indicates plants that may be grown in Rock Garden and Border.





## (Gypsophila continued)

- \*Repens** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
A beautiful trailing plant for the rockery, with clouds of small, white and pink flowers in July and August.
- \*Repens rosea** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
A pale pink-flowered form of the above variety; both lovely in the rock garden or in the dry wall.
- Rokejeka** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
(Acutifolia). Blush white "Baby's Breath." Tall grower, and a good cut flower.

## HELENIUM—Sneezewort

A showy and useful family of plants for the summer and autumn decoration of the border, and lovely copper shaded or yellow flowers for cutting.

**Culture.** All will thrive in good, ordinary light soil, and all require a sunny position. May be grown singly or two feet apart in masses. Plant in autumn or spring.

- Autumnale superbum** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Broad heads of deep golden yellow flowers in late summer. Grows 5 to 6 feet high.
- Bigelovi** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Quick growing, branching plants. 3 to 4 feet high; quite showy during August with terminal clusters of deep yellow flowers; brown centered.
- Pumilum magnificum** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
Large, golden yellow flowers; one of the most floriferous and useful border plants in cultivation. Early, flowering from July to October. Can be successfully used in place of Coreopsis where a more restrained plant is required. Height 12 to 18 inches.
- Riverton Beauty** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Pure lemon-yellow, with large disc of purplish black. 3 to 4 feet high; early fall.
- Riverton Gem** Three \$1.35, Doz. \$3.75, 100 \$27.50  
Old gold suffused with bright terra cotta, changing to wallflower-red. 3 to 4 feet high. From August to October.

## HELIANTHUS—Perennial Sunflower

Very showy and attractive plants for border decoration, massing in the wild garden or flowers for cutting.

**Culture.** Ordinary soil and a sunny position will suffice to grow Helianthus. Lift, divide and replant every second or third year to keep the plants compact and shapely. Few plants can equal the Helianthus for providing a gay display of color in the autumn garden. Plant in fall or spring, 12 inches apart.

- Maximiliani** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
The latest of all. Golden yellow flowers in graceful sprays 6 feet long, in October. Fine for cutting.
- Mollis** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
An improved variety of tall growth and having large flowers. A decided improvement and most beautiful sort.
- Multiflorus fl. pl.** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50  
Clear yellow; closely resembling a small dahlia in shape and finish. 4 feet high.
- Sparcifolius** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
The best of the summer-blooming varieties of hardy Sunflowers. Flowers 3 inches in diameter and freely produced. Plant grows 3 to 4 feet high, and spreads rapidly. Fine for the border, and for planting among shrubs.

## HELIOPSIS—Orange Sunflower

Allied to the perennial Sunflower, belonging to the same order, and natives of America. They bear their large, orange colored flowers on long, wiry stems, and are invaluable for cutting.

**Culture.** Grow in ordinary rich soil in a sunny border. They make a most effective feature grown in bold masses. Plant in autumn or spring, 12 inches apart. Lift, divide and replant every third year.

- Pitcheriana** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
A desirable variety. The flowers are of a beautiful deep golden yellow, about 2 inches in diameter, very thick texture and a useful cut flower. Stems 3 feet high, from July to August.
- Scabra excelsa** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Chrome-yellow flowers, turning to a bright yellow as they mature. These are almost double. The plant is about 3 feet high, and from mid-July to the end of September makes an effective display.

## HELIANTHEMUM—Sun Rose or Rock Rose

Dwarf, evergreen, shrubby perennials. Very showy plants for a sunny place in the rock garden or on dry banks. They soon spread, and form dense masses of pleasing foliage studded with brilliantly colored flowers. The flowers are somewhat short in duration, but they make up for this in the production of a constant success of them.

**Culture.** All require a sandy or medium, well drained soil. Heavy and damp soils are quite unsuitable. Plant about eight inches apart in autumn or spring. Must have full exposure to the sun and protection with dry straw in winter. Plant in permanent location, as all Helianthemums resent transplanting.

- \*Album plenum** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Double white.
- \*Butercup** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Golden yellow; single.
- \*Clara Middleton** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Single; rich orange.
- \*Fireball** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Bright scarlet; double.
- \*Rhodanthe carneum** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Large, pink flowers, silvery foliage.
- \*Sudbury Gem** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Single, crimson-bronze.
- \*Choice Mixed Varieties**, Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
We offer 3-inch pot plants ready to bloom, which establish without any difficulty.

## HELLEBORUS—Christmas Rose or Lenten Rose

There are two distinct types, one, Christmas Rose, flowering in autumn and winter, and the other, Lenten Rose, in spring. Both are valuable for garden decoration because of their flowering during the dull period of the year. The Christmas Rose (H. niger) is the most popular. All have leathery, cut leaves.

**Culture.** Require to be grown in a cool, moist, shady position, such as under the shade of trees or among ferns. The ideal soil is a retentive loam, freely mixed with leaf mold and well-rotted manure. As Helleborus are impatient of disturbance at the roots it is advisable to select a position for them where they will not be required to be disturbed for many years. Planting may be done in fall or spring, 12 inches apart. Each autumn add a top dressing of leaf mold and well-rotted manure, and let it lie on the surface. In summer give plenty of water.

### Niger

	Each	Doz.	100
Strong, 4-year-old field-grown plants	\$0.80	\$9.00	...
Strong 3-year-old plants in pots...	0.60	7.00	\$50.00

Helleborus Niger is a dwarf growing hardy plant, able to withstand temperatures many degrees below zero. Its palmlike leaves are evergreen and of leathery substance. In December, January and February, depending upon locality where grown, large single, white, bell-like flowers which last for weeks, are produced regardless of cold or snow.

## HELICHRYSUM—Strawflower

Most all are annuals. A few years ago, however, a perennial Strawflower was sent us from England, and has proven to be quite an attractive plant for the sunny border or rock garden.

**Culture.** Good, rich, well drained garden soil in a sunny position suits them best. Plant in fall or early spring, 8 to 10 inches apart.

- \*Bracteatum** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
While this is commonly understood to be annual, the perennial form was sent to us from England. Growing about 1½ to 2 feet tall with many golden yellow straw-like flowers. Is profuse in flowering and a fine border plant.

## HELIPTERUM—Australian Everlasting

Strawflowers much like the Helichrysum. Most all are annual or biennial. Anthenoides, also recently sent us from England, has proven a very good perennial.

**Culture.** Good, rich, well drained soil not too heavy suits them best. Plant in fall or early spring, 12 inches apart in sunny place in the rock garden or in the border.

- \*Anthenoides** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Grows about 18 inches high, somewhat spreading in habit. The white flowers are profusely produced.







## Hemerocallis - Day Lilies

### HEMEROCALLIS—Day Lilies

Beautiful hardy perennials belonging to the lily order. For generations great favorites in all gardens, both here and abroad. The numerous species have long, narrow leaves and yellow or orange flowers, many of which possess a delicious fragrance. Very graceful and stately plants for the waterside, naturalizing in grass, or growing in the partially shaded border.

#### STANDARD VARIETIES OF HEMEROCALLIS

- Aurantilaca** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A strong growing and free flowering variety, producing rich orange-yellow flowers in early summer. 2 feet.
- Dr. Regel** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Handsome, rich orange-yellow flowers in May. Very fragrant. Fine for cutting. 1½ feet.
- Flava** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50  
(Lemon Lily). Sweet scented, clear full yellow; 2½ feet. Flower in June.
- Florham** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50  
A strong grower, 3 to 3½ feet high, large, trumpet-shaped flowers; rich golden yellow, with Indian yellow markings. June and July.
- Fulva** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
(Brown Day Lily). Coppery orange, shaded crimson. 3 feet. July.
- Kwanso** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Large, double-flowered variety with rich golden bronze flowers in July and August.
- Middendorff major** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
A very striking variety, with huge, rich, orange-yellow flower in summer.
- Thunbergi** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Much like Flava, but flowers in July, a month later. Spikes 2 to 3 feet tall, and pale yellow blossoms.

### HERNARIA—Rupture-wort

Many species are found in Western Asia. The wild English variety, *Glabra*, is considered one of the best hardy trailers of prostrate habit.

**Culture.** Grows well in full sun in a poor, sandy soil between stepping stones or in the rock garden. Good for covering graves if ground is too dry, sandy, or poor to grow grass. Plant in fall or spring, 4 inches apart.

- \*Glabra** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Prostrate creeper; excellent for planting between stones in terrace or between stepping stones; foliage mosslike, green shading to bronze in winter.

### HESPERIS—Sweet Rocket or Dame's Violet

An old and popular garden flower much beloved and grown by our grandmothers. The flowers are very fragrant.

**Culture.** Will grow anywhere, and freely reproduce themselves from seed. Plant in early spring or fall, 8 to 10 inches apart in full sun or light shade.

- Matronalis** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Fragrant, purple flowers in showy spikes. 2 to 3 feet. June and July. Desirable for wild garden, shrubbery or mixed border.

- Matronalis alba** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
A white-flowered form of the above named sort. Also sweet scented and fine in the border.

### HOUSTONIA—Bluet or Lady's Cushion

Low-growing, grasslike plants which in spring turn a meadow into a carpet of blue. The effect created by them is, in America, what the Gentian does in Switzerland.

**Culture.** Prefer a loamy soil, richly mixed with peat and must have a constant supply of water at the roots. Grow in full sun and plant in fall or very early spring, 2 to 3 inches apart, in rock garden or along sunny edge of stream or pond.

- \*Coerulea** Three, \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A lovely little plant for the rock garden, where it will self-seed and establish itself freely. Plant in fall or very early spring.

#### NEW HYBRID HEMEROCALLIS OF GREAT MERIT

- Bay State** Each \$1.10  
Brilliant and glistening deep yellow flowers on 4-foot stems. In full bloom about June 28th. Free-blooming and robust in growth.
- Gypsy** Each \$1.10  
Brilliant deep orange flowers on 3-foot, slender stem. In full bloom July 5th. Stems are slender and plant is of medium size. A showy plant for the small border.
- J. A. Crawford** Each \$1.10  
Rich apricot-yellow shaded light cadmium. Many flowers on 4-foot stems; at their best about June 25th. A lovely plant which looks well in light shade.
- Lemona** Each \$1.10  
Delicate and pale lemon-yellow flowers on 4½-foot stems. Blooms are at their best July 1st. One of the finest large blooms, much like a large Japanese Iris in form.
- Mrs. W. H. Wyman** Each \$1.10  
Lovely light pale lemon-yellow flowers on 4-foot stems. In full bloom August 1st. Very free-flowering and lasts a long time. Latest to bloom of all Hemerocallis.
- The Gem** Each \$1.10  
Rich, deep orange-yellow flowers on 3½- to 4-foot stems. In full bloom June 20th. Very finely formed bloom, equal to the best Lilies; truly a gem.

### HEUCHERA—Alum Root; Coralbells

Neat-growing and graceful flowering perennials yielding an abundance of flowers suitable for cutting; effective subjects for the margins of borders, as edgings to walks, flower beds, and excellent for the rock garden. They have heart-shaped leaves and bear their dainty blooms in graceful panicles or racemes.

**Culture.** Heucheras require a well drained, fairly rich, and not too heavy soil; also a sunny position. Plant 6 inches apart in autumn or early spring. Each spring top dress with well-decayed manure. Lift, divide and replant every third year for best results.

- \*Brizoides** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Has more robust foliage and better habit than Heuchera sanguinea; the flowers are pale pink and produced profusely in May.
- \*Plue de Feu** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
A lovely coral-red variety and lovely for the rock garden.
- \*Rosamundi** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
We have carefully tested several varieties of Heuchera in all the pink shades during the past few years, and we find that this is the most desirable of the coral pink sorts. It is a strong grower, not subject to any blight, and produces an abundance of fine coral-pink blossoms on tall, strong stems, which last over two months.
- \*Perry's White** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Pure white flowers which go well with the red and pink varieties, flowering from June to September.
- \*Sanguinea** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Flowers bright crimson, on 12- to 18-inch stems in June to September; very free flowering. Nice for cutting. Excellent for rock garden.
- \*Sanguinea alba** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Similar to the above, with white flowers.
- \*Wayside Gardens Hybrids** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Especially noted for their luxuriant foliage and robust growth. Therefore used principally as an edging to beds or walks. The rich green foliage is tinted with bronze or reddish brown veins and attractive throughout the entire season.



\* Indicates plants that may be grown in Rock Garden and Border.





## Hollyhocks

### HOLLYHOCKS—Althea Rosea

Handsome garden flowers full of sentiment and association with the past. Extensively grown not only in this country, but throughout the world; were originally derived from *Althea rosea*, a Chinese species. When well grown, there are no finer hardy plants in the garden than a good group of them in full flower. At one time preference was given to the double-flowered kinds, but people are beginning to realize that the single-flowered sorts have a distinct beauty and charm of their own.

**Prince of Orange** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
A beautiful double orange variety of great charm.

**DOUBLE** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Separate colors as follows: **Bright Rose, Maroon, Newport Pink, Red, White, Yellow and Mixed.**

**Culture.** Hollyhocks require a rich, generous, well drained soil. It must not be too light nor too heavy. The soil should be deeply dug, and have plenty of decayed manure mixed with it. If in the least degree heavy, add plenty of sand and manure to lighten it, and should it be inclined to be too light, dig in plenty of cow manure with a little heavy loam. The plants must have full sun, and they show to the best advantage when grouped together in bold masses. As the plants grow 6 to 8 feet high, they must, of course, be grown at the back of the border, and they should be fully eight inches apart. Plant in fall or spring.

**New Allegheny** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Immense semi-double flowers, with fringed edges.

**SINGLE, Mixed** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
It is best not to transplant too heavy and big roots; finest results are obtained from young plant that have not yet flowered. All orders are filled with this vigorous young stock.

### HIBISCUS—Mallow

About one hundred hundred and fifty to two hundred species are known, some annual, others perennial or as shrubs. We are dealing here only with the Giant Mallow of recent introduction which is a tall plant about three to four feet high with immense, white, pink or red, hollyhock-like flowers, freely produced during the summer.

**Culture.** A rich, moist, well drained soil suits them best. Best planted as single specimens in full sun in the border or in groups of three or more on the lawn. Plant in fall or spring, 24 inches apart.

**Hibiscus, New Giant-Flowering**  
A wonderfully improved form of our greatly admired native Marshmallow or Rosemallow.

**Hibiscus, Red, Pink or White in Separate Colors**  
Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00

**Hibiscus, Mixed Colors,** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00

### IBERIS—Candytuft

Although these plants are perhaps more generally grown in the rockery, they are equally appropriate subjects for the margins of herbaceous borders or as edging to garden walks. When in flower in spring and covered with a mass of snow-white blossoms, they add considerably to the attractions of the garden. They are of shrubby growth, with dark green, evergreen foliage.

**Culture.** Grow in good, ordinary soil in the rock garden or on the margins of a sunny border, or as an edging to garden walks. Plant in fall or spring, 6 inches apart. When plants become straggly, trim them into shape directly after flowering.

**\*Little Gem** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50  
Dwarf, pure white flowers in June. Its uniform, neat habit makes it one of our best rock or edging plants; perfectly hardy.

**\*Sempervirens** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Covered with a sheet of white flowers in spring, completely covering its rich dark green foliage; a particularly fine rock plant.

### HYPERICUM—St. John's Wort or Rose of Sharon

Many of the species are small, dwarf shrubs. However, there are quite a few that are true perennials. The flowers are yellow and noteworthy for the prominent group of stamens in the center. All are lovely garden subjects for borders as well as the rock garden.

**Culture.** The dwarf species should be grown on the margin and the taller ones toward the front of sunny borders. Good, ordinary or sandy soil will suit their requirements. Calycinum is suitable for covering banks or massing. Plant in early spring, 8 to 10 inches apart. The perennial varieties may also be planted in the fall.

**\*Coris** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
A very pretty, erect growing little perennial plant about 3 inches high. Graceful foliage and large, yellow flowers in summer.

**\*Reptans** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Distinct, prostrate, trailing species from the Himalays. Very large, soft yellow flowers, tinged reddish in July and August. Good rock plant.  
Shrubby varieties for low borders and rock gardens.

**Ascyron** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
(Pyramidatum). Upright growing perennial about 2 to 3 feet high. Clusters of flowers in July. Each flower is about two inches in diameter. Good for the background in the border.

**\*Calycinum** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Similar to Moserianum, except that it makes underground runners, which, when they come up, produce a beautiful carpet of green covered with large, yellow blossoms. Ground cover; hardiest of all; 20 inches.

**Henryi** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
The same as Moserianum, though slightly more upright. A lovely little shrub.

**\*Moserianum** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
A most desirable border shrub about 20 inches high, of free and graceful habit, producing long, slender stems, drooping, apparently from the weight of the flowers and buds, although the flowers face so none of their beauty is lost. Color a rich golden yellow, and bloom continuously the entire season.

### INCARVILLEA—Trumpet-Flower

Fleshy rooted perennials of striking beauty. They have pretty, coarsely toothed or pinnate leaves, and showy, trumpet-shaped flowers borne in terminal racemes. Choice plants for the sunny border. *Grandiflora brevipes* is a lovely thing in the rock garden, not growing over 4 to 6 inches tall.

**Culture.** All require a deep, rich, loamy and well drained soil and a sunny position. Not suitable for heavy or damp soils. Best planted in March and grown in groups of six or more. Plant 8 inches apart.

**Delavayi** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50  
Rose-pink flowers produced in large trusses on stiff, 18-inch stems.

**\*Grandiflora brevipes** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
This is the best sort for rock gardens, about 8 inches high with large crimson-purple flowers. A splendid rock plant easily grown.

### INULA—Fleabane

Hardy perennials, with sunflower-like blooms. The taller growing kinds are well suited for the wild garden where, when planted in colonies, they have an effective appearance when in flower. The smaller species are suitable for the margins of sunny borders. The flowers are useful for cutting, lasting a long time in good condition.

**Culture.** Of easy culture in any ordinary soil. Grown in a sunny position in colonies. Plant the dwarf kinds a foot apart, and the taller ones two feet apart, in autumn or early spring. Divide and replant every third year.

**Hirta** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Stems 12 to 15 inches high with brilliant flowers in July and August. A splendid plant for in front of the hardy border.

**Royleana** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
A new introduction from the Himalayan wilds. The flowers are 5 to 6 inches in diameter, rich golden yellow, resembling sunflowers except that the petals are fine and graceful. Not over 18 to 24 inches high. One of our finest new border perennials and most unusual.





JULY  
FLOWERING  
ROCK  
PLANTS

(Left)  
*Coronilla*  
*Cappodocica*  
See page 21

(Upper Right)  
*Incarvillea*  
*Grandiflora*  
See page 35

(Lower Right)  
*Gypsophila*  
*Repens*  
See page 32



(Left)  
*Oenothera*  
*Missouriensis*  
See page 45

(Right)  
*Campanula*  
*Rainerii* Hybrids  
See page 15



(Left)  
*Campanula*  
*Garganica*  
See page 15

(Upper Right)  
*Campanula*  
*Barbata*  
See page 15

(Lower Right)  
*Linum* *Flavum*  
See page 41





**JULY  
FLOWERING  
BORDER  
PLANTS**

**(Left)**  
**Centaurea**  
**Macrocephala**  
See page 16

**(Center)**  
**Delphinium**  
**Chinense**  
See page 22

**(Right)**  
**Delphinium**  
**Wayside Gardens**  
**Hybrids**  
See page 22

**(Lower Left)**  
**Spirea Aruncus**  
See page 58



**(Left)**  
**Yucca Filamentosa**  
See page 64

**(Center)**  
**Campanula**  
**Glomerata**  
See page 15

**(Right)**  
**Spirea Betsy**  
**Cuperus**  
See page 59



**(Left)**  
**Incarvillea**  
**Delavayi**  
See page 35

**(Right)**  
**Hemerocallis**  
**Thunbergi**  
See page 34





## Iris Germanica - German or Flag Iris

### IRIS GERMANICA—German or Flag Iris

The German Iris is one of the finest, if not the finest, of our hardy plants. Not particular as to soil or location, but asking only that the sun shine on it. It throws up spikes of bloom that are marvelous in their delicacy of structure and the colorings which are exquisitely dainty are wonderful in their blendings and variety.

**Alcazar** Three \$0.55, Doz. \$1.50, 100 \$10.00  
S. light bluish violet; F. deep purple with bronze veined throat. Striking flower.

**Ambassadeur** Three \$0.75, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00  
S. a fascinating smoky velvety purple color; F. velvety purple-maroon; beards and style yellow.

**Asia** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
One of the highest rated and finest Irises in cultivation. A massive flower of aristocratic bearing, in a soft blend of lovely hazy smoky blue. It is also one of our tallest Irises.

**Ballerine** Three \$1.75, Doz. \$5.00, 100 \$40.00  
S. light blue-violet, broad and waved at the margin; F. a deeper shade; sweet scented. A splendid, tall, strong growing Pallida form. 36 to 48 inches.

**Candlelight** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Large flowers of pale pinkish lavender illuminated from within with a rich golden glow; a very lovely Iris.

**Caprice** Three \$0.55, Doz. \$1.50, 100 \$10.00  
S. rosy red; F. deeper rosy red. Large and handsome. 24 inches.

**Cecil Minturn** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Soft Sattleya rose. A beautiful flower with broad petals, gracefully waved and crinkled.

**Crusader** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
One of the finest lavender-blue varieties, the falls being a deeper tone than the standards. A tall, strong grower with very large flowers of good substance.

**Dominion** Each \$2.00  
Perhaps the most famous of all Iris. S. Dauphin's blue, or light bluish violet, large, erectly held, well developed. F. of exceptional substances, deep rich indigo-purple. Very velvety texture.

**Fairy** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
White, delicately bordered and suffused pale blue. The tallest standard variety giving a white effect.

**Germaine Perthuis** Three \$0.75, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00  
Fragrant, late. This is one of the finest Irises in cultivation with extremely high rating. It is an intense velvety violet-purple throughout.

**Gold Imperial** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
The greatest golden yellow Iris known; might be called the Golden Iris.

**Helge** Three \$0.55, Doz. \$1.50, 100 \$10.00  
Lemon-yellow with pearl shading. Huge flower.

**Isolene** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Round standards of pale pinkish buff, strongly flushed mauve; the sharply reflexed falls are Chinese violet with russet tints at the sides.

**Jeanne d'Arc** Three \$0.65, Doz. \$1.70, 100 \$12.00  
S. very large and ruffled, somewhat spreading, white, delicately penciled lilac; F. white edged lilac at base.

**King of Iris** Three \$0.75, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00  
A. M., R. H. S., 1916. S. clear lemon-yellow; F. rich maroon, bordered yellow. Brilliant colors. Large flowers. Very fine. 24 inches.

**Lent A. Williamson** Three \$0.65, Doz. \$1.70, 100 \$12.00  
S. campanula-blue-violet; F. rich royal purple with yellow beard. Very tall and distinct.

**Lord of June** Three \$0.75, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00  
S. lavender-blue; F. rich violet-purple. A magnificent variety of gigantic size.

**Magnifica** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
All that its name implies, flowers of immense size on stiff branching stems 4 feet high. Falls of a superb dark reddish purple, standards light violet-blue.

**Midnight** Three \$0.75, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00  
A rich, deep purple, the finest in this color; a fine cut flower.

**Monsignor** Three \$0.55, Doz. \$1.50, 100 \$10.00  
It possesses a distinctive and pleasing shape, rich coloring and a dark outline to the segments for emphasis. Standards violet; falls heavily veined purple, leaving a border of the violet; late to flower.

**Culture and Care.** A special booklet on the care and culture of Iris and Peonies will be sent you upon receipt of 25 cents. You will find it a great help. Well illustrated and written so anyone can understand. S., standing petals; F., drooping petals.

**Mother of Pearl** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Standards and falls pale bluish lavender with a faint creamy undertone. Large flowers of exceptional substance and perfect form on well branched stems.

**Mme. Chobaut** Three \$0.75, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00  
Prussian red with light brownish veins, on a pale chalcidony ground. One of the most beautiful of all Iris.

**Mrs. Alan Gray** Three \$0.55, Doz. \$1.50, 100 \$10.00  
A delicate lavender-pink that appears pinker in the shadow, a variety of rather early bloom.

**Nibelungen** Three \$0.65, Doz. \$1.75, 100 \$12.00  
S. fawn and yellow; F. violet-purple on bronze. Very large flowers; strong, vigorous grower.

**Opera** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A rich violet-red bicolor. S. bright rich pansy-violet; F. rich velvety violet-purple. Vigorous and free.

**Oriflamme** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
S. light blue; F. rich violet-purple. Immense, handsome flowers of Ames form. 30 inches.

**Pallida Dalmatica, Princess Beatrice** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
This is the true type of Pallida Dalmatica and still one of the most attractive and satisfactory all around varieties, with flowers of large size; both standards and falls of a clear lavender-blue shading to a pale silvery blue at the base and sweetly scented. It is of strong, vigorous growth, over three feet high with unusually heavy glaucous foliage.

**Pallida Dalmatica, foliis variegatis** Each \$0.50  
This beautiful variety is conspicuous on account of its striking variegated foliage, which is of a glaucous green with broad bands of creamy yellow, every leaf being well marked.

**Perfection** Three \$0.55, Doz. \$1.50, 100 \$10.00  
Rich violet-blue flowers freely produced. A good strong growing Iris of fine form.

**Primrose** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A very handsome flower of the finest form and good substance and nicely branched. The standards are deep yellow and the falls are lighter.

**Princess Victoria Louise** Three \$0.55, Doz. \$1.50, 100 \$10.00  
S. sulphur-yellow; F. rich plum, bordered cream. 30 inches.

**Prosper Langier** Three \$0.65, Doz. \$1.75, 100 \$12.00  
S. light bronze-red; F. velvety ruby-purple, with white beard yellow tipped. Very handsome. Vigorous growth. 36 inches.

**Prospero** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A gorgeous flower of large size and fine form, on very tall, erect stems, free flowering, hardy and rugged.

**Queen Caterina** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
A midseason variety of beautiful clear orchid-purple veined with brilliant gold; the whole being further enhanced with a bright orange beard.

**Rhein Nixe** Three \$0.55, Doz. \$1.50, 100 \$10.00  
S. white; F. violet-blue with white edge. A splendid tall, strong growing plant. Foliage is good and where a color combination of this sort is desired, there is no better.

**Shekinah** Three \$0.75, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00  
A delightful shade of pale yellow shading to amber in the throat, with a lemon colored beard. This is a true yellow Pallida, and the first of the type. A most uncommon and very handsome variety.

**Snow White** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A pure snow-white with soft green markings, which gives it an especially delicate appearance.

**Souvenir de Mme. Gaudichau** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A rich, deep velvety purple Iris; of fine shape and finish. Tall, early and very distinct. One of the most striking and remarkable of all. 42 inches.

**Sherwin-Wright** Three \$0.55, Doz. \$1.50, 100 \$10.00  
Flowers most profusely; color a rich golden yellow without markings or shadings.





## Iris Kaempferi - Japanese Iris

### IRIS KAEMPFERI—Japanese Iris

Iris Kaempferi belong to the most magnificent of our garden flowers, a field of them in bloom is a most gorgeous sight. Even a single plant growing on the edge of a pool or stream never fails to bring forth favorable comment. The foliage is also very ornamental. Seeing them for the first time, one cannot withhold an exclamation of surprise and having once seen can never forget their striking beauty. The collection offered below is one of the finest and most distinct in this country; many growers have come to us for their stock.

**Culture.** Late plantings should be protected by a light covering of straw or leaves after the ground is permanently frozen to prevent roots from being heaved out of ground by frost. Plant in spring or September and October. Avoid all lime.

- Albatross** Three \$2.00, Doz. \$6.00, 100 \$50.00  
Beautiful pure white, double-flowered. The finest of all double white sorts. Large, strong, pure flowers of very refined form.
- Catherine Parry** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Double. Blue, overlaid with rich purple glow; high tufts in center.
- Columbia** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Double blue with pure white veins, yellow center; a striking variety of unusual strength
- Eleanor Parry** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Double. Claret-purple, flaming and blue as flower ages. Compact, medium sized.
- Fascination** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Double. Mauve-pink, lightly veined white. Beautiful variety.
- Gold Bound** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
A fine double, pure white; creamy glow at the gold-banded center.
- Koko-No-Iro** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Six large, royal purple petals, with a yellow center, radiating into lines. Most brilliant Iris.
- La Tosca** Three \$2.00, Doz. \$6.00, 100 \$50.00  
Immense, double white flowers with pale shadings. A very beautiful, strong growing variety.
- Mahogany** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
Large, double flowers, the latest to bloom. Purple-mahogany-red. The erect petals prettily crested.
- Matchless** Three \$2.00, Doz. \$6.00, 100 \$50.00  
Large, double flowers heavily veined blue on white ground with rich blue blotch around yellow center.
- Nagano** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Double violet-purple, shaded with blue. Gold center; high tufts.

- President Harding** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
Double, thick-petaled flowers produced when all other Japanese Iris are out of bloom. Flowers very massive; fine light blue with darker shadings. We believe this one of the best Japanese Iris grown.
- Purple and Gold** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Double. Rich violet-purple with white petaloids, tipped violet. Conspicuous golden throat with bluish white rays.
- Pyramid** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Double. Violet-purple veined white in center of each petal.
- Queen of the Blues** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Double; delft blue veined white. Handsome flower with gold center.
- Red Riding Hood** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
A fine single amaranth, veined and suffused white. A color combination hard to find.
- Shadow** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Single. Self color, reddish purple. Very large fine blossoms.
- Templeton** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Double; reddish violet mottled and marbled white; of exceedingly fine form.
- Toro-Odori** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
(Dancing Tiger). Double. Vinous purple, speckled and splashed gray.
- T. S. Ware** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
Double. Reddish violet flowers of large size, beautiful white center; lemon-yellow markings.
- We will supply one root each of any variety you may select at one-third the price of three.

**Mixed Colors** Three \$0.75, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00  
Both single and double varieties. Splendid mixture of the choicest Japanese varieties.

### IRIS PUMILA—Miniature Flag

These beautiful little Irises do not grow over 4 inches high and bloom in April and May. They are fine for bordering flower beds or planting in the rock garden.

- \*Sambo** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Dark violet-blue.
- \*Excelsa** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
A splendid pale lemon-yellow.
- \*Fairy (Coerulea)** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Pale blue; very dwarf.
- \*Schneecuppe** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50  
A large, showy, pure white.
- Atroviolacea** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Wine colored; very dwarf.

### IRIS SPECIES

Some very interesting sorts are here listed and described; many of them splendid for naturalizing and large, permanent plantings.

- \*Cristata** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
(Evansia). A dainty native creeping species, only 3 inches in height; flowers rich amethyst-blue in May; a gem for a shady spot in the rock garden or an excellent ground cover under trees when it will form a solid carpet covered with flowers which are very lovely to behold.
- Dichotoma** Each \$1.00  
(Vesper Iris). A most attractive fan-shaped plant 8 to 12 inches high. The slender, 2 feet high flower stalk carries a number of small light purple blooms which open in the late afternoon. Four to six blooms open at one time. While the flowers do not last long, they are produced in endless profusion. A choice gift from China for the rock garden or border.

- Ochroleuca gigantea** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Forms large clumps succeeding in almost any position, producing late in May numerous 3 feet high stems with an abundance of very distinct creamy yellow flowers.
- Orientalis White** Three \$0.55, Doz. \$1.50, 100 \$10.00  
Similar to the Sibirica varieties but not so tall. Produces masses of lovely small white flowers; a fine plant for border or waterside; about 30 inches high.
- Sibirica, Emperor** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Very large, clear blue flowers on stout, stiff stems. Vigorous free grower and very free-flowering; fine for cutting.
- Sibirica, Snow Queen** Three \$0.65, Doz. \$1.75, 100 \$12.00  
An exquisite hardy Iris; the flowers are of a snowy whiteness, large and well formed, produced in great abundance; foliage light and graceful. A gem for flower border or waterside. 3 feet high.
- Sibirica superba** Three \$0.65, Doz. \$1.75, 100 \$12.00  
Large, violet-blue flowers; handsome foliage. Fine border plant and grand subject for planting near water, where it blooms profusely; 3 feet high.
- \*Tectorum** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A beautiful species from the Orient with delicately crested blue flowers, 12 inches high, in June. This is the roof Iris of Japan where it is grown on the thatched roofs of the cottages. Lovely in the rock garden.
- \*Tectorum Alba** Each \$0.75, Three \$2.00, Doz. \$6.50  
A white form of the above.



**\*\* Dwarf and small  
growing plants for  
the rockery only.**





# Root Strength

## JASIONE—Sheep's Scabious

The flowers of the Jasione are small globes about two inches in diameter, composed of many light blue flowers, on stems a foot high. The plants are of easy culture.

**Culture.** Grow in any good, well drained garden soil in full sun or partial shade, in front of the border, or in the rockery. Plant in fall or spring, 6 to 8 inches apart.

**\*Perennis** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Like a very dainty lavender-blue Scabiosa, about 6 inches high, flowering in June and July.

## LACTUCA—Blue Lettuce

A well known group of plants to which our lettuce belongs. All the species possess narcotic and sedative properties. Perennis, the hardy variety offered has deeply cut, long leaves and large, pale blue flowers.

**Culture.** Ordinary soil will suit this plant. Largely used in front of the border or in groups of three or more in the rock garden in full sun. Plant in autumn or spring, 8 to 10 inches apart.

**\*Perennis** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
A charming low-growing plant suitable for the border or rock garden; light blue flowers freely produced. 14 inches high, in early summer.

## LATHYRUS—Perennial or Everlasting Pea

Trailing plants suitable for growing on arches, pergolas, trellises, or trailing over rough banks. They have annual stems and die down in autumn.

**Culture.** Grow in ordinary soil. Train up arches, pergolas, trellises, or fences, or may be left rambling over rough banks, where they cannot over-run choice plants. Plant in autumn or spring, 3 feet apart.

**Latifolius, Pink Beauty,** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Large racemes of pleasing deep rose flowers.

**Latifolius, Red** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
The well known red Everlasting Pea.

**Latifolius, White Pearl** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
A great improvement on the older white variety, the stems giving from 12 to 15 flowers each.

## LAVANDULA—Lavender

An old-fashioned, fragrant, shrubby perennial, which has been grown for centuries in almost every garden. It has hoary leaves and bears its lavender colored flowers on erect spikes in July and August. There are several varieties of it, the two best for this country are named below. Its fragrant flowers are highly valued for drying and preserving.

**Culture.** Prefers a rather dry, medium soil and a warm position. The dwarfier forms especially are suitable as edgings to paths. The Vera is also grown thus in large gardens. Where it is grown in quantity for flowers, plant two feet apart each way. The best time to plant is in spring; fall planting is all right if plants can be well protected. After a few years the plants get straggly, then the shoots should be cut back moderately in March or April; in fact, this may be done annually.

**\*Nana** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Is a very fine new dwarf English induction. Good for edging and planting between roses.

**Vera** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
This is the true Sweet Lavender; grows about 18 inches high; delightfully fragrant blue flowers in July and August.

## LEONTOPODIUM—Edelweiss

Low-growing rock plants about 4 to 5 inches high, densely covered with whitish wool with attractive flat, starlike clusters of woolly floral leaves, surrounding very small, inconspicuous yellow flowers.

**Culture.** Grows to perfection in an elevated position in the rock garden in light, well drained soil in full sun. Plant in fall or spring, 4 to 6 inches apart.

**\*\*Alpinum** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A well known Alpine with pretty silvery white leaves; starlike heads clothed with a dense white, woolly substance. A splendid plant for the rock garden, 4 to 5 inches high, easily grown and always of great interest, as this is one of the most famous of rock plants from the European Alps.

## LEWISIA

Dwarf plants for forming lovely rosettes of leaves not unlike some of the Saxifragas. They are exceptionally fine material for the shady rock garden. There are two types, one which loses its foliage during the winter; the others are fine evergreens. All are perfectly hardy.

**Culture.** All Lewisias must have a loose, porous soil with a moderate amount of humus or leaf mold. It must be deep, at least a foot, and drainage must be excellent. They like a gritty soil and one of the best things to mix is the fine screenings from crushed rock. Deciduous species are better in full sun. All evergreen varieties are best in light shade. Plant in fall or spring.

### DECIDUOUS LEWISIAS

**\*\*Oppositifolia** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
Has spatulate leaves and a very pretty starry white flower. A few inches high. Plant in full sun.

**\*\*Rediviva** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
Deciduous, is a small plant with large, satiny pink flowers of great beauty. Plant in full sun.

### EVERGREEN LEWISIAS

**\*\*Columbiana** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
Has a rosette of short leaves and rosy flowers with dark lines down the midrib.

**\*\*Finchi** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
The broad bright green leaves are 1½ inches wide by 3 inches or more long and make a close rosette flat on the ground. Four or five slender scapes, 8-12 inches high, each bear from 20 to 30 very handsome soft pink flowers margined with a broad white band.

**\*\*Howellii** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
With beautifully crested leaves and pink flowers.

**\*\*Leana** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
With slender, pine-like leaves and many smaller magenta flowers. It forms many-headed clusters of blooms.

## LIATRIS—Blazing Star or Gay-feather

Showy plants, native of North America. They have grassy, linear leaves produced in a thick, tufty mass, out of which arise the stems furnished with spikes of purple flowers.

**Culture.** They will all thrive in ordinary garden soil, in sun or in shade, and are grown in groups of three or more. Plant 8 inches apart. Plant in autumn or early spring. May be grown by the waterside, and bees are very partial to the flowers.

**Pycnostachya** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Nothing can be planted that will attract more attention on account of its unusual appearance; but it is beautiful as well as odd. It blooms in midsummer and throws up long, narrow spikes of rich purple flowers, four feet high, which last a long time.

**Pycnostachya magnifica** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
A glorious, three-foot spike solidly covered with purple blooms, all in flower at the same time. A marvellous improvement over the common variety.

**Scariosa** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Spikes about three feet in height, of a good clear purple. Flowers before Pycnostachya and is the next most desirable.

**Spicata** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Similar to Pycnostachya, somewhat earlier in bloom and not quite so tall.

**LILY-OF-THE-VALLEY** (See Convallaria, page 19).

## LINARIA—Toad Flax

Most of them are more suitable for rockery than border culture. Yields dainty, snapdragon-like flowers. The one offered is a very attractive creeping, vinelike plant for the rock garden or in crevices in an old wall.

**Culture.** Ordinary soil and a sunny position. Best grown in a mass on the wall or a well drained rock garden. Plant in autumn or early spring, 4 inches apart.

**\*Alpina** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Brilliant orange and purple flowers like miniature Snapdragons, abundantly produced on trailing plants with neat greyish-green foliage. Invaluable for the rock and Alpine garden. Blooms in summer and autumn. Hardy.

**\*\*Cymbalaria** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
(Kenilworth Ivy, or Mother of Thousands). Lavender and purple flowers. A charming, neat, hardy perennial trailing plant, suitable for rock work and wall gardens.



\* Indicates plants that may be grown in Rock Garden and Border.





## Lupinus

### LUPINUS—Lupine

Stately and beautiful perennials. Their elegant leaves, and bold, massive, 3- to 4-foot spikes of blue, white, or pink, pea-shaped flowers, should be placed in the front rank of hardy border plants. Best grown in colonies. Many beautiful hybrids have lately been obtained.

- Polyphyllus** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
(Hardy Lupine). Clear blue spikes, 3 to 4 feet high, during June.
- Polyphyllus albus** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A white variety of the above.
- Polyphyllus roseus** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Flowers of beautifully shaded rose.
- Polyphyllus, May Princess** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Deep violet-blue spikes.

**Culture.** They require a warm, sheltered position and a well drained, light or medium soil, preferably slightly acid; never give any lime, but plenty of water during dry weather. They are specially adapted for planting in bold groups. Plant in fall or early spring, 10 inches apart.

**Polyphyllus, Moerheimi**, Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Pink.

**Polyphyllus, Tunic** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Deep pink.

**Wayside Gardens Sweet-Scented Hybrids** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00

A wonderful new strain that may be classed among the most beautiful of all hardy flowers. Colors are both rich and delicate shades of blue, mauve, pink, etc., and the flowers are borne in long spikes that for size and beauty rival giant Snapdragons. The added novelty of being sweet scented makes these one of the best garden plants we have ever distributed.

### LINUM—Flax

Elegant, feathery leaved free-flowering, hardy perennials suitable for dry, sunny borders or rock gardens. Not suitable for heavy, damp soils.

**Culture.** Sandy or ordinary, well drained, light soil and a sunny position is essential for these plants. Grow in colonies, and plant in autumn or early spring, 8 inches apart.

- \*Alpinum** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A rare species from the Dauphine, of prostrate growth with showers of pale blue blossoms throughout the summer.
- \*Flavum** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Fine variety with transparent, yellow blossoms.
- \*Narbonnese** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Forms a spreading clump of attractive foliage with a profusion of azure blue flowers with white eye. Very handsome for the rockery.
- \*Perenne** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Very attractive, both in foliage and bloom. Flowers beautiful pale blue on slender, graceful stems.
- \*Perenne alba** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
White form of the above.

### LITHOSPERMUM—Gromwell

Low growing hardy perennials, some shrub-like and evergreen, splendid for the rock garden in sheltered location, especially suited for our southern gardens.

**Culture.** Any rich, well-drained garden soil, fairly free from lime in sunny position in the rock garden or as an informal edging. Plant in spring only, 10 to 12 inches apart. Clip or prune immediately after flowering.

- \*Heavenly Blue** Each \$0.60  
This lovely, low-growing sub-shrub or woody perennial should be in every sheltered rock garden. During July and August the spot in which it is planted will be transformed in the most gorgeous blue ever seen in the rockery. It is prostrate, giving much the same effect as a clump of Daphne. One of the choicest rock plants. Plants are supplied in pots.

### LOBELIA—Indian Paintbrush

One of the showiest scarlet border plants we have. They are ideal plants for the waterside, or for moist, partially shaded borders.

**Culture.** Lobelias require a moist and shady position to do well. If grown in a border prepare the soil by digging in plenty of well-decayed manure before planting. They are best grown in large colonies, and should be planted 6 inches apart. Plant in spring or fall, protect lightly in winter. They must have plenty of water in dry weather.

- Cardinalis** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
(Cardinal Flower). Rich, fiery cardinal flowers, often producing 4 to 6 spikes, 24 to 30 inches long.
- Syphilitica** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
(Great Blue Lobelia). Similar in growth to Cardinalis, but the flowers are blue, streaked with white. Plant in a moist place. Desirable for border of brook or lake

### LYCHNIS—Campion or Catchfly

Easily grown and attractive perennials. They vary in stature and are suitable for growing in sunny borders or rock gardens. Fine old-fashioned flower, bearing large heads of brilliantly colored flowers, that liven up the border during summer and early autumn.

**Culture.** All are best grown in groups in good, ordinary soil. With the exception of Haageana, which does best in partial shade in the rockery, the rest should be grown in a sunny border. Plant the tall kinds 18 inches apart and the dwarf ones 6 inches apart in autumn or early spring. Divide and replant every third year.

- \*Alpina** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Dwarf, rose-pink. A charming little plant for the rock garden about 4 inches high.
- Chalcedonica** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Heads of vivid scarlet flowers, blooming a long time. One of the brightest plants in the hardy border. 3 feet; all summer.
- Forresti Hybrids** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A strain which embraces a varied range of colors, including crimson, carmine, pink, white, etc. About 2 feet in height, and admirably suitable for border decoration. The plants are in full bloom in June, a period when the herbaceous border is almost bare.
- \*Haageana** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
1 foot. June to August. Very showy, producing orange-red, scarlet or crimson flowers nearly 2 inches across. Should be planted in light shade.
- \*Viscaria flore pleno** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50  
A fine double variety; fine for cutting.
- Viscaria splendens alba**, Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Flowering profusely in June and July; it is one of the best white flowers at that time of the year. 8 to 10 inches high; fine border plant.
- Viscaria splendens** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Pink form of the above.

### LYSIMACHIA—Yellow and White Loosestrife

Although weedy in habit they are welcome additions to the garden. They grow naturally in moist positions, and hence to cultivate them properly they must be grown in moist, shady borders, or by the waterside. The Creeping Jenny is an excellent carpeting plant to grow among hardy ferns or other low, wet places.

**Culture.** The Creeping Jenny should be grown as a carpeting plant on a shady, moist border. The other variety may be grown in shady, moist borders, or in bold groups in moist parts of the wild garden, or by the waterside. Plant in autumn or spring, in ordinary soil, 8 to 10 inches apart. Should be divided every third year.

- Clethroides** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Long, recurved spikes, 2 feet long, of pure white flowers, from June to September. A desirable variety.
- \*Nummularia** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
(Creeping Jenny or Moneywort). Valuable for planting in wet places in shade or sun.



**\*\* Dwarf and small  
growing plants for  
the rockery only.**



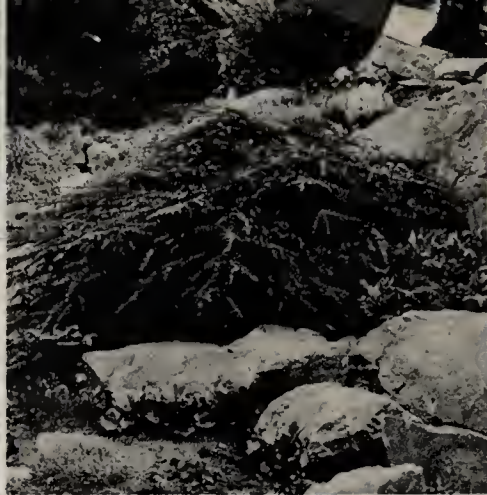
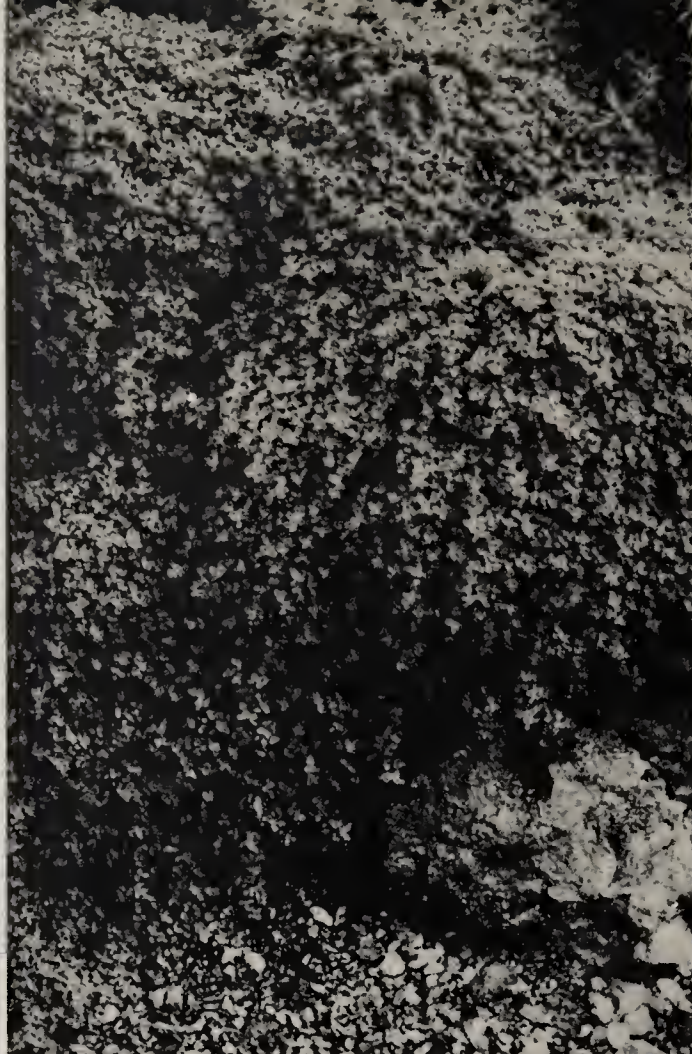
# ORNAMENTAL AND FOLIAGE PLANTS

(Left)  
*Thymus Serpyllum*  
See page 62

(Center)  
*Cotoneaster*  
*Horizontalis*  
See page 21

(Upper Right)  
*Potentilla*  
See page 52

(Lower Right)  
*Asperula Odorata*  
See page 10



(Left)  
*Funkia* and *Ferns*  
See page 28

(Right)  
*Sempervivum*  
*Arachnoideum*  
in Flower  
See page 57



(Left)  
*Geranium*  
*Sanguineum*  
See page 29

(Right)  
*Viola Prince of*  
*Wales*  
See page 64



(Left)  
*Sedum*  
*Sarmentosum*  
See page 57

(Right)  
*Sempervivum*  
*Tectorum*  
See page 57



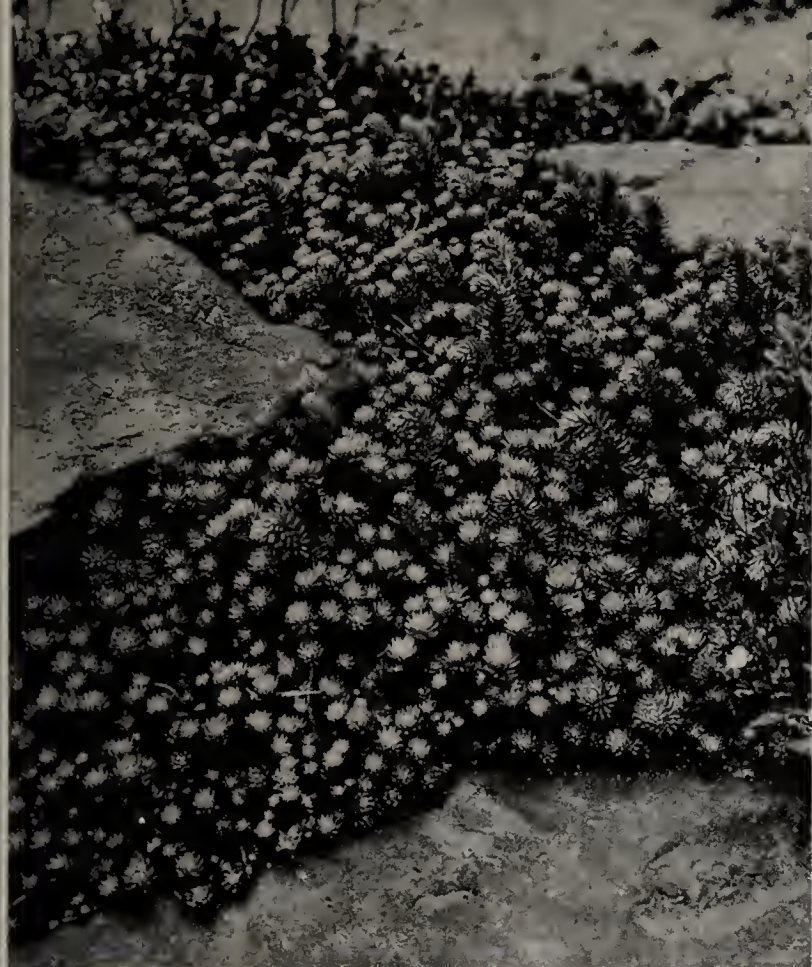


# ORNAMENTAL AND FOLIAGE PLANTS

●

(Left)  
**Sedum Rupestre**  
See page 57

(Right)  
**Erianthus**  
**Ravennae**  
See page 32



(Left)  
**Ajuga Reptans**  
See page 5

(Center)  
**Calluna Vulgaris**  
See page 14

(Right)  
**Sempervivum**  
**Funckii**  
See page 57



(Left)  
**Santolina**  
**Chamaecyparissus**  
See page 56

(Right)  
**Sedum Spurium**  
See page 57





# Root Strength

## LYTHRUM—Purple Loosestrife

Suitable showy plants for moist, shady borders and the waterside. There is only one really worth growing, and that is Superbum. The plants are of stately growth, and bear their rosy or purplish flowers in tall leaf spikes.

**Culture.** Grow in ordinary soil in moist, shady borders, or in groups by the waterside. Plant in autumn or early spring and divide and replant every third year.

**Superbum roseum** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Very showy rosy purple spikes about 2 or 3 feet high, produced in profusion all summer. Splendid for banks of streams and ponds.

## MATRICARIA—Double Mayweed; Feverfew

Attractive, low-growing plants for the border. It has finely divided leaves and double flowers, on stems about 1½ feet in height, which make an effective display throughout the entire summer.

**Culture.** Will grow freely in ordinary well drained soil in a sunny border. Plant one foot apart in autumn or early spring.

**Little Gem** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
A most useful border plant and valuable summer cut flower, with large, double, white flowers. June until October. 18 to 24 inches.

**Golden Ball** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Dwarf yellow form of above.

## MAZUS

Prostrate and creeping rock plant, a very attractive subject for the rock garden.

**Culture.** Well drained, sandy soil in a sheltered position in the rock garden suits this plant best. Will grow well in light shade; plant in fall or spring, 4 to 6 inches apart. Protect lightly each winter in colder sections of the country.

**\*\*Reptans** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50  
A dwarf and interesting Alpine plant, covered in early spring with dainty lilac flowers with a small, white lip, borne just above the foliage.

## MELAMPODIUM—Colorado Rock Daisy

A dwarf growing plant which somewhat resembles the Helianthemum in general appearance. The silvery gray foliage is completely covered with many white daisy-like blossoms. An excellent subject for the rockery.

**Culture.** Requires a warm, sunny place high in the rockery. Any sandy or gravelly soil will suit it. Requires no care, plant in fall or spring, 6 to 8 inches apart.

**Cinereum** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
A valuable dwarf plant for the rock garden, blooming when flowers in the rockery are scarce. Its small Aster-like white flowers are abundantly produced from July until killed by frost. About 8 inches high. Should be in every rockery for summer bloom.

## MERTENSIA—Virginia Cowslip; Blue Bells

All are of medium growth, and well suited for shady or partially shady borders. Mostly blue- or white-flowered. The only one we really recommend is Mertensia virginica.

**Culture.** All will succeed in ordinary soil. A shady or partially shady position is desirable, lovely planted in open woodlands together with daffodils. Plant in autumn or very early spring. 6 to 8 inches apart.

**Virginica** Three \$0.75, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00  
An early spring-flowering plant, growing about 1 to 1½ feet high with blue flowers fading to pink; one of the most interesting of our native spring flowers.

## MIMULUS—Musk or Monkey-flower

Hardy perennials also known as Musk, and will thrive in moist, shady borders among hardy ferns, in damp, shady spots. Luteus especially will flourish well in our gardens.

**Culture.** A moist soil, rich in leaf mold or humus, and a cool, shady spot, will grow them best. Luteus may also be grown on the margins of water or in shallow ditches of running water. Plant in spring only, 6 to 8 inches apart.

**\*Luteus** Three, \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
A splendid plant for shady, moist places. Produces during the entire summer large snapdragon-like, yellow flowers. Also does well in full sun. About one foot high; somewhat spreading habit.

## MITCHELLA—Partridgeberry

Lovely creeping evergreen plants, their shiny foliage and red berries are a great attraction in winter.

**Culture.** They prefer a soil containing plenty of humus, such as provided by rotted leaves. Plant in half-shade in the rockery or open woods, in early spring or fall, 6 to 8 inches apart.

**\*Repens** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
A little trailing evergreen. It forms fine mats under trees, and when once established is sure to please.

## MITELLA—Bishop's Cap

Low-growing slender perennials with racemes of small, white flowers. There are four species, Diphylla, offered, is best.

**Culture.** Loves a woods soil and a shady place in the rockery or open woods. Plant in fall or spring, 2 to 4 inches apart, in groups of twelve or more.

**\*Diphylla** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
A gem for the shady position. Feathery spikes of creamy white flowers. 12 to 18 inches, in May and June.

## MONARDA—Bee-balm; Bergamot

The flowers are borne in close heads or whorls on stems about 2 to 3 feet high, surrounded by colored bracts, and the leaves are more or less fragrant. Attractive plants for the semi-shady or sunny border, the wild garden, or for the city gardens.

**Culture.** Grow in ordinary soil in sunny borders or in light shade. All may be naturalized in the wild garden. Plant in bold groups in autumn or spring, 10 inches apart. Divide and replant every third year.

**Didyma, Cambridge Scarlet** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Brilliant crimson-scarlet flowers are produced freely from June until August. A good plant for wild garden as well as border or garden in the city where other flowers don't grow well.

**Didyma rosea** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
A variety of the preceding, with rose colored flowers.

**Didyma violacea superba** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Deep amaranth-red flowers.

## MYOSOTIS—Forget-me-not

Charming spring and summer flowering plants. Their dainty blue or pink flowers are produced freely and are always pleasing to the eye, whether massed in beds or on the margins of borders or ponds.

**Culture.** Palustris is most at home in damp positions, as the margins of water, but will thrive in moist, shady borders. The soil should be fairly rich and not too heavy, and contain plenty of well-rotted manure to ensure healthy growth and an abundance of flowers. Plant in autumn or spring about 6 inches apart. Excellent as a ground cover between tulips, plant in that case 10 inches apart after the tulip bulbs have been planted.

**\*Palustris semperflorens**, Three \$0.75, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00  
Large, rich blue flowers with yellow eye; a charming plant for damp places and a more profuse bloomer than the alpestris, which also is inclined to be biennial in habit.

## NIEREMBERGIA—Trailing Cup-flower

A dwarf, creeping plant with spoon-shaped leaves, and creamy white, bell-shaped flowers. An interesting plant to grow in a moist, shady border. Does very well in full sun.

**Culture.** Grow in sandy loam freely mixed with well-decayed manure, in a moist spot, and plant in spring only, 6 to 8 inches apart. Give plenty of water in dry weather. Protect lightly over winter.

**\*Rivularis** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A charming dwarf creeping Alpine plant, bearing large, creamy white, cup-shaped flowers from June till September; most desirable plants for the rockery.



\*Indicates plants that may be grown in Rock Garden and Border.





## Nepeta

### Ground Ivy; Catmint

Really only one variety, Mussini, is worthy of culture, and is suited for massing in the garden, as an edging to the border or walk, excellent for bold masses in rock garden or rock wall. The foliage is aromatic and silvery gray, the hundreds of small flowers are lavender-blue.

**Culture.** Ordinary soil, well drained, and a sunny position will suit the Nepetas. Plant in autumn or spring, 8 inches apart. Best grown in masses.

**\*Mussini** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
An excellent plant for any position, but especially useful in the rock garden. Of dwarf, compact habit, producing masses of bloom of a beautiful shade of lavender all spring and intermittently during the summer; it is one of the most used rock plants or edging plants in Europe. A garden in which the paths are edged with Nepeta Mussini should be fairly large, as it quite strong in growth; it may be clipped back at any time. Very lovely plant.

**\*Nervosa** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Vivid light blue; a fine companion to the well known Mussini, the flowers of which are a deeper lavender and of a different shade. Lovely in the rockery.

**Souvenir Andre Chaudron** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
A very distinct, upright growing plant, 14 to 18 inches high. Silvery gray foliage and large dark blue flowers blooming constantly during June, July and August in the hottest and driest weather. Grow in the border in a dry, sunny place.

## OENOTHERA—Evening Primrose

The Oenotheras are chiefly used for rockery and border culture. The species named below are specially suitable for growing on the margins of sunny borders and rock gardens, and all make a continuous and brave display of color throughout the summer with little attention.

**Culture.** All require a well drained, medium sandy soil, freely intermixed with well-decayed manure, and a sunny position to grow and flower freely. Show to the best advantage when grown in groups. Plant 8 inches apart in spring or fall. They are apt to perish in winter if grown in heavy, damp soils.

**\*Fraseri** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Pale yellow flowers on 12-inch stems from June until October.

**Fruticosa major** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A strong growing plant, forming a dense, bushlike specimen; flowers deep yellow, in profusion, on 24-inch stems from June until September.

**\*Missouriensis** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A low species with prostrate, ascending branches; profuse bloomer. Solitary flowers, often 4 inches across. Good for rock garden or border; in bloom from June until August.

**\*Speciosa** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Pure white flowers 3 inches across, in great quantities on 18-inch stems all summer.

**Youngi** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
A strong, stock, large-leaved plant with firm, shiny foliage, numerous bright lemon-yellow flowers on stems about 24 inches tall from June to August.

## ORCHIS—Hardy Orchids

Their quaint and curious flowers are most interesting, and as they are not particularly difficult to cultivate, those who care for them should give them a little corner in their rock garden.

**Culture.** A special bed should be provided for Orchids, sheltered from the mid-day sun, in loam, peat and leaf mold; give water occasionally in dry weather. Plant in fall or spring, 6 inches apart in groups of three or more.

**\*Spectabilis** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
(Showy Orchid). This lovely hardy orchid produces a raceme of delicate lavender and deliciously fragrant flowers, 6 to 8 inches high in May. Plant in shade and water copiously when dry.

## Papaver Orientale

### Oriental Poppy

Oriental Poppies are the regal representatives of this popular genus, growing 3 to 3½ feet high, and far surpassing in splendor of bloom all the annual kinds, and for a gorgeous display of rich and brilliant coloring nothing equals them during their period of flowering in May and June, and whether planted singly or in masses their large flowers and freedom of bloom render them conspicuous in any position.

**Culture.** Almost any kind of soil suits them, but they do best in deep, rich loam. Set the plants out in the fall or early spring before the first of May, 12 inches apart. Give them water occasionally during dry spells in the early part of the season. Mulch with any litter in the fall; and they will increase in size and floriferousness for several years. The proper planting season for field-grown roots of Poppies is during the last of August, September and October. In spring, strong plants are supplied in pots to insure success.

**Orientele** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
(Oriental Poppy). Tremendous cup-shaped blooms of brightest crimson-scarlet, with large, purplish black blotches at base of petals, creating a wonderful contrast when bloom is fully open. Clumps of these throughout the border add a brilliancy that no other flower can provide.

**Orientele, Beauty of Livermore** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
The finest dark crimson with black blotch; fine flowers freely produced.

**Orientele, Fairy** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
A lovely delicate Poppy, not very large, with pure pale pink blooms of medium size, an excellent variety for small beds.

**Orientele, Lula A. Neeley** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Good strong stems support flowers of brilliant ox-blood red, the color holding until the last. This variety is becoming a most popular Poppy in America.

**Orientele, May Sadler** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Salmon-pink with black markings. We believe it one of the finest of the pink sorts because of its large flowers and robust growth.

**Orientele, Mrs. Perry** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Orange-apricot, and a very fine variety, the best of all the "Pink Poppies."

**Orientele, Olympia** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
The flowers, when fully developed, are about 4 inches in diameter; when first opening full double, but show a bunch of stamens as they mature. It is a brilliant rich flame scarlet overlaid with glistening golden salmon.

**Orientele, Perry's White** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
The flowers are a fine satiny white with a crimson-maroon blotch at the base of each petal.

**Orientele, Wurtembergia** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
A striking flower of great size and substance. Brilliant glowing rose-red in color.

## PAPAVER NUDICAULE—Iceland Poppy

These lovely dwarf plants are of great value in the sunny border or rock garden. Their brilliant orange, yellow, white or pink flowers are produced all summer.

**Culture.** Should be planted in well drained, sandy soil in full sun. Planting should be done very early in spring or early in fall for best results.

**\*Baker's Sunbeam Mixture** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
These plants are of neat habit, forming a tuft of bright green, fernlike foliage, from which spring throughout the entire season a profusion of slender, leafless stems, 1 foot high, each graced with charming, cup-shaped, yellow, orange, white or pink flowers.

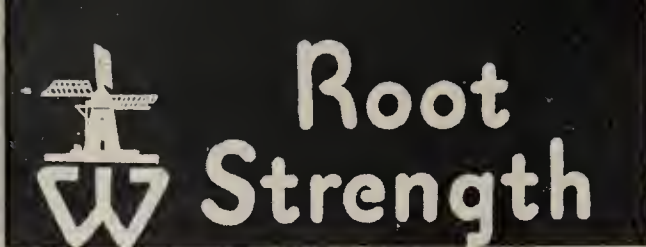
**\*\*Papaver alpinum** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Like a small and more delicate Iceland Poppy having flowers of white, pink, orange or yellow, and often delicately fringed. Not over 4 inches high.

**\*Papaver Thibetica** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Very attractive Alpine with showy orange flowers produced in great quantities; the whole plant not unlike a dwarf orange papaver nudicaule, but giving twice as many flowers and more readily transplanted; excellent for the rock garden.



**\*\* Dwarf and small  
growing plants for  
the rockery only.**





## Pachysandra - Japanese Spurge

### Pachysandra Terminalis

Trailing plants 6 to 8 inches high, forming broad mats of bright glossy green foliage. A ground cover, which will grow in all shady situations. Some of its main uses are: Under all evergreen plantings, under all shrub plantings, for areaway copings, for shrub borders, for bordering walks and drives, for steep terraces in sun or shade, under any kind of trees.

**Culture.** A well drained, rich, fibrous loam suits them best. Because of the fact that Pachysandras are always closely planted together and usually under or near shade trees, it is well to enrich the soil frequently with well-rotted manure or bone meal, applied in fall or spring in liberal quantities. Plant in fall or spring, 3 inches apart. Pot plants may be planted throughout the summer.

	Doz.	100	1000
2-year-old plants in 3-inch pots....	\$2.00	\$12.00	\$110.00
3-year-old plants in 3-inch pots....	2.50	18.00	160.00
Field grown plants 1 year old.....		8.50	75.00
Field grown plants 2 years old....		10.50	95.00

## Peonies

Next to roses, the favorite perennial or permanent flowers are, unquestionably, Peonies. We say "permanent" to forestall the devotees of gladioli and dahlias who may grudgingly grant the superiority of the rose but balk at anything else. It is so easy to say of any flower, "This is the finest and most beautiful thing in the world!" It is true of almost all of them—in different ways. But to none of them is it more applicable than to Peonies.

All varieties of Peonies are good, even the commonest old-fashioned sorts, but there is no language to describe the beauty of the finest of the newer varieties. That

was true and important a score of years ago, and is ten times more important now, because 20 years have brought about an astonishing increase in the cultivation of Peonies throughout America. Our list includes the favorite new varieties as well as many of the older ones which retain their popularity.

To aid in making your selections we have inserted the rating ascribed to these varieties by the members of the American Peony Society. These ratings are based on a scale of 1 to 10, indicating the relative value of the variety for all purposes.

**Albert Crousse** 3-5 Eyes, Each \$0.30, Doz. \$3.00  
8.6. Very fresh salmon-pink, delicate color. Large, compact bomb shape; fragrant; erect; medium height. Late.

**Baroness Schroeder** 3-5 Eyes, Each \$0.40, Doz. \$4.00  
9.0. Rose type; late. White with shadings of flesh. This is one of the finest Peonies. Its immense flowers of great substance with high chalice-shaped center are freely produced, lasting a long time. Very fragrant.

**Chestine Gowdy** 3-5 Eyes, Each \$0.30, Doz. \$3.00  
8.4. Late midseason. Crown type. The broad outer petals are silvery pink. These enclose a zone of fine, irregularly shaped petals of deep rich cream, which in turn surround a prominent cone of broad pink petals, splashed and tipped with crimson. Very fragrant.

**Couronne d'Or** 3-5 Eyes, Each \$0.30, Doz. \$3.00  
8.1. White with yellow tints arising from a few stamens showing amidst the petals. Center petals tipped with carmine. Large, rather full flower of superb form. Strong grower and very free bloomer. Good keeper. Late.

**Duchesse de Nemours** 3-5 Eyes, Each \$0.30, Doz. \$3.00  
8.1. Guard petals white, center lemon-yellow, cup-shaped; at first it develops into a large bloom, gradually fading to white; fragrant; strong grower and free bloomer. Extra good commercial variety. Follows two or three days later than Festiva Maxima.

**Eduis Superba** 3-5 Eyes, Each \$0.30, Doz. \$3.00  
7.6. Dark pink, even color; large, loose, flat crown when fully open. Very fragrant; upright growth; early bloomer. One of the best commercial Peonies. There is much confusion over this variety being sold under twenty or more different names.

**Ella Wheeler Wilcox** 3-5 Eyes, Each \$0.30, Doz. \$3.00  
Late flowering bomb type. Its immense blossoms are deliciously fragrant and of a most pleasing shade of shell pink. Exceedingly free flowering.

**Felix Crousse** 3-5 Eyes, Each \$0.30, Doz. \$3.00  
8.4. Very brilliant red. Medium to large, globular, typical bomb shape; fragrant; strong growth. Stems rather weak. Midseason.

**Festiva Maxima** 3-5 Eyes, Each \$0.30, Doz. \$3.00  
9.3. Paper white, crimson markings in center. Very large and full rose type; very tall, strong growth. Early.

**Frances Willard** 3-5 Eyes, Each \$0.50, Doz. \$5.00  
Tall, strong grower, producing creamy white flowers of large size, yet delicate texture. Late midseason. We consider this one of the best varieties.

**Judge Berry** 3-5 Eyes, Each \$0.50, Doz. \$5.00  
8.6. Early. Very large, flat bloom of delicate flesh-pink; petals narrow, long and fringed, with some stamens intermingled; fragrant. Very profuse bloomer.

**Karl Rosenfield** 3-5 Eyes, Each \$0.30, Doz. \$3.00  
8.8. Very large flower; globular, semi-rose type. Extremely vigorous grower, tall, and free-flowering. As an early red it has no equal.

**Kelway's Glorious** 3-5 Eyes, Each \$2.00, Doz. \$20.00  
(Kelway 1909). 9.8. Buds slightly tinted pink, opening into large blossoms of iridescent white. Fragrant. Late midseason. This is undoubtedly one of the finest Peonies.

**La France** 3-5 Eyes, Each \$0.70, Doz. \$7.00  
9.0. Enormous, rather flat flowers on strong stems. Soft pink, with lavender lights at base of petals. Late. A very fine variety.

**Le Cygne** 3-5 Eyes, Each \$1.25, Doz. \$12.00  
9.9. Very large, perfectly formed flower, freely produced; cream-white with a touch of green at the heart. The finest white. Received the highest rating of any Peony.

**Madame Ducl** 3-5 Eyes, Each \$0.30, Doz. \$3.00  
7.9. Large, globular, typical bomb. Light mauve-rose, with silvery reflex. Fragrant. Strong grower, medium height, very free. Extra.

**Madame Emile Lemoine** 3-5 Eyes, Each \$0.30, Doz. \$3.00  
Large, full blooms of soft flesh-white. Petals have a rather translucent effect. Tall, strong stems. Midseason.

**Marguerite Gerard** 3-5 Eyes, Each \$0.30, Doz. \$3.00  
8.4. Very pale salmon-pink, fading to almost white. Large, compact, rose type; very strong growth. Late.

**Mme. Emile Galle** 3-5 Eyes, Each \$0.30, Doz. \$3.00  
8.5. Very soft pink changing to milk-white in center. Very large, compact, flat rose type; tall, strong, fragrant. Late.

**Modele de Perfection** 3-5 Eyes, Each \$0.35, Doz. \$3.50  
Rose type; late. Enormous, perfectly compact, double flower of pronounced pyramidal shape; very distinct in this respect and was well named Model of Perfection; guard and collar light violet-rose with shades of flesh-pink, marbled and veined with bright rose, silver tipped, deepening in the center; profuse bloomer.

**Mons. Martin Cahuzac** 3-5 Eyes, Each \$0.75, Doz. \$7.50  
8.8. Medium size, globular, semi-rose type. Dark purple-garnet with black reflex. The darkest Peony known. Strong, vigorous grower, free bloomer; midseason.

**Mons. Jules Elie** 3-5 Eyes, Each \$0.35, Doz. \$3.50  
9.2. The peerless pure pink. Broad reflexing guards with a high pyramidal body of semi-quilled petals converging to an apex. One of the largest, handsomest and most lasting cutting sorts in existence.

**Martha Bulloch** 3-5 Eyes, Each \$0.75, Doz. \$7.50  
Mammoth cup-shaped blossoms often 9 to 12 inches across. The largest of the good Peonies. Deep rose-pink in the center, shading to silvery shell-pink in the outer petals. Stalks strong and erect.

**Officinalis Rubra fl. pl.** 3-5 Eyes, Each \$0.40, Doz. \$4.00  
Rich deep crimson; the great Decoration Day Peony.

**Primevere** 3-5 Eyes, Each \$2.00, Doz. \$20.00  
(Lemoine 1907). 8.6. Guard petals deep creamy yellow and center petals sulphur-yellow. If not exposed to the full sun the flowers will hold a canary-yellow which is most attractive. Very fine. Midseason.



\* Indicates plants that may be grown in Rock Garden and Border.



**Raoul Dessert** 3-5 Eyes, Each \$1.25, Doz. \$12.50  
Large blooms with broad petals of shell-pink with deeper gleams. Distinct and fresh coloring. Late mid-season.

**Richard Carvel** 3-5 Eyes, Each \$0.50, Doz. \$5.00  
One of the best early reds which we have. Large, bomb-shaped blooms of the same style as Felix Crousse but better in color.

**Rubra Superba** 3-5 Eyes, Each \$0.30, Doz. \$3.00  
7.8. Deep carmine-crimson. Large, fragrant, rose type; medium height. Very late.

**Ruth Brand** 3-5 Eyes, Each \$0.30, Doz. \$3.00  
7.9. This variety is one of the good early pinks. The flower is very large, bomb type. The guard petals are prominent and enclose a grand ball of compact center petals. The color is uniform soft lavender-pink, splashed with a deeper lavender. This is a splendid variety to cut. It has a delicate and pleasing fragrance.

**Solange** 3-5 Eyes, Each \$0.50, Doz. \$5.00  
9.7. Flower very large, compact; rose type; outer petals delicate waxy white, deepening toward the center with shades of orange and golden brown. One of the most beautiful Peonies in existence; a strong grower and a late, free bloomer.

**Therese** 3-5 Eyes, Each \$0.50, Doz. \$5.00  
9.8. A most desirable variety of a charming shade of violet-rose, changing to lilac-white. Develops a high crown; strong grower and very free bloomer. A splendid addition to the midseason sorts of which it is one of the best.

**Venus** 3-5 Eyes, Each \$0.30, Doz. \$3.00  
8.3. Exquisite, pointed buds, opening into large, compact flowers of delicate shell-pink with a collar of flesh-white. Extra good both as a garden flower and as a cut flower. One of the best in our collection. Midseason.

**Walter Faxon** 3-5 Eyes, Each \$0.50, Doz. \$5.00  
9.3. Semi-rose type; midseason. A very distinct, delicate rose colored flower. Tall, free bloomer. Those who know this variety consider it one of the best pinks. Scarce.

**Mixed Peonies** Three \$0.75, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00  
We must reduce our planting of standard varieties of Peonies in order to make room for the increasing stocks of the new kinds. The mixture offered is made up of about 50 standard varieties. All are A-1 grade and quality. This is a real bargain if you simply want flowers to cut. Strong, 3- to 5-eye divisions. Offered for as long as stock lasts.

## NEW JAPANESE AND CHINESE PEONIES

One of the loveliest sights in the garden is a clump of Single Chinese or Japanese Peonies in full bloom. They are all strong growers blooming very freely, and therefore are the favorite kinds for landscape planting. No garden is complete without these lovely flowers.

### Single Chinese Peonies

An interesting class bearing a general resemblance to Japanese species. They have 1 to 2 rows of large, rounded guard petals, with distinct centers of pollen-bearing stamens in some shade of yellow. All fine landscape types.

**Camille** Each \$0.55, Doz. \$5.50  
Clear violet-red, a lovely kind.

**Clairette** Each \$1.00, Doz. \$10.00  
Pure white, very large and strong grower, giving many blooms.

**La Fraicheur** Each \$0.65, Doz. \$6.50  
Rosy white. Splendid for cutting and garden use.

**L'Etincelante** Each \$0.60, Doz. \$6.00  
Semi-double to single in appearance with petals deep rose, inner petals pale rose, white at edges, golden crest of stamens. Large striking blooms. Wonderful keeping qualities.

**Lucienne** Each \$0.60, Doz. \$6.00  
Pure white with purple reflex. Most striking garden sort.

**Nagasaki** Each \$0.55, Doz. \$5.50  
Light pink, dark foliage and robust growth. Excellent in the border.

**Nymphe** Each \$0.50, Doz. \$5.00  
Bright, flesh-pink. Large flowers. Golden stamens. A very fine variety.

**Shi-Pen-Kue** Each \$0.75, Doz. \$7.50  
Round petals, with thick golden petaloids. This is the nearest to blue in Peonies.

**Talkon** Each \$0.75, Doz. \$7.50  
Blood-red. Most striking against a dark background.

### Single Japanese Peonies

A type not very generally known, but awakening great interest and enthusiasm. The opened flowers are of extra wide spread, with one or more layers of broad guard petals which act as a cup to the mounted center. In place of the pollen-bearing stamens, the stamens and anthers are greatly enlarged into narrow, thick, twisted petaloids of various colors, forming a dense cushion.

**Dai-o-Kuhan** Each \$0.50, Doz. \$5.00  
A wonderful Japanese Peony. The large flowers are deep rose paling at the edges with bright yellow crest.

**Emma** Each, \$0.65, Doz. \$6.50  
Lilac dark pink. Two rows of perfectly shaped, round petals. Very large flower.

**Eva** Each \$0.55, Doz. \$5.50  
Bright, light lilac-crimson. Very lively shade. Large round petals. Free bloomer. Short stem. Unsurpassed for landscaping.

**Francoise** Each \$0.75, Doz. \$7.50  
Bright rose. Two rows of petals. Center composed of petaloids which when the flower opens, are of a yellowish white shade, edged yellow. While the flower develops, the petaloids take on the same shade as the guard petals. An excellent variety.

**Jacqueline** Each \$0.55, Doz. \$5.50  
Glittering pure white. A most lovely and desirable variety.

**Kasane-Jishi** Each \$0.75, Doz. \$7.50  
Very light pink when opening, then changing to pure white. Petaloids are white with a yellow edge. One row of petals.

**Oitatsu** Each, \$0.50, Doz. \$5.00  
Opens very light pink and changes to pure white. Two rows of petals of which the inner row is somewhat shorter than the outside row. The petaloids are yellowish white with little pink tips.

**Ruigegno** Each \$0.75, Doz. \$7.50  
Clear red. Two rows of petals. Golden petaloids. A variety of great substance and very beautiful.

**Yeso** Each \$0.75, Doz. \$7.50  
Pure white. Two rows of petals which stand out straight. The petaloids lie straight, are narrow at the base and become wider towards the end. The tips of these are tinted salmon. Very unusual.

## Chinese Tree Peonies—Paeonia Suffruticosa (Arborea)

The Tree Peony is really one of the finest plants available for the garden or the conservatory. It is quite hardy, and does well under the simplest treatment. It flourishes in the most astonishing manner, bearing blossoms from 6 to 8 inches across, which increase every

year in beauty and size. They are a grand addition to the garden, as they do not die down to the ground like the herbaceous sorts, but make fine bushes 3 to 4 feet in height, covered every spring with elegant flowers.

**Banksi** Each \$5.00  
Semi-double; pale lilac-rose. A very free flowering variety and easily grown.  
8-year-old specimens.....Each, \$15.00

**Montan** Each \$4.00  
The wild Tree Peony of Thibet. Large purple flowers of tremendous size with golden center, borne in great profusion. It is one of the loveliest as well as one of the hardest of Tree Peonies; look exceedingly well in the border or flower garden.  
8-year-old specimens.....Each \$10.00

**Shell Pink** Each \$4.00  
Semi-double Tree Peony. Of lovely shade of shell-pink. Fine 3-year-old specimens producing blooms 8 to 10 inches in diameter.

**Mixed Tree Peonies** Each \$3.50  
Including all sorts and types. No warranty as to color or type.  
This mixture is made up of many lovely varieties. It is difficult to avoid the loss of labels or names and anyone who would like some rare plants will find them in this mixture. We cannot select colors, roots are shipped without description or name.



AUGUST  
FLOWERING  
ROCK  
PLANTS

(Left)  
*Sisyrinchium*  
*Bermudianum*  
See page 58

(Right)  
*Catananche*  
*Caerulea*  
See page 14



(Left)  
*Agapanthus*  
*Umbellatus*  
*Moreanus*  
See page 5

(Center)  
*Gentiana Purdomi*  
See page 29

(Right)  
*Gentiana*  
*Lagodechiana*  
See page 29



(Left)  
*Linaria Alpina*  
See page 40

(Center)  
*Gentiana Cruciata*  
See page 29

(Right)  
*Callirhoe*  
*Involucrata*  
See page 14



(Left)  
*Lithospermum*  
*Heavenly Blue*  
See page 41

(Right)  
*Hypericum*  
See page 35





SEPTEMBER  
FLOWERING  
ROCK  
PLANTS

•

(Left)  
*Dicentra Eximia*  
See page 22

(Right)  
*Sedum Sieboldi*  
See page 57

(Left)  
*Nierembergia  
Rivularis*  
See page 44

(Right)  
*Verbena  
Canadensis*  
See page 63

(Left)  
*Campanula  
Rotundifolia*  
See page 15

(Upper Right)  
*Tunica Saxifraga*  
See page 63

(Lower Right)  
*Silene Schafta*  
See page 58





# Root Strength

## PARDANTHUS—Belamcanda; Blackberry Lily

An old-fashioned hardy perennial. A lily-like plant with orange and black spotted flowers on stems about 30 inches high, which are followed by large black seeds, resembling a blackberry.

**Culture.** Of easy culture in rich sandy loam in a sunny border. Plant in fall or spring, 6 inches apart.

**Chinensis** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, \$100 \$20.00  
Flowers orange colored, spotted black on 24-inch stems. A lovely old-fashioned flower for the hardy border.

## PENTSTEMON—Beard Tongue

Very popular hardy flowering plants. Most attractive for massing in beds or borders. They are not only of graceful habit, but also decidedly beautiful from a decorative point of view. The many species are interesting subjects for growing in the rock garden or border. The flowers are tubular and foxglove-like in shape.

**Culture.** The Pentstemons require a rich, well manured, loamy soil, and a well drained, sunny place. The dwarf kinds should be grown on the margins of the border, or in the rock garden. Plant in autumn or early spring. Place the plants 10 inches apart each way.

**Barbatus Torreyi** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Spikes two feet long of bright scarlet flowers from June till August. A very effective plant for the border.

**Barbatus, Pink Beauty** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
Color is a lovely clean shell-pink. A beautiful cut flower; one of the outstanding new and good plants; makes a delightful companion to gypsophila.

**Diffusus alba** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Long flowers of pure white on spikes about 2 feet long. Fine border variety.

**\*Digitalis** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
White foxglove-like spikes produced in great quantities all summer. Plant is about 20 inches high, excellently suited for the garden as well as naturalizing in the grass. It self seeds very freely.

**\*Fruticosa** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Lilac-purple flowers with pink base about 1 foot high. A splendid rock or border variety.

**Heterophyllus** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Lovely metallic-blue flowers from June until September, on 3-foot spikes. Excellent for the sunny border; good cut flower.

**Ovatus** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A strong growing variety from the Rocky Mountains. Rich purplish blue flowers on stems over 3 feet tall. Good cut flower and excellent in the sunny border.

**\*Procerus** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A very reliable and satisfactory garden sort. Flowers are rich blue-purple; early summer.

**Pubescens** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
(Hirsutus). Stems 24 inches high, covered with violet flowers shading to a flesh-pink; excellent for hot, dry place in the garden; is also a very fine wall or rock plant. It enjoys hot, dry exposures.

**Roezli** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
Excellent variety for late bloom in the rock garden. About 14 inches high with bluish purple spiky blooms in August. Likes a dry, sunny location.

**Unilateralis** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A very fine June-flowering variety producing 6 to 10 erect spikes, 24 to 30 inches long, covered from top to bottom with opalescent blue flowers. A beautiful border plant and splendid cut flower, lasting for several days in water.

## PEROVSKIA—Russian Sage

A tall plant with gray foliage not unlike the sage. The blue flowers are arranged in slender spikes forming terminal panicles which are exceptionally fine combined with summer flowers such as gladioli.

**Culture.** A well drained, loamy soil, not too rich, suits best. Plant in fall or early spring, 12 inches apart in sunny border.

**Atriplicifolia** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
Produces whorls of blue flowers very late in the season. A lovely plant for the hardy border. Most graceful flower for cutting. In bloom in August.

## PHYGELIUS—Cape Fig-wort

A showy and very beautiful herbaceous perennial. It has angular, purplish stems, large, lance-shaped leaves, and tubular, scarlet pentstemon-like flowers borne in whorls on branching racemes. An attractive plant for the sunny border.

**Culture.** Ordinary soil and a sunny border will suit this plant. Best grown in groups or three or more. Not suitable for heavy, damp soils or cold districts. Plant in autumn or spring, 10 inches apart.

**\*Capensis** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
(Cape Fuchsia). This is a hardy Fuchsia. It endures hot, dry weather well. The plants are perfectly hardy as far north as Philadelphia, but require protection further north where they will act much the same as buddleia, producing new shoots each summer which bear purple flowers all summer until frost. A splendid plant for the South or hot, dry states.

## PHYSALIS—Winter-Cherry or Chinese Lanterns

A perennial noteworthy for its large, showy calyces, which are attractive for drying for winter decoration. The plants have light green, ovate leaves, and white flowers of no great attraction, followed by orange-red, inflated calyces enclosing scarlet berries. When ripe in autumn the stems furnished with the calyces should be cut and dried for winter decoration.

**Culture.** They will succeed in good, ordinary soil and in sun or light shade. Best grown in a colony by themselves. Plant in autumn or spring, 12 inches apart. Gather the stems as soon as the calyces are fully colored.

**Francheti** Three \$0.75, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00  
An ornamental variety of the Winter Cherry, forming dense bushes about 2 feet high, producing freely its bright orange-scarlet, lantern-like fruits, which, when cut, will last all winter.

## PHYSOSTEGIA—False Dragon's Head

Handsome plants for the sunny border or the wild garden, of easy culture. The flowers are borne in terminal spikes or branching racemes from July to September.

**Culture.** Grow in good, ordinary soil in groups in sunny borders. Plant in autumn or spring, 12 inches apart and divide, and replant every second year, as the roots are of spreading habit.

**Virginica** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Forms large clumps 3 to 4 feet high, bearing long spikes of delicate pink flowers in July and August.

**Virginica alba** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Pure white.

**Virginica, Vivid** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
This is a new dwarf variety about 20 inches high, and a great improvement over the first two mentioned. It blooms three weeks later than the others, the flowers are a deeper pink; much larger and better, lasting a long time when cut.

**PINKS** (Hardy Garden, see Dianthus).

## PLATYCODON—Chinese Bellflower

Very satisfactory hardy plants for the sunny border. It has broad, blue or white, bell-shaped flowers all summer and is therefore a very fine garden plant.

**Culture.** Must be grown in a light, more or less sandy soil, in a well drained, sunny border. If the border is slightly elevated so much the better. Plant in early spring or fall, 8 inches apart. Disturb as little as possible.

**Grandiflora** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Large, showy, deep blue flowers on 20-inch spikes are produced all summer. A splendid plant for the hardy border.

**Grandiflora alba** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
White-flowered form of the above.

**\*Mariesi** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A beautiful dwarf species, with broad, thick foliage and large, deep violet-blue flowers on 12-inch stems in great profusion throughout the entire summer. Plant in front of the border or in the rock garden.

**\*Mariesi alba** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
White-flowered form of the above.



\* Indicates plants that may be grown in Rock Garden and Border.



## Phlox Decussata - Hardy Phlox

### PHLOX DECUSSATA—Hardy Phlox

These beautiful hardy border plants are the most effective and useful plants in the garden during the late summer and early fall. Their brilliant colors are loved by all. The great many varieties now offered are quite likely to be confusing, we have, therefore, discontinued growing any but the better and newest varieties noted for their clear colors, freedom of bloom, and strong habit.

**Africa** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Brilliant carmine-red with blood-red eye. Well shaped flower heads composed of large florets. Good strong stem and not subject to mildew if properly taken care of. One of the best new dark red varieties grown.

**Antonin Mercier** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A delicate lilac-blue; free-flowering variety of medium height and fairly free from red spider. During prolonged hot weather the color fades to a very pale lilac; in light shade, however, the coloring is constant.

**B. Comte** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Tall growing variety producing large heads of rich satiny amaranth flowers. Very brilliant. Looks well planted close to a yellow-flowered plant.

**Beacon** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Brilliant cherry-red. Grows 36 inches high. The flower heads are carried on straight, strong stems. An excellent variety and one of the best of this color.

**Caroline Vandenburg** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
This Phlox is the most attractive of the lavender shades; it is a true lavender-blue without the magenta shades peculiar to this section. Large, individual flowers.

**Commander** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50  
(Von Hindenberg). The color is a brilliant deep crimson-red with slightly darker eye. Grows about 24 to 30 inches high and produces a great many spikes creating a wonderful display of color.

**Count Zeppelin** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
(Graf Zeppelin). Pure white flowers with vermilion-red eye. A striking clean looking Phlox. There is no fading or suffusing of color. Considered the best of the so-called calico types. Very free-flowering.

**Elizabeth Campbell** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Light salmon-pink with lighter shadings toward the center of flower. Decidedly the finest Phlox of this color, but unfortunately, a weak variety and slow grower, requiring more care and attention than most varieties.

**Enchantress** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Bright salmon-pink with dark eye, resembling Elizabeth Campbell in color, but of much stronger growth and rich green, glossy foliage.

**Ethel Pritchard** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A delightfully French-mauve colored Phlox, which, if seen on a cloudy day, looks almost as pale blue as our native Phlox Divaricata. It is a strong grower.

**Europa** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
White changing to a pale bluish white toward center with a red eye. This variety is similar to Count Zeppelin but has a light pinkish cast to it. Produces large heads freely and is a good, strong grower of medium height.

**Evelyn** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A new variety of excellent habit. Flower heads are full and large. Color is a rich salmon-rose; about 3 feet high. One of the finest and most satisfactory new Phlox.

**Fuerbrand** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
(Fireglow). Brilliant orange-scarlet. Sometimes almost vermilion. Flowers very freely and blooms are produced in quantity throughout the entire season. Of medium height, and one of the most brilliant Phlox known.

**Jules Sandeau** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Rather dwarf in habit, but producing very large heads of brilliant watermelon-pink blossoms. An outstanding variety because it flowers more freely and longer than most Phlox, and is practically free from red spider.

**Lilian** Three \$1.60, Doz. \$4.50, 100 \$35.00  
Lovely pure pink without any trace of magenta or rose, vastly superior to Elizabeth Campbell in color and habit of growth. The florets are large, the flower heads of good size and borne in remarkable profusion. We sincerely believe this to be the finest pink Phlox yet introduced.

**Culture.** To grow Phlox really well the soil should be well drained, deeply spaded, and enriched with rotted manure or bonemeal. Planting may be done in fall or spring in a sunny border. Set the plants 10 inches apart. Lift and divide every three or four years or they will become crowded, which results in poor, small flowers. Never let the plants go to seed, never water overhead, always keep blooms and foliage dry, letting hose run slowly on the ground, this method of watering prevents mildew.

**Lord Raleigh** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Dark mauve with decidedly purplish tint. A very unusual variety. Free flowering and rather tall. Excellent with yellow and white.

**Maid Marion** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Good lilac flower heads. Not a new variety but an excellent kind that will be with us a long time. The color and habit are very similar to that of Antonin Mercier but grows a little taller when well established.

**Mia Ruys** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Rather dwarf in habit, but produces enormous and much branched trusses of the purest white flowers possible. The habit is very free, with splendid dark green foliage. A great improvement and the best white Phlox in cultivation for midseason effects.

**Miss Lingard** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Has beautiful, long, shiny green foliage and is absolutely free from any disease. It flowers from early June until October with large heads of white flowers with faint pink shading in center. It is the best early White Phlox known.

**Miss Verboom** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
This, in fact, is the rose-pink form of Miss Lingard. Habit and foliage are the same; flowers just as early in June. Splendid when planted next to Poppy, Mrs. Perry and Hemerocallis Flava.

**Mrs. Jenkins** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
(Independence). Pure white, late flowering, grows very fast and is of medium height. A splendid sort for planting in masses. Few varieties equal its free-flowering habit.

**Mrs. Milly Van Hoboken** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
An excellent new variety. Very large florets combined in rather loose, large heads. Color bright pink with a slight and delicate mauve suffusion. Strong grower and free-flowering.

**Mrs. W. Van Beuningen** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Medium height but robust in growth, with healthy appearing foliage. Large, rich salmon-red flowers—a bright, effective self color without eye. Very free and persistent in flowering. Compact growth.

**Mrs. Scholten** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
New dark salmon-pink flowers in enormous pyramidal spikes. A splendid sort of great value. Midseason flowering and of medium height.

**Rheinlander** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A splendid old-time variety of good growing quality, and excellent habit. Flower heads are large and on good strong stems. The color is a beautiful salmon-pink.

**Rijnstroom** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A good strong grower producing an abundance of stems, each one topped with heavy trusses of flowers of a lively rose-pink, much like the color of the Paul Neyron rose.

**R. P. Struthers** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Bright rosy carmine with claret-red eye. Tall and strong grower.

**Saladin** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
A most brilliant scarlet-red with blood-red eye, makes this one of the most outstanding varieties. It is a strong grower, blooms freely, has good foliage; all in all a worthwhile addition to any collection of plants.

**Thor** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Color a beautiful shade of deep salmon-pink, overlaid with a scarlet glow; small analine-red eye. A good grower, never giving trouble, always full of bloom. One of the best of the salmon-pink sorts.

**Von Lassburg** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
A splendid midseason, tall, white variety. Trusses large and stems good, very free flowering. Rather tall, fine for the back of the border.





# Root Strength

## Phlox Species

### PHLOX SUBULATA—Moss or Mountain Pinks

An early spring-flowering type with pretty, mosslike, evergreen foliage, which, during the flowering season, in April and May, is hidden under the masses of bloom. An excellent plant for the rockery, the border, and invaluable for carpeting the ground or covering graves.

**Culture.** All Phlox Subulata should be grown in full sun. In shade they will die within a year. The soil should be dry and sandy and not too rich. Dig and replant every fourth year to prevent them from getting weedy. Plant in fall or early spring, 8 inches apart.

**\*Alba** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Pure white flowers completely covering the neat compact plant in May; a lovely thing for the rock garden.

**\*Atropurpurea** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
The same habit of growth as the well known Phlox Subulata Rosea. The flowers of this variety are a deep carmine-red making a most brilliant display.

**\*Fairy** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Pale blue with dark purple eye; a beautiful little rock plant. Same habit as Vivid. Slow growing, neat in habit, with compact foliage, not spreading like Lilacina.

**\*Lilacina** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
A strong growing, creeping variety suitable for bold masses in the rockery; completely covered with pale blue flowers in May; the foliage is lovely in winter.

**\*Rosea** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Rose-pink. Fine for covering banks; thrives in hot, dry situations, and blooms profusely.

**\*\*Vivid** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Bright pink with dark pink eye. We would say that this is the choicest and loveliest dwarf Phlox in existence.

### VARIOUS PHLOX SPECIES

The species offered below are most satisfactory for rock garden use.

**Culture.** Amoena requires a dry, sunny location in the rock garden. Divaricata is best grown in open woods in drifts of twenty-five or more, or a shady, moist place in the rockery. Maculata and Carolina love poor soil and a sunny place. All may be planted in fall or early spring, 6 to 8 inches apart.

**\*Amoena** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
This is one of the best varieties for carpeting the ground, the rockery or the border. It grows but 4 inches high, and in the spring is a sheet of rich bright pink flowers.

**\*Divaricata canadensis** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
One of our native species, which is worthy of extensive planting, commencing to bloom early in April, and continuing through May, with large, fragrant, lavender flowers on stems 10 inches high. In spring this plant is sold in pots to insure best results; in fall field-grown plants are best to use.

**\*Ovata** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
(Carolina). Bright rosy red flowers in great quantities on 12-inch stems during June and July, good for the rockery.

**\*Arends Louise** Three \$1.60, Doz. \$4.50, 100 \$35.00  
Phlox Arends are a result of crossing Phlox Divaricata and Phlox Paniculata. The most remarkable result is that they flower from early spring until late in the autumn. There are several varieties all more or less alike. Louise, offered here, is a bright lilac with lilac-carmine eye. About 20 inches high, suited for front of the border in light shade or sun.

### PLUMBAGO—Leadwort

Should be really called Ceratostigma plumbaginoides, but so well known under the first mentioned name that we prefer to offer it that way. Lovely low-growing plants with leathery, small, heart-shaped leaves of bronzy green color. The flowers are a deep peacock blue borne in small clusters just above the foliage.

**Culture.** They require a sandy loam which is well drained and not too rich. Do well in the rock garden in full sun or light shade. May be used also as an edging to beds or garden paths and is lovely when planted together with Vinca minor as a ground cover, using two-thirds Vinca minor and one-third Plumbago. Their brilliant blue flowers are most attractive in late summer and early fall. Plant in fall or spring, 6 to 8 inches apart; cover lightly during winter in exposed places.

**\*Larpentae** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50  
One of the most desirable border and rock plants. It is of dwarf, spreading habit, growing 6 to 8 inches high, covered with deep blue flowers during late summer and fall.

### POLEMONIUM—Jacob's Ladder or Greek Valerian

Free flowering, hardy perennials. They have graceful, pinnate leaves, and bear their flowers in loose heads. Showy plants for a sunny place in the border.

**Culture.** They require a light, well drained, ordinary soil and a sunny position. Best grown in groups of six or more. Not adapted for damp or heavy soils. Reptans does well in a shady location under trees. Plant in autumn or early spring about a foot apart. Divide and replant every third year.

**Richardsoni, Album** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A white variety of coeruleum.

**Richardsoni, Coeruleum** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Erect stems of skyblue flowers. 1 to 1½ feet in June and July. A very fine plant in the sunny border.

**\*Reptans** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Dwarf, bushy plant of graceful growth. Showy blue flowers, 6 inches high in early spring. Should be used in the rock garden and border, in shady places; foliage very good all summer.

### POLYGONATUM—Solomon's Seal

Popular and easily grown herbaceous plants, producing arching stems furnished with narrow leaves on each side, and from the axils of which drooping flowers are produced. Excellent plants for shady borders.

**Culture.** They will thrive in any ordinary good soil containing plenty of humus or vegetable matter. May be grown under the shade of deciduous trees, in the shady border, or naturalized in woodland gardens. Plant in autumn or early spring, 6 inches apart.

**Multiflorum major** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Pendent sprays of white flowers borne on long, 2-foot stems in May, followed in autumn with black or purple berries. A grand plant for a shady position, where it has plenty of room to show its pendulous sprays of bells.

### POTENTILLA—Cinquefoil

Perennials for culture in sunny borders, and are most useful for cutting. They have strawberry-like leaves and showy, single or double flowers of varying rich shades of color.

**Culture.** They should be grown in light, ordinary or sandy soil and on the margins of sunny borders. Heavy, damp soils are not suitable. Plant in autumn or spring, 12 inches apart. They must have a full sunny position. When the plants get overcrowded, divide and replant in spring.

**Matsumurae** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A lovely dwarf for the rock garden, growing not over 5 inches high. Richly covered with yellow flowers. The foliage, like that of all Potentillas, is most attractive.

**\*Nepalensis, Miss Willmott** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
This is the improved salmon-pink "formosa." Very free flowering. A good border plant for midsummer bloom.

**Warrensi** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A lovely new plant for the sunny hardy border, offered for the first time. Reaches a height of about two feet and is covered with large, pure yellow blossoms all summer long. Suitable for cutting.

**\*Mixed Colors of Double Varieties** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
This mixture contains various shades of orange and coppery red; they are especially suited for in front of sunny borders or for bold masses in the rock wall or rock garden.



\* Indicates plants that may be grown in Rock Garden and Border.





## Primula - Primrose

This genus contains many species of interesting hardy plants suitable for the rockery, the waterside and the border. No garden or rock garden is complete without a liberal planting of all sorts offered.

**Culture.** Cashmeriana, cortusoides, denticulata, sikkimensis and Moerheim Hybrids will succeed in good, loamy soil freely mixed with leaf mold. Beesiana, japonica, veris and pulverulenta require a damp, rich

loam freely mixed with leaf mold and peat. All require light shade. The latter would be suitable kinds to grow in a bog garden or the edge of ponds. Japonica and sikkimensis also do well planted along the sides of damp, shady ditches. Most gardens contain a damp, shady spot, and this would be an ideal place for growing hardy Primulas. Plant in early spring or early fall, 4 to 6 inches apart.

### \*Auricula Alpina, Giant Hybrids

Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00

One of the treasures of the rock garden. The growth is very attractive, forming rosettes of thick leaves, sometimes farinose or mealy. The flower stalks rise to a height of 6 or 8 inches, bearing heads of bloom of various colors; exceedingly fragrant.

### \*Bulleyana

Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00

A splendid variety for a boggy place, growing about 18 inches high. The strong, stiff stems have about 4 to 8 tiers of rich apricot flowers in June. A very valuable sort.

### \*Cashmeriana

Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00

Large, globular heads of a pleasing purplish blue shade; prefers a moist, shaded or sunny situation.

### \*Cashmeriana alba

Three \$1.75, Doz. \$5.00, 100 \$40.00

A white-flowered form of the above. Very rare but as easily grown as the purple variety.

### \*Cortusoides

Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00

A distinct Siberian species, with soft, wrinkled heart-shaped leaves. Flowers in early summer, deep rose; prefers light, rich, well drained soil in a sunny position, in border or rockery; 10 inches high.

### Florindae

Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00

The new Giant P. Schkimensis. Beautiful umbels of large yellow flowers on 4-inch stems. Its handsome foliage makes it an outstanding plant. Does best in a bog or close to the water.

### \*Japonica

Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00

A lovely primrose, producing long spikes of bloom from crimson to rose to almost white. The flowers are in whorls. A mass of these in the bog garden or near the pool or stream is a sight to be remembered.

### \*Moerheim Hybrids

Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00

A new strain of Hardy Primulas with the constitution of P. japonica, resulting from crossing of several. The lovely pastel colors range from cream to many shades of yellow, orange, purple, lilac, pink and crimson. They are very hardy and prefer a half-shaded position that is fairly moist; very unusual.

### \*Pulverulenta

Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00

Rich crimson flowers in whorls, on stems 3 feet high. One of the finest varieties.

### \*Vulgaris

Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00

The true old English Primrose with pale yellow flowers. Do not confuse with the common veris.

### \*Veris Hybrids

Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00

This strain includes various shades of lilac, purple and violet, as well as a wide range of buff, orange, salmon and rich reds of vigorous growth.

## POLYANTHUS—Bunch Primrose

The Polyanthus was obtained by crossing the Cowslip (Primula veris), and the Primrose (Primula vulgaris). It has the large flowers of the Primrose and the flower umbel of the Cowslip. There are several mixtures of the Polyanthus offered. The best strain, however, is the Giant Munstead.

### \*Munstead, Exhibition Yellow

Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00

A beautiful strain of large-flowered, yellow shaded, bunch Primroses; most desired by those who love the Primrose.

### \*Munstead, Exhibition Cream

Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00

Very fine, large-flowered, cream-white shaded bunches of bloom, with striking yellow eye.

**Culture.** They like a moist, shady position, and a rich, liberally manured soil. Plants of the Munstead strains are easily grown in a shady border or rock garden. Plant them 6 inches apart in rich soil in a shady place. After flowering, the plants can be divided, planting may also be done in fall or very early spring.

### \*Munsted's Red Giant

Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00

Rich mahogany-red flowers often gold laced in great masses. Lovely as edging to beds or garden paths in shade or contrast color with the yellow primroses.

### \*Munsted Strain Mixed

Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00

In all shades of yellow, cream, dark orange, some pink and dark rose.

## PRUNELLA—Self-heal; Heal-all

A dwarf-growing perennial with salvia-like flowers. The growth is evergreen and neat in character, and the flowers are borne in dense spikes. Suitable plants for edging or carpeting bare surfaces in shady, moist borders or in woodland gardens.

**Culture.** Ordinary soil in a moist, shady position, as above described. Plant in autumn or early spring, 6 inches apart.

### \*Grandiflora

Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00

Violet or purple flowers all summer. Fine for the rockery or slightly shaded parts of the hardy border. Succeeds in any soil not excessively dry.

## PULMONARIA—Lungwort

A perennial noteworthy for hardiness of growth, freedom in flowering, and for its adaptability for growing in shady borders or rock gardens. The plants have rough foliage sometimes speckled with white, and blue or reddish flowers borne in racemes.

**Culture.** Grow in ordinary soil in groups in the shady, mixed border, in masses under the shade of deciduous trees, or in the rock garden. Plant 10 inches apart in autumn or early spring.

### \*Saccharata maculata

Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00

A lovely early spring flower not unlike Mertensia, with pink flowers and when through blooming the plant has beautiful silvery spotted foliage. 12 to 14 inches high.

## PYRETHRUM—Colored Marguerite or Painted Daisy

They produce showy flowers of all shades of color, except blue and yellow, freely on long stems throughout the summer, but more especially in May and June, which are of inestimable value for cutting. They grow in neat, compact tufts, and have elegant, finely cut foliage, which adds to the attractiveness of the plants.

**Culture.** The Pyrethrums require generous treatment. Plenty of well-rotted manure should be freely mixed with the soil before planting. The position, too, must be a sunny one. The best time to plant is in spring; early fall planting is also very successful. Grow them in groups of not less than three plants, planted a foot to 15 inches apart. In dry weather give copious supplies of water. As soon as the first flowers have faded, cut the flowering stems back to their base. Every third year divide and replant in early spring.

### Buckey

Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00

Double red and when well established, a marvelous plant completely covered with blooms.

### Miami Queen

Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00

Semi-double pink flowers of a lighter shade than Trojan, equally good for cutting or the hardy border.

### Trojan

Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00

A very lovely, free flowering semi-double dark pink variety. Tall stems and a good cut flower.

### Finest Mixed English Varieties

Three \$0.75, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00

This mixture contains double- and single-flowered sorts in many shades of pink, rose and white. Strong, 2-year clumps that will give immediate results.



**\*\* Dwarf and small  
growing plants for  
the rockery only.**



**AUGUST  
FLOWERING  
BORDER  
PLANTS**

(Left)  
**Heliopsis Scabra  
Excelsa**  
See page 33

(Right)  
**Hibiscus  
Giant-flowering**  
See page 35



(Left)  
**Gypsophila  
Paniculata double**  
See page 32

(Upper Right)  
**Rudbeckia  
Purpurea**  
See page 56

(Lower Right)  
**Eryngium**  
See page 27



(Left)  
**Stokesia Cyanea**  
See page 59

(Right)  
**Monarda Didyma**  
See page 44





# AUGUST FLOWERING BORDER PLANTS

(Left)  
Phlox Miss  
Lingard  
See page 51

(Right)  
Double Hollyhocks  
See page 35

(Left)  
Statice Latifolia  
See page 59

(Center)  
Helianthus  
Maximiliani  
See page 33

(Right)  
Achillea Perry's  
White  
See page 4

(Left)  
Cimicifuga  
Racemosa  
See page 20

(Right)  
Clematis Recta  
See page 20





# Root Strength

## RANUNCULUS—Buttercups

Herbaceous plants of easy culture and with attractive flowers.

**Culture.** All require a moist, loamy soil. Grow in partial shade or full sun, in colonies, planting a foot apart in autumn or early spring. Do not permit plants to spread beyond their allotted space.

**Acris flore pleno** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
A double yellow, upright growing Buttercup-like plant. Good for border in wet places; good cut flower.

**\*Repens fl. pl.** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
A pretty, double-flowering bright golden yellow Buttercup of creeping habit; flowers in May and June.

## RUDBECKIA—Coneflower

Hardy, free-flowering and easily grown perennials, somewhat akin to the sunflowers in habit. Excellent and showy plants for sunny or partially shaded borders, and for yielding flowers for cutting.

**Culture.** Ordinary soil in sun or shade. Can be grown singly or in groups. Plant in autumn or spring, 12 to 15 inches apart. Divide and replant every third year.

**Golden Glow** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
A popular hardy plant, grows six feet high, producing masses of large, double, golden yellow flowers shaped like a dahlia, in late summer.

**Maxima** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A rare and attractive variety, growing 5 feet high, with large, glaucous green leaves and bright yellow flowers 5 to 6 inches across, with a cone 2 inches high; flowers continuously from June to September.

**Newmanni** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
The perennial form of the "Black-Eyed Susan." Deep orange-yellow flowers with a dark purple cone; long, wiry stems 3 feet high; blooms all summer.

**Purpurea** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
(Giant Purple Coneflower). Most attractive purple flowers, with a very large, brown, cone-shaped center. Blooms from July to October. 3 feet high; a splendid plant for the border.

## SALVIA—Meadow Sage or Clary

Showy, hardy plants of medium growth and of easy cultivation in sunny borders. The flowers are borne in spikes, racemes or panicles, and are very attractive during the summer and autumn months.

**Culture.** Those listed will thrive in good, ordinary soil in sunny positions, and are best grown in masses in the larger borders. Plant in autumn or early spring, 10 inches apart; divide and replant every third year.

**Azurea** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
A Rocky Mountain species. Grows 3 to 4 feet high, producing, during August and September, pretty sky-blue flowers in the greatest profusion.

**Farinacea** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Beautiful pale blue flowers all summer on neat plants about 2 feet high; splendid for the border.

**Pitcheri** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Similar to Azurea, but of more branching habit; large flowers of a rich gentian blue color, and one of the most admired plants by the many visitors to our nurseries during the early autumn. 3 to 4 feet.

**Pratensis** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Lilac-blue flowers from June to September; grows about 2 feet high. Good border plant.

**Turkestanica** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50  
Extremely decorative sweet scented, silvery foliage and showy whorls of white flowers surrounded by pale pink, all summer.

## SANGUINARIA—Blood-root

There is only one species in the genus, and that is *Canadensis*, a dwarf perennial with handsome leaves and white flowers borne in April and May.

**Culture.** Requires to be grown in moist, rich or peaty soil, in partial shade under deciduous trees, or other shady spots. Plant in autumn or spring, 3 inches apart.

**\*Canadensis** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
(Bloodroot). Native. A low perennial, about 6 inches high, with pure white flowers an inch in diameter, in early spring. The large, leathery leaves appear later. Plant in shady places in the rock garden or open woods.

## SANTOLINA—Lavender Cotton; Ground Cypress

Shrubby perennials with aromatic foliage and small, yellow flowers borne in roundish heads, suitable for sunny, dry borders.

**Culture.** Ordinary, light soil in sunny, well drained borders. Best grown in masses. Plant in autumn or spring, 6 inches apart.

**\*Chamaecyparissus** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$20.00  
(Incana). A sweet-smelling, dwarf, evergreen perennial, with delicate, silver-white foliage, useful as rock or border plants; also largely used for edgings to flower beds or walks. 1 foot.

## SAPONARIA—Soapwort

Free flowering and easily grown rock plants, suitable for sunny borders or rock gardens, more or less tufted and compact in growth, and produces a profusion of blooms throughout the spring.

**Culture.** *Ocymoides* and its varieties will succeed in good, ordinary soil or sandy loam on the margins of sunny borders or in the rock garden. Plant in autumn or spring, 6 inches apart.

**\*Ocymoides splendens** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Pretty prostrate border and rockery plant; flowers rosy pink, produced in great quantities just above the foliage in late May and early June.

**\*Ocymoides alba** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
A pure white form of the above.

## SAXIFRAGA—Rock-foil; Megasea

A large genus of rock plants, only a few of which are suitable for culture in this country. The majority require to be grown on rockeries. The sorts suitable to grow as edgings to, or in masses on, the margins of borders are what are known as the Giant-leaved Saxifragas or Megaseas, with large, leathery leaves, which are also admirably suited for shady borders in city gardens.

**Culture.** The mossy Saxifragas are best suited for shady borders or rock gardens, will do well in good, ordinary soil. Plant small tufts a few inches apart in March or early fall, then the plants will soon spread into broad bands or masses. The Megasea or large-leaved kinds will thrive in ordinary, good, rich soil in well drained borders or by the waterside or in the rockery. May be grown in sun or shade. Plant in autumn or early spring about 10 inches apart. Should be watered freely in dry summer and top-dressed every autumn with well-decayed manure. *McNabiana* is best grown in stony soil in the rockery in full sun. Plant early fall or spring, 6 inches apart.

**\*\*Caespitosa** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
A robust grower about 2 to 6 inches high with dense foliage. Small white flowers from June to August. Loves a rich, well drained but moist soil and very light shade.

**\*\*Decipiens** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
(Crimson Moss). Dwarf mossy plants bearing white flowers in May and June. The green foliage turns a bronzy crimson in winter. 4 inches high. Splendid rock plant; prefers light shade.

**\*\*McNabiana** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
This plant is a splendid sort for wall garden or in crevices in the rock garden. Foliage is gray-green in form of a rosette and quite stiff, from the center comes a flower spike about 12 inches long covered with small, white blossoms speckled with pink.

**\*Megasea cordifolia** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
These will thrive in ordinary soil in any position. Grow about one foot high, and are admirable for the front of the border or shrubbery, forming masses of handsome, broad, deep green foliage, which alone renders them useful; flowers appear very early in the spring. Fine among rocks or ledges.

**\*Megasea crassifolia** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
12 to 15 inches. April to June. Show and spreading. Drooping masses of pink flowers high above the large, clustered leaves. A fine rock plant.

**\*Megasea Hybrids** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Handsome plants in fine mixture of all shades of rose or pink. Excellent foliage. Good for the rock garden or border. Does well in shade or sun.



\*Indicates plants that may be grown in Rock Garden and Border.



## Sedum - Stonecrop

### SEDUM—Stonecrop

A genus of plants which vary in habit from dwarf, creeping plants to those of larger growth, as Spectabile, which grows about 2 feet high. Some are evergreen and others of deciduous growth. The dwarf kinds do well as edgings to borders or in rock gardens. Others are suitable for grouping in the border. They are the easiest of all plants to grow.

- \*Acre** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
(Golden Moss). Much used for covering graves; foliage green; flowers bright yellow; prostrate and slowly spreading.
- \*Aizoon** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Bright yellow flowers. 1 foot. July and August.
- \*Album** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Dwarf and spreading; thick, waxy round foliage, white flowers; good rock plant.
- \*Eversi** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A very nice variety of sub-trailing habit. Foliage is glaucous gray. In October the plant is covered with rose colored flowers.
- \*Glaucum** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Excellent dwarf variety for rockeries; prostrate and of slow growth; lovely blue-green foliage.
- \*Kamtschaticum** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Orange-yellow flowers, with prostrate, green foliage, turning golden in autumn.
- \*Kamtschaticum Variegated** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
One of the best, because of its handsome dull golden variegated foliage which blends marvelously with the orange-yellow flowers, which are profusely produced in midsummer at a time when color in the rock garden is at a premium. Good strong grower but not rampant.
- \*Lydium** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Very fine rock plant, blue-green foliage and of prostrate habit.
- Rupestre** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Pretty glaucous, bluish green leaves of trailing habit with golden yellow flowers; 3 inches high.

**Culture.** Ordinary soil and dry, sunny borders or dry sunny places in the rock garden will suit all. Spectabile, indeed, will also thrive in shade. For edging purposes simply plant a few inches apart, and in due course they will develop into a continuous mass of foliage. They will grow where little else will thrive. Plant in autumn or spring, 4 to 8 inches apart.

- \*Sarmentosum** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Excellent dwarf variety for rockeries or border edgings. The best Sedum for filling seams between rocks in wall garden; rapid grower.
- \*Sexangulare** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Very dark green foliage; yellow flowers; habit much like Acre.
- \*Sieboldi** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Round, succulent, glaucous foliage; bright pink flowers in September. The loveliest of all the Sedums.
- \*Spurium coccineum** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
A beautiful rosy crimson-flowered form; July and August. 6 inches. Very fast spreading variety; good for covering sandy banks.
- Spectabile** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
One of the prettiest erect-growing species, attaining a height of 18 inches, with broad, light green foliage and immense heads of handsome, showy, rose colored flowers; indispensable as a late fall-blooming plant.
- Spectabile "Brilliant"** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A richly colored form of the preceding, being a bright amaranth-red.
- \*Spathulatum purpureum** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Reddish leaves with gray in center of the rosette. Dark yellow flowers, contrasting beautifully with the foliage.
- \*Stoloniferum** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Most desirable; evergreen leaves; flowers purplish pink. July and August. Excellent for rock garden. 6 inches.
- \*Ternatum** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
The most satisfactory variety for planting in the shade; for ground carpeting under trees or anywhere it is difficult to make plants grow. Spreads rapidly and does well on all sorts of soil.

## Sempervivum - House Leek

### SEMPERVIVUM—House Leek

Most attractive, hardy, succulent plants for the rock garden and rock wall. Their rosette-like, thick leaves are fleshy and pointed. The small clumps slowly spread, filling pockets and crevices between the rocks.

**Culture.** All require a rich, sandy and perfectly drained soil in full sun. Planting may be done in fall or spring,

3 to 4 inches apart. It takes a few months for them to get well established. Do not disturb when once planted. The old rosettes disappear after flowering but their place is taken by numerous young plants so that they are never missed. The flowers are all in small panicles on short, fleshy stems; all flower in June and July.

- \*\*Arachnoideum fimbriatum** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A fine cobweb rosette about one inch long at the end of which appear the young plants giving a lovely star-like effect.
- \*\*Arachnoideum Laggeri**, Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Similar in growth to Minus except that the rosettes are twice as large and produced in greater abundance. A fine cobweb variety.
- \*\*Arachnoideum minus**, Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
(Small Cobweb House Leek). Tips of leaves in rosettes usually connected by silvery threads, from whence its common name; flowers bright red, in few-flowered panicles. 4 inches.
- \*\*Atroviolaceum** Each \$0.50  
The largest of the entire collection. Forms a beautiful rosette, almost 4 inches in diameter when fully grown, of deep reddish purple leaves. Should be in every rockery. 8 inches.
- \*\*Brauni** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
A very attractive, rosette-like plant. Color of leaves is bronze, almost a dull red at tip of leaves. At the base a dull green. 6 inches.

- \*\*Doellianum** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Small, hairy rosettes of pale green leaves, tinted red at the tips. The panicles of bright red flowers are 4 to 6 inches high. Effective when grown in large masses.
- \*\*Fauconette** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Very similar to Brauni. The general makeup of the plant, however, is a little finer and more delicate. 6 inches.
- \*\*Funki** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Green tipped brownish rosettes produced rapidly in great numbers. A very fine sort to use where a brownish color is desired. 6 inches.
- \*\*Globiferum** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Flattened rosettes, 2 to 3 inches in diameter, of gray-green leaves, lightly tipped brown. Pale yellow flowers, three-fourths to one inch in diameter, in densely hairy panicles 1 foot high.
- \*Tectorum** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Broad rosettes, the leaves having reddish brown tips; flowers pale red. 1 foot. This is the common House Leek of our grandmother's garden. All Sempervivum are offered in good size clumps consisting of many big and little plants.



**\*\* Dwarf and small  
growing plants for  
the rockery only.**





## SCABIOSA—Scabious or Pin-cushion Flower

Charming perennials for border culture and for cut flowers. The *Scabiosa caucasica* are particularly valuable for the latter purpose, as its large, snowy, blue or white flowers are borne on long stems. The species are of easy culture, and desirable to grow in sunny borders.

**Culture.** All will thrive in well drained, good, ordinary soil, which is not heavy or damp. Cold and damp is fatal to these plants. An ideal soil for them is a sandy loam. Plant in early autumn or early spring. The plants are best in groups of three or more. Plant about 8 inches apart. A full sunny position is essential.

**Caucasica** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
(Blue Bonnet). Their lovely flowers are a soft and charming shade of lavender; commences to bloom in June, throwing stems 18 to 24 inches high until September.

**Caucasica alba** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50  
(White Bonnet). The white form of the preceding.

**Japonica** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Lavender-blue flowers from July to September. 2 feet. This is a biennial variety, but very valuable for its great quantity of blue flowers produced throughout the summer.

**Pennsylvanica** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
(*Cephalaria tatarica*). Large golden yellow flowers, similar to the true *Scabiosa* in form, but 5 feet tall; excellent plant for back in the border or in front of shrubs.

## SCUTELLARIA—Skull Cap

There are many species scattered throughout the world. *Baicalensis* is the only one considered; it is a shrub-like plant with lovely blue flowers suitable for the sunny border or rock garden.

**Culture.** Well drained, rich, sandy soil is best. Plant in full sun in border or rock garden in fall or spring, 10 inches apart.

**\*Baicalensis coelestina** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50  
Short, wiry stems, one foot high, clothed with clear blue Snapdragon-shaped flowers during July and August; a very good plant for the rockery or in front of the border.

## SENECIO—Ragwort; Groundsel

Only a few species of this genus are worthy of cultivation. They are of vigorous growth, and suitable for the wild garden and the waterside only.

**Culture.** Those named will thrive in ordinary soil, in partial shade, in open woods or under trees. The plants should be grown in small colonies. Plant in autumn or early spring, 12 inches apart.

**Clivorum** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50  
Forms a neat tuft of foliage, from which spring up from July to October a succession of 3-foot stems, with clusters of orange-yellow flowers. One of the few plants that flower profusely in shade.

## SHORTIA

Lovely dwarf plants with round leaves topped in spring with small, white, cuplike flowers. Suitable for open woods or shady rock garden.

**Culture.** These plants require a light fibrous soil which is at least fifty per cent leaf mold. Should be grown in half shade in the rock garden or open woods. Plant in fall or early spring, 3 to 4 inches apart.

**\*Galacifolia** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
A rare and beautiful species, from the mountains of North Carolina. The leaves are evergreen and the petals, five in number, are pure white, and scalloped or notched on the edges. Flowers about an inch across in early summer. Plant in a shady place.

## SIDALCEA—Greek-Mallow

Graceful, hardy perennials with small, hollyhock-like flowers borne on slender spikes. Suitable for sunny borders.

**Culture.** Grow in good, ordinary soil in sunny borders. Plant in autumn or early spring, 8 inches apart.

**Rosy Gem** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Erect growing, more or less branching plants, 2 to 3 feet in height, producing their showy bright rose colored flowers during June and July. They will succeed in any garden soil in a sunny position.

## SILENE—Catchfly or Campion

These perennials are of dwarf habit, and chiefly suitable for rockeries. Two species, however, *Maritima flore pleno* and *Schafta*, may be grown as edgings to sunny borders.

**Culture.** Grow in good, ordinary soil on the margins of slightly raised, sunny borders or rock gardens. May be grown as a continuous edging or in masses. Plant in early spring or fall, 4 inches apart.

**\*\*Acaulis** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
A typical high Alpine. Close, green cushions and tiny, stemless, rosy flowers in May and June.

**\*\*Alpestris** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Dwarf rock plant, dainty, pure white flowers in May and June.

**\*Saxifraga** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
A choice Alpine of mossy growth. Flowers white, in great profusion all summer.

**\*Schafta** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
(Autumn Catchfly). A charming border or rock plant, growing from 4 to 6 inches high, with masses of bright pink flowers from July to October.

## SISYRINCHIUM—Rush-Lily or Satin Flower; Blue-Eyed Grass

Graceful perennials with grassy foliage, slender, Iris-like stems, and bell-shaped, drooping flowers. Suitable for growing in colonies in warm, sheltered positions in the border or rock garden.

**Culture.** Grow in peat and sandy loam in colonies in a warm, sheltered position. Plant in early spring, 4 inches apart. If planted in fall, protect carefully the first winter.

**\*Bermudianum** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A handsome dwarf, grass-like little plant for sunny place in the rock garden. Produces on top of the 6-inch leaves, dainty violet-blue flowers in June and July.

**SHASTA DAISY** (See *Chrysanthemum Maximum*).

## SPIRAEA—Goat's Beard; Meadow Sweet

Very handsome herbaceous perennials. In general appearance the species are much like those of the *Astilbe*. The plant commonly known as *Spiraea japonica* really belongs to the genus *Astilbe*. The species named below have handsomely divided leaves and flowers borne in graceful, feathery plumes. All are suitable for shady borders, woodland glades and the wild garden.

**Culture.** The *Spiraeas* require a deep, rich and moist soil. Plenty of leaf mold and well-decayed manure must be incorporated with it before planting. *Aruncus* may be grown as single specimens in moist parts of the garden. As to the rest, these will thrive in shady, moist borders, or they may be grown by the waterside. *Filipendula flore pleno*, being small, should be grown in groups of three or six plants. Those grown in borders should be given copious supplies of water in dry weather. Plant in autumn or early spring, 12 inches apart.

**Aruncus** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Produces long, feathery panicles of white flowers, forming graceful plumes 4 feet tall in June.

**Filipendula** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
(Dropwort). Numerous corymbs of white flowers on stems 15 inches high during June and July; pretty fern-like foliage.

**\*Filipendula flore pleno.** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Double white flowers on 12-inch stems; lovely fernlike foliage.

**Palmata elegans** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Graceful plumes of lovely light pink flowers in June, on stems 3 feet high. Fine for waterside planting.

**Ulmaria fl. pl.** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50  
The well known double "Meadow Sweet." Creamy white flowers produced in abundance in early summer on stems about 3 feet high.

**Venusta** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
(Martha Washington Plume). A noble plant growing about four feet high, producing in July and August handsome, rosy carmine flowers which are delightfully fragrant. A desirable subject for the border or along a small brook.





## SPIRAEA—Astilbe Hybrids

The Hybrid varieties should not be forced but planted in the shady, moist border where they will be one of the outstanding lovely plants. All flower in June.

### VARIETIES FOR GARDEN USE ONLY

- Betsy Cuperus** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
The fine drooping flower spikes, 2 feet long, show in summer during some weeks a great number of white flowers with pink center.
- Grandis rosea magnifica** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
The drooping spikes of flowers have a length of over 2 feet, and are a beautiful creamy white, with pink centers.
- Marguerite Van Rechteren** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
The flower stem itself has a length of over 3 feet. The very fine fringed flowers are bright red tinged with dark blue.
- Meta Immink** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Splendid new cross having dense flower spikes of a delightful pink color. Very recommendable.
- Prof. V. D. Weilen** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
With long stems and side stems, showing fine, small, pure white flowers in profusion.
- Vesta** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Tall, lilac-rose spikes; beautiful garden variety.

## SPIRAEA—Astilbe

### FOR GREENHOUSE AND GARDEN USE

- Deuchland** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
A lovely pure white variety and a great improvement over Gladstone, of strong growth and very free flowering.
- Gloria** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Conspicuously beautiful with dense, feathery plumes of brilliant dark pink, shaded lilac.
- Granat** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Striking novelty with long, well formed spikes and splendid crimson flowers, shaded salmon.
- Queen Alexandra** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
The compact spikes are bright pink colored with salmon.

## STACHYS—Woundwort

Dwarf-growing perennials suitable for the margins of borders or as rock plants. Lanata is commonly used as an edging to borders.

**Culture.** Will thrive in ordinary soil in a sunny border or rockery. For edging purposes plant eight inches apart in autumn or spring. Remove any flowers that form on Lanata as the plant is grown only for its lovely silvery foliage.

- \*Lanata** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Fine, old-fashioned cottage garden plant for edging; useful in rock garden; dwarf; soft silvery foliage; flowers useless, 4 inches.

## STATICE—Great Sea-Lavender

The leathery, dark green leaves spring directly from the root stock and the flower stems are more or less twiggy, bearing their small flowers in much-branched panicles. The flowers are useful for cutting for indoor decoration, also for drying for winter use.

**Culture.** A sandy loam is essential to grow these plants well. They will not thrive on heavy soils. A sunny position, too, is indispensable. Plant in autumn or spring, 6 inches apart. They show to the best advantage when grown towards the front of the border. If the flowers are required for winter decoration, gather them before they are fully expanded.

- \*Latifolia** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
A valuable plant either for the border or rockery, immense heads, frequently 1½ feet high and 2 feet across, of purplish blue, minute flowers during July and August. These, if cut and dried, last in perfect condition for months.

## STELLARIA—Star Flower or Golden Stitchwort

There are many species; many of not great value. *Graminea aurea* is considered best for garden use. Slender perennial of low mated growth with pale yellow leaves.

**Culture.** Require a very light, sandy soil, well drained. Grow in full sun in border or rock garden, or on sandy banks where grass will not grow. Plant in fall or spring, 6 inches apart.

- \*Graminea aurea** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
A slender-stemmed hardy rock plant not over 6 inches high. Creeping and spreading in habit. Well adapted for sandy banks where grass does not do well or for dry places in the rockery.

## STOKESIA—Cornflower Aster; Stoke's Aster

A very handsome perennial, with China Aster-like flowers, that appear late in the season, about September. It prefers a warm, sheltered location. Should certainly be grown in all gardens since its flowers are most beautiful in form and color.

**Culture.** Grow in a sunny, well drained border in sandy loam, 6 inches apart. Plant in March or early autumn. In wet seasons in autumn place a slight mound of ashes or leaf mold around the crown of the plants to prevent rotting.

- Cyanea coerulea** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Beautiful light blue flowers are produced profusely in late summer and early autumn on 18-inch stems; lovely for cutting or in front of the border. Stokesias are one of our best late summer-flowering hardy plants.

- Cyanea coerula alba** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
White-flowered form of the above.

**SWEET WILLIAM** (See *Dianthus Barbatus*).

## SWEET WIVELSFIELD

A new biennial from England. It can best be described as half old-fashioned Clove Pink and half Sweet William. Its great value is that it blooms constantly and profusely from June until frost. The range of colors is through all the shades of pink, rose and maroon, with many markings. A lovely thing which is taking American gardens by storm.

**Culture.** Same as *Dianthus Barbatus*. For heavy blooming remove all old flowers constantly.

- Mixed Shades** Three \$0.75, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00

## TEUCRIUM—Germander

Shrublike plants of moderate growth. *Chamaedrys* has shrublike, shiny, dark leaves. *Orientalis* is airy and fit for the rock garden.

**Culture.** A well drained, good garden soil is all that is required to grow them to perfection. Plant in fall or early spring, 6 inches apart in full sun, in rock garden or border. *Chamaedrys* may also be used as an edging to flower beds or garden paths in the small formal garden.

- \*Chamaedrys** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Glossy green foliage resembling dwarf boxwood may be used in place of boxwood where the latter is not hardy; can be clipped to suit any height up to 12 inches.

- \*Orientalis** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Dwarf, graceful plants, producing an abundance of blue flowers in August; good for rock garden or border.

## THERMOPSIS

Only one species is worthy of mention here. This has three-foliate leaves, and yellow, lupine-like flowers borne in long, terminal racemes. It is of graceful growth and specially suitable for the sunny border.

**Culture.** Ordinary soil in a sunny, well drained, dry border. Plant in autumn or spring, 8 inches apart.

- Caroliniana** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
A lovely lupine-like plant with rich green foliage growing about 2 feet high. In June and July, yellow, pea-like flowers are produced in racemes, 6 to 12 inches long. The general appearance is that of a yellow lupine.





CONSTANT  
FLOWERING  
PLANTS  
SUITABLE FOR  
CUTTING

(Left)  
*Gaillardia*  
See page 29

(Right)  
*Geum Mrs.  
Bradshaw*  
See page 32



(Left)  
*Gerbera Hybrids*  
See page 32

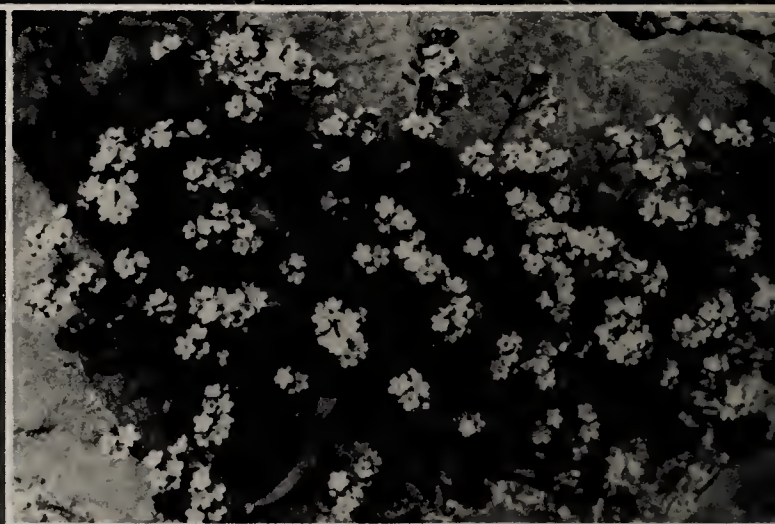
(Right)  
*Viola Jersey Gem*  
See page 64



(Left)  
*Scabiosa Caucasica*  
See page 58

(Upper Right)  
*Myosotis  
Palustris*  
See page 44

(Lower Right)  
*Dianthus  
Heddewegi*  
See page 23





# LATE AUTUMN FLOWERING BORDER PLANTS

(Left)  
Hardy Aster  
Blue Gem  
See page 10

(Center)  
Chrysanthemum  
Old Rose  
See page 17

(Right)  
Tritoma  
See page 72

(Left)  
Helenium  
See page 33

(Center)  
Chrysanthemum  
Aladdin  
See page 17

(Right)  
Liatris  
Pycnostachya  
Magnifica  
See page 40

(Left)  
Physostegia  
Vivid  
See page 50

(Center)  
Anemone  
Japonica and  
Chrysanthemum  
Arcticum  
See page 8





# Root Strength

## THALICTRUM—Meadow-Rue

Hardy perennials, with elegant, finely divided, Columbine or Maidenhair-like foliage, which is most useful for cutting for mixing with cut flowers. Are borne in feathery clusters or panicles, and they add considerably to the beauty of the plants. They are of easy cultivation in sun or shade.

**Culture.** They will thrive in any good, ordinary, well drained soil. May be grown in sunny or partially shaded borders. Tall species like *aquilegifolium* are most effective when grown as single specimens in the front of shrubbery borders, or in the wild garden. The other species may be grown in colonies in the garden or border. Plant in autumn or spring, 8 to 12 inches apart. *Dipterocarpum* should be carefully protected if planted in the fall.

**\*Adiantifolium** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A beautiful variety, with foliage like the Maidenhair Fern and miniature white flowers in June; grows about 2 feet high.

**Aquilegifolium** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50  
Graceful foliage like that of Columbine, and rosy purple flowers from June to July on 2 to 3 feet tall spikes; lovely planted together with Poppy Wm. Perry.

**Aquilegifolium album** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50  
White form of the above.

**Dipterocarpum** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Flowers a charming shade of lilac-mauve, which is brightened by a bunch of lemon yellow stamens and anthers. The plant is of strong growth, about 4 feet high. The dainty flowers are produced in graceful sprays during August and September.

**Glancum** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50  
Similar in habit to the *Aquilegifolium*; blue-gray leaves rather finely cut, with heads of Chinese yellow, fragrant flowers. 3 to 4 feet. July.

## THYMUS—Thyme

Dwarf-growing, almost prostrate creeping perennials with fragrant foliage, suitable for growing on the margins of dry, sunny banks, slopes or rock gardens.

**Culture.** These will thrive in ordinary soil in well drained, dry borders or on sunny slopes and rockeries. They soon spread and form neat patches of foliage, studded in summer with rosy purple or crimson flowers. Plant in autumn or spring, 6 inches apart. All flower in June and July.

**\*Citriodorus** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
The well known "Lemon Thyme."

**\*Lanuginosus** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
(Woolly-Leaved Thyme). Woolly foliage with bright pink flowers.

**\*Serpillum** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Growing about 10 inches high and spreading rapidly. This is one of the good varieties for naturalizing. When established it may be mowed with lawnmower. Foliage is very fragrant when walked upon.

**\*Serpillum album** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
(White Mountain Thyme). Forms dense mats of dark green foliage and clouds of white flowers.

**\*Serpillum coccineum** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Plants become completely covered with brilliant crimson-scarlet flowers.

**\*Serpillum splendens** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A rapid, dwarf-growing variety; very hardy and excellent to cover bare spots, also good for the edge of walks or in the rock garden.

## TIARELLA—Foam-flower or False Mitre-wort

The only species of any merit is *Cordifolia*. It has prettily marbled or bronzy foliage, and feathery, creamy white, starry flowers. A suitable plant for massing in a shady border or in shade in the rockery.

**Culture.** Grow in ordinary soil in shady or partially shady locations. Plant in autumn or spring, 4 inches apart. Lift and divide every three years.

**\*Cordifolia** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
An attractive little plant with fine foliage and small, creamy white, star-shaped flowers. Prefers partial shade; not over 12 inches in height; flowering in May.

## TRADESCANTIA—Spider-wort or Flower-of-a-Day

An old-fashioned American perennial, with narrow, purple-veined leaves, and flowers consisting of three sepal-like segments and three petal-like ones borne in dense umbels.

**Culture.** All will thrive in good, ordinary soil in partially shady or sunny borders. Also suitable for naturalizing in the wild garden, woodland, or shrubbery borders. Good town garden plants. Best grown in colonies of three or more. Plant in autumn or spring, 8 inches apart.

**Virginica** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Produces a succession of blue flowers all summer, on fleshy, blue-green stems about 18 inches high. A very fine plant for places where it is difficult to grow more delicate subjects; does well in shade and at the base of house or porch, where nothing else will grow. Good for the city garden.

**Virginica alba** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
A white-flowered form.

## TRILLIUM—American Wood-lily or Wake Robin

Spring-flowering perennials with three leaves borne in a whorl, and flowers with three petal-like segments. A very interesting genus of plants for naturalizing under the shade of deciduous trees in woodland borders, the margins of shady walks, or in the shady border.

**Culture.** The Trilliums require to be grown in peat and leaf mold in shade or partial shade. Plant in autumn or very early spring, 3 inches apart, in large colonies to produce the best effect. They like plenty of moisture in summer.

**Grandiflorum** Three \$0.50, Doz. \$1.50, 100 \$10.00  
Excellent plants for shady positions in the hardy border, or in a subaquatic position. Large, pure white flowers in early spring. 12 to 18 inches high.

## TRITOMA—Torch Lily; Flame Flower; Red Hot Poker

Also known under the name of *Kniphofia*. A very popular plant for garden decoration. They are of stately growth, have long, narrow, grassy leaves, and bear their drooping, tubular flowers in dense spikes on long, naked stems well above the foliage. They are ideal plants to grow in the border. Coming chiefly from South Africa they must be well protected in cold districts; *Quartiniana*, however, is perfectly hardy. The flowers are much prized for cutting in late summer and early autumn.

**Culture.** Any good, ordinary, well drained soil and a sunny position will suit Tritomas. Plant in spring only, 12 inches apart. A liberal mulching of decayed manure should be spread around the base of the plants in early winter. During severe weather protect the plants by a covering of straw or dry litter.

**Pfitzeri** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Hardy if given protection. In bloom from August to October, with spikes 3 to 4 feet high, and heads of bloom of a rich orange-scarlet.

**Perry's Hardy Hybrids** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
These are seedlings of various colors, ranging from pale yellow to deep orange and are very showy; perfectly hardy.

**Quartiniana** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
A strong growing variety, blooming late in May. Orange-red at first, but yellow on bottom half as bloom matures. Perfectly hardy here; does not need protection.

**Rufa** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
A graceful species, airy foliage and small loose flower spikes of yellow. Blooms all summer and autumn. Valuable for the border, may be forced in the conservatory and is not difficult as a winter house plant.

**Uvaria grandiflora** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
3 to 4 feet. The old-fashioned, late-flowering sort, with flowers rich red changing to salmon-pink. Needs slight protection.

See Page 71

Use Wayside Gardens Plant Food  
There is no other that equals it!



\* Indicates plants that may be grown in Rock Garden and Border.





## TROLLIUS—Globe-flower

Hardy perennials belonging to the buttercup order. They are very handsome spring or early summer-flowering plants for moist, partially shady borders or for the waterside. The leaves are palmately lobed or cut, and add considerably to the attractiveness of the plant. The flowers are globe-shaped, yellow or orange in color and useful for cutting.

**Culture.** They require a deep rich soil containing plenty of humus. They also like plenty of moisture, hence, should be grown in damp, shady corners, or, better still, by the waterside, in bold masses. Plant in autumn or very early spring, 8 inches apart. Each spring give a top-dressing of rotten manure. Few plants make a brighter display of color in spring and early summer.

**Asiaticus Salamander** Three \$1.90, Doz. \$5.50, 100 \$45.00  
A splendid new variety of excellent habit producing a wealth of rich yellow blossoms. Does very well near a pond or stream.

**Europaens Gold Quelle** Three \$1.90, Doz. \$5.50, 100 \$45.00  
A deep yellow flower with tall, rich golden stamens. A fine late flowering sort.

**Europaens, Lemon Queen,** Three \$1.60, Doz. \$4.50, 100 \$35.00  
Free flowering strong growing plant. Flowers pale yellow, produced in abundance on stems about 2 feet high.

**Europaens, Orange Globe,** Three \$1.60, Doz. \$4.50, 100 \$35.00  
Desirable free-flowering plants, producing their giant orange-yellow buttercup-like blossoms on stems 1 to 2 feet high from May until August; succeeds admirably in the border in a half-shady position.

**Europaens Superbus** Three \$1.60, Doz. \$4.50, 100 \$35.00  
Same habit as Orange Globe with pale yellow blossoms.

**Ledebouri** Three \$1.90, Doz. \$5.50, 100 \$45.00  
A magnificent variety of very deep orange color. Its great merit lies in its late flowering propensities. After other varieties have faded, it is at its best.

**Choice Mixed Colors** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Colors range from pale yellow to deep orange; on strong stems 2 feet high. Wonderful as cut flowers, and good in moist locations.

## TUNICA—Coat Flower

Slender, graceful perennials with almost hairlike stems covered all summer with small Baby's Breath-like flowers. Excellent for rock garden, rock wall or in front in sunny borders.

**Culture.** Ordinary well drained garden soil not too rich suits them best. Grow in rock garden, rock wall or border in full sun. Plant in fall or spring, 4 inches apart.

**\*Saxifraga** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
A pretty tufted plant with light pink flowers, produced all summer, about 6 inches high; for the rockery or border.

**\*Saxifraga rosea flore pleno** Three \$1.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
Is a lovely double, pink variety. The rose-pink flowers are produced all spring and summer in great quantities which makes it a most valuable plant for the rock garden. We have a limited number of strong plants in pots ready to bloom.

## VALERIANA—Centranthus; Garden Heliotrope

Hardy, old-fashioned perennials. Showy plants for dry, sunny borders, banks, or old walls. Flowers are borne in panicles. A great favorite in old-fashioned gardens, especially in districts where soil abounds with lime.

**Culture.** Ordinary soil and sunny borders. Planted in the chinks of old walls will speedily root and make dense bushes. Plant in spring or fall, 12 inches apart.

**\*Coccinea** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Showy heads of old rose flowers in umbels on 12-inch stems just above the rich green foliage, are produced from June until October. A splendid plant for bold effects in the wall or rock garden; plants, if too large, may be severely cut back without damage. Total height about 2 feet.

**\*Coccinea alba** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
White form of the above.

**Officinalis** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
(Hardy Garden Heliotrope). Produces showy heads of rose-tinted white flowers during June and July, with delicious strong heliotrope odor. 3 to 4 feet high; loves a moist spot.

## VERBASCUM—Mullein

Hardy biennial and perennial plants of stately growth, suitable for borders or rock gardens. The leaves are more or less woolly, and the flowers are borne in branched spikes. There are now several beautiful hybrids in cultivation which are superior to the species.

**Culture.** Mulleins require a light or medium, well drained soil to maintain their perennial habit. On cold or heavy soils they can only be grown as biennials. They must also have a warm position. Kinds like Olympicum and Miss Willmott are striking objects grown singly in the mixed border. The dwarfed ones look best in groups in the border or in the rockery, to ensure the greatest effect, grown in bold groups. Plant in autumn or early spring, about 4 to 8 inches apart. Once a colony of these plants is established they will reproduce themselves freely from seed each year.

**Olympicum** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
(Greek Mullein). The showiest of the entire family of more than thirty varieties. The foliage is silvery white, with leaves often 3 feet long. Flowers yellow, produced in quantity for about three weeks in midsummer. Succeeds best in a dry situation. 3 to 5 feet.

**\*Phoenixium, Wayside Gardens Hybrids** Three \$1.10, Doz. \$3.25, 100 \$22.50  
An excellent strain produced from a very superior grade of English Hybrids. Colors are most interesting, ranging from white, pink, rose, purple and bronze to brown; they grow about 18 inches high.

## VERBENA

The popular Verbena, grown so extensively for summer bedding, is a tender plant, which will not survive the winter. There is, however, a hardy herbaceous species named below which will survive the winter, and annually produce a wealth of bluish or lilac flowers from June to October, and which may be permanently grown outdoors in well drained soils. It is of spreading habit.

**Culture.** Any good, ordinary, light or medium, well drained soil will suit this plant. It should be grown in masses on the rockery by itself, or in masses in warm borders. Plant in spring, 6 inches apart. In autumn mulch with straw as a protection against injury by frost.

**\*Canadensis** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
A creeping plant in bloom all summer. The flowers are purplish blue and always plentiful. Good for rock garden in warm, sunny place.

## VINCA—Periwinkle or Trailing Myrtle

The Periwinkles are suitable to grow as edgings to shrubbery borders, carpet the ground under the shade of trees, or in shady borders with ferns, lilies and other bulbs.

**Culture.** Ordinary soil in positions named above. Plant in autumn or early spring, 4 to 6 inches apart. Additional beauty is obtained by the interplanting of daffodils, mertensia or plumbago larpentae. All these bulbs and plants do well planted under Vinca minor.

**\*Minor**  
A trailing evergreen plant, used extensively for carpeting the ground under shrubs or trees or on graves, where it is too shady for grass or other plants.

	Doz.	100	1000
Field grown plants, 1 year old.....	\$1.25	\$7.00	\$60.00
Field grown plants, 2 years old.....	1.75	9.00	80.00
Heavy plants from 3-inch pots.....	2.00	11.00	95.00

**\*Minor alba** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
The rare white-flowered form of the variety listed above.

**\*Minor aurea variegata** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
The hardy golden variegated Vinca is a very attractive plant for the rockery or any shady place where a touch of color for the winter is required.

## VITEX—Chaste Tree

**Macrophylla** Each \$1.00, Doz. \$10.00  
A lovely low-growing shrub of rounded form and handsome dark green, fernlike foliage. From July until September great lilac-like, lavender-blue flowers are produced at the ends of branches. Not only excellent for the lawn as a specimen but its lovely lilac blossoms are most welcome in the hardy border, blooming throughout the summer. A much better plant than the well known Buddleia, also much hardier.



**\*\* Dwarf and small  
growing plants for  
the rockery only.**





## Veronica

### Speedwell

Beautiful hardy perennials that vary in height from a few inches to three feet and bear blue, rosy pink or white flowers in terminal spikes or racemes. Showy plants for borders or rock gardens and all of easy culture.

**Culture.** Good, ordinary soil will suffice for all the foregoing kinds. Grow the dwarf sorts in masses on the margins of sunny borders or rock gardens, and the others in colonies in positions according to their height. Plant in autumn or spring, 6 to 8 inches apart; cut back all faded flowers to promote new growth and additional blooms. They are classed amongst the best perennials for the American gardens.

- \*Amethystina "Royal Blue"** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Beautiful spikes of rich gentian blue flowers. 10 to 15 inches. June and July flowering.
- \*Erica** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A heather-like Speedwell with delicate pink flowers. June-July. 8 to 12 inches.
- \*Gentianoides** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Beautiful variety with spikes of large flowers, palest blue edged deep blue, in June and July. 1 foot.
- \*Incana** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
(Candida). 1 foot. July and August. A white, woolly plant; flowers numerous; blue. Has good appearance, both in and out of bloom. Useful in rockery or for edging paths and flower beds.
- Longifolia subsessilis** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
2 feet. July to September. One of the handsomest blue-flowering plants. Perfectly hardy and increases in strength and beauty each year. Spikes completely studded with beautiful blue flowers; fine for cutting and one of the best plants for the hardy border.
- Orchidea** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Very handsome variety from the Balkans. Grows 2 to 3 feet in height and produces a profusion of clear blue flowers.
- \*Repens** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
1 to 2 inches. May and June. A useful rock or carpeting plant with light blue flowers. Not very hardy, we recommend *Rupestris* in its place.
- \*Rupestris** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A fine rock plant growing 3 to 4 inches high; thickly matted, deep green foliage, hidden in early June under a cloud of bright blue flowers. Does well in light shade and is also a good ground cover for shrub borders.
- \*Rupestris flexuosa** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Prostrate creeping plant forming a solid carpet of green which in late April and early May is covered with pale blue flowers 1 inch high. A-No. 1 rock plant.
- \*Rupestris, Heavenly Blue** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
The same habit as *Rupestris* or *Rupestris alba*; prostrate; does well in full sun or light shade. Lovely in the rockery or at base of shrubbery. Completely covered with heavenly-blue flowers in late May or early June.
- \*Rupestris nana** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Prostrate and creeping and flowers at the same time as *Rupestris* forming a dark green carpet of shiny foliage which is covered with deep gentian blue flowers in late April and early May; one inch high; one of the best early blue rock plants known.
- \*Rupestris nana rosea** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Has same habit and flowers at same time as *Rupestris nana*. The flowers, however, are mauve-pink.
- Spicata** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Long spikes of violet-blue flowers all summer; a very fine variety for the middle of the hardy border. For best results lift and divide every three years and fertilize well with bone meal. Plant grows about 24 inches tall.
- Spicata alba** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Long spikes of snowy white flowers.
- Spicata rosea** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Much branched variety with pink flowers.
- \*Teucrium** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Dwarf; spreading, of a dense growth; flowers blue. 6 to 12 inches. May and June.
- \*True Blue** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Literally covers itself with blossoms of intense blue. 12 inches. June-July flowering.

## Viola

Popular garden flowers originally obtained by crossing *Viola cornuta* (the Horned Viola) with the ordinary Pansy. They differ from the ordinary Pansy by being more compact in habit and more continuous and free in flowering.

**Culture.** To grow *Violas* well, good soil is a great advantage, although fine results may be obtained from plants planted in any soil that has been well dug, and a heavy dressing of partially rotted manure incorporated at the time of digging. Plant 8 inches apart in fall or early spring and plant firmly, taking out sufficient soil so that each plant may be embedded just up to its collar. Be sure and see that no excess moisture will kill the plants in winter.

### VIOLA CORNUTA—Tufted Pansies

- Admiration** Three \$0.65, Doz. \$1.75, 100 \$12.00  
Deep violet flowers in great profusion all summer.
- \*Floraire** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A gem, producing profusely all summer through, small blossoms of pale blue. Famous in and around Geneva, Switzerland, a product of Monsieur Correvon. Fine for rockery.
- \*G. Wernig** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A variety of Tufted Pansy, forming clumps which are covered with rich violet-blue flowers the entire season; fine for rock garden.
- Golden Yellow** Three \$0.65, Doz. \$1.75, 100 \$12.00  
A very free-flowering sort producing its golden yellow flowers all summer.
- \*Gracilis** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A tufted species producing a mass of rich purple, small, starry flowers, in bloom all summer. An ideal variety for the rock garden.
- Jersey Gem** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Possesses the dwarf habit and continuity of blooming of the true horned *Viola* (*V. cornuta*), and vigorous, bushy growth and roundish foliage of the finest English bedding varieties. Pure, rich violet, slightly perfumed.
- Perfection** Three \$0.65, Doz. \$1.75, 100 \$12.00  
Light blue flowers in abundance all summer; a very lovely variety planted with the yellow sort.
- Sutton's Apricot** Three \$1.00, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
Beautiful rich apricot shade, tinted orange toward the center.
- Sutton's Gem** Three \$0.75, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00  
A very pretty mixture of tufted *Violas*, mostly of rose shades, but also showing some clear pinkish mauves.
- White Perfection** Three \$0.65, Doz. \$1.75, 100 \$12.00  
Pure white blooms in great profusion all summer.
- Mixed** Three \$0.65, Doz. \$1.75, 100 \$12.00  
Many shades and markings.

### VIOLA ODORATA—Sweet Violet

- \*Prince of Wales** Three \$0.85, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
Rich, deep purple. Gloriously sweet scented. The best of the single hardy sweet scented *Violas*. Does excellently in shade.
- \*Rosina** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Producing not only in spring but again in late autumn, quantities of dainty flowers, deliciously fragrant and of a charming color—a combination of pink and old rose shades. The fragrance probably is the most outstanding feature of this new *Viola*. Extremely useful for bordering or as a ground cover in half shade or full sun. Splendid also for the rock garden.
- \*Double Russian** Three \$1.20, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Perfectly hardy anywhere, producing double, sweet scented flowers in abundance. A splendid variety for that troublesome shady place.

### YUCCA—Adam's Needle

Stately perennials, with thick, woody stems furnished with stiff, evergreen, swordlike, sharply pointed leaves. produced in a thick cluster at the top of the stems.

**Culture.** They require a deep, rich soil and a well drained sunny position. As before mentioned, they may be grown as isolated specimens on the lawn or on banks, or in colonies in the wild garden. They will not thrive in peaty or chalky soils. Plant in early spring or fall, 1 foot apart.

- \*Filamentosa**  
Among the hardy plants there is nothing more effective and striking for isolated positions on the lawn. It is also indispensable for the large rockery. Its broad, swordlike, evergreen foliage and immense branching spikes of drooping, creamy white flowers, rising to a height of 6 feet, render it a bold and handsome subject wherever placed.

	Three	Doz.	100
3-year-old flowering plants.....	\$1.00	\$3.00	\$20.00
4-year-old flowering plants.....	1.20	3.50	25.00







## Azaleas and Hedge Plants

### AZALEA—Hardy Varieties

These plants, combining as they do the advantages of both evergreens and flowering shrubs, have deservedly won their way to the forefront of popularity. Once established, they remain for years, often for generations, becoming more beautiful, increasing in value, and assuming more distinct character with each passing season. For worth while permanent foundation plantings, for generous use in the natural landscape, and, properly placed, as individual specimens, they are unsurpassed.

**Culture.** Plant in **full sun**, never in shade, in soil freely mixed with leaf mold and peat in about equal proportions. A yearly top dressing of well rotted stable manure or one pound of Wayside Gardens Plant Food scattered around each plant in the fall will help to produce abundant blooms. Remove faded flowers at once, do not let plants go to seed; never cultivate. Water freely in dry weather.

**\*Amoena** Each \$1.00, Doz. \$10.00  
(Japanese Evergreen Azalea). A dwarf shrub with double purplish red flowers in May; is especially adapted for borders and rock gardens; needs some protection in northern latitudes. Should be planted in sheltered positions and will abundantly repay for any care given.

**Calendulacea** Each \$1.00, Doz. \$10.00  
(Flame Azalea). Probably the most gorgeous of the native Azaleas. From early May until well into the month of June the plants are literally covered with orange-yellow or flame-red blooms which in size are often 2 inches across. Foliage remains good until late fall and breaks in the spring just before the blooms appear.

**\*Kaempferi** Each \$1.25, Doz. \$12.50  
(Torch Azalea). One of the most popular, hardiest and most satisfactory of all; a vigorous grower, never failing to produce its orange-red flowers in May; excellent as a point of emphasis in the mixed shrubbery border.

**Macrantha** Each \$1.50, Doz. \$15.00  
Large, single, salmon-red. Resembles Hinodegiri; very late. A very compact, flat, quick grower with dark green, glossy foliage. One of the hardiest of all.

**\*Mollis** 12-15 Inches Each \$1.00, Doz. \$10.00  
15-18 Inches Each \$1.50, Doz. \$15.00  
(Chinese Azalea). Without exception the most colorful of all low-growing hardy shrubs; in innumerable shades of orange-flame, and yellow; bushy plants offered in mixed colors only.

**Mollis, Louisa Hunnewell** Each \$1.60, Doz. \$18.00  
Derived from a cross between Azalea Mollis and Azalea Japonica, this new variety is hardier than either parent and is more beautiful and floriferous. The huge clusters of brilliant, salmon-red flowers completely cover the plants while they are in bloom. One of the showiest.

**Nudiflora** Each \$1.00, Doz. \$10.00  
(Pinxter Bloom). An extremely beautiful Azalea. Rosy pink or whitish blooms, after or before the foliage develops, of strong, sweet fragrance, and borne in great profusion at about the same time as A. Canescens. Fall foliage assumes attractive shades of orange and bronze. Fine for dry, open places.

**Pontica** Each \$1.50, Doz. \$15.00  
These are also called the Hardy Ghent Azaleas; they have always been popular. The orange, pink, copper, salmon and yellow shades of their blooms you must see to appreciate their wonderful beauty. The lustrous leaves when young are covered with silky hair, and in autumn turn to dull red and brown.

**Schlippenbachi** Each \$1.00, Doz. \$10.00  
(Royal Azalea). A vigorous plant 3 to 5 feet high, with very large showy flowers of pale rose-pink, the upper petals lightly spotted with brown. 10-12 inch selected clumps.

**Vaseyi** Each \$1.00, Doz. \$10.00  
(Southern Azalea). A tall, slim grower, bearing rosy white flowers in April before the leaves appear. Foliage colors dark crimson in the fall. Profuse bloomer. Very decorative; deserving a place in every planting.

**\*Yodogawa** Each \$2.00, Doz. \$20.00  
Large, semi-double, lavender-pink flowers; the earliest to bloom. Bushy specimen plants.

### BUXUS—Boxwood

Whoever plants a garden for permanency should use Box generously. There exists a very general misconception that Box grows extremely slowly. If well cared for and well fed, Box bushes increase in size rapidly. Box is one of the few ornamental evergreens which represent a real cash investment; it increases in value with each year's growth, and always finds a ready sale, if for any reason you may ever wish to dispose of your home or your plants.

For edging beds and for walks, use the True Dwarf Box (*Suffruticosa*); for specimen plants, tall hedges, foundation plantings, use the Common Box (*Semper-virens*). There is a considerable difference in the several strains or types of Box used for propagating. Ours are all grown from carefully selected, vigorous, true-to-type and hardy specimens.

#### Buxus suffruticosa

True Dwarf Box. Ideal for edging.

	Doz.	100	1000
4 to 6 inches .....	\$3.50	\$30.00	\$250.00
6 to 8 inches .....	6.00	50.00	450.00
8 to 10 inches .....	8.50	70.00	650.00

### BERBERIS—Barberry

#### Thunbergi

(Japan Barberry). Where a dwarf deciduous hedge is wanted, nothing equals this beautiful Barberry. Requires but little pruning to keep its shape. The leaves are small, light green, and towards fall assume rich, brilliant colors, the fruit or berries become scarlet. Absolutely hardy. Plant 12 to 15 inches apart.

Extra strong 3-year-old plants, 24 to 30 inches high, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$32.00, 1000 \$270.00.

Strong, bushy, 3-year-old plants, 18 to 24 inches high, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$22.00, 1000 \$190.00.

### BOX BARBERRY

The new dwarf or miniature Berberis used for low edging around beds in formal gardens or for dwarf, small edges along garden paths. Requires little pruning and is the best dwarf edging to be used in localities where Boxwood is not hardy and is less expensive.

#### Box Berberis

(Dwarf Barberry).

	Doz.	100	1000
10 to 12 inches .....	\$3.50	\$25.00	\$200.00
12 to 15 inches .....	4.00	35.00	300.00

#### AZALEA

#### MOLLIS

One of the most brilliant and easily grown Azaleas.







**Pardalinum** Each \$0.35, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
(SF) (Leopard Lily). Flowers reflexed, bright yellow at base, spotted brownish purple, remainder orange-scarlet. 3 to 4 feet.

**Philadelphicum** Each \$0.30, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
(SF) A handsome native Lily with yellow, cup-shaped flowers, spotted maroon and shaded orange at ends of petals. Good for naturalizing. July 3 feet.

**Philippinense formosanum** Each \$0.35, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
(Formosa). A very graceful Lily, growing 2 to 3 feet high with grassy foliage and slender stem; flowers very long and trumpet-shaped, white with reddish brown shading on exterior, tips of petals elegantly recurving. It is hardy, but it makes its foliage too early, and is often damaged by frost. Very fragrant.

**Regale or myriophyllum**  
(SF) (The Regal Lily). It is absolutely hardy, and is excellent for forcing, and being so hardy, may be grown anywhere. The flowers are white, slightly suffused with pink, with a beautiful shade of canary-yellow at the center, and extending part way up the trumpet. It is delightfully perfumed; reminding one of the Jasmine, and lacking the heavy, oppressive odor of most Lilies. Blooms out-of-doors early in July.

	Each	Doz.	100
Medium bulbs, 6 to 7 inches.....	\$0.20	\$2.00	\$15.00
Large bulbs, 7 to 9 inches.....	.35	3.50	25.00
Selected bulbs, 9 to 10 inches.....	.50	5.00	40.00

**\*Rubellum** Each \$0.50, Doz. \$5.00, 100 \$40.00  
Beautiful small Lily. The color varies from a deep rose-pink to almost white, with yellow anthers; very fragrant, small, funnel-shaped flowers; grows 1½ feet high. It does best in light soil.

**Speciosum album** Each \$0.50, Doz. \$5.00, 100 \$40.00  
The Speciosum or Lancifolium are the most important of all the Japanese Lilies, always satisfactory. The variety here offered has large white flowers of great substance, with a greenish band running through center of each petal.

**Speciosum magnificum**  
Large bulbs ..... Each \$0.35, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Mammoth bulbs ..... Each \$0.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$35.00  
Magnificent large flowers of a rich rosy red.

**Superbum** Each \$0.25, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
(SF) 3 to 4 feet. July. Flowers bright, reddish orange, conspicuously spotted; easily grown and permanent.

**Testaceum** Each \$1.50, Doz. \$15.00  
(SF) (Excelsum or Nankeen Lily). This is one of the finest of all Lilies. The color is difficult to describe, being a shading of dull apricot with orange-yellow anthers. A most graceful Lily and a good comparison to L. Candidum. June-July. 5 feet. Easily grown and permanent.

**\*Tenuifolium** Each \$0.25, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
(F) A small, slender growing Lily not more than 18 inches high, with bright scarlet flowers and recurved petals. One of the prettiest little Lilies in cultivation. Early June. 12 to 18 inches.

**Tigrinum Fortunei giganteum** Each \$0.35, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
(SF) (The Giant Tiger Lily). Remarkably handsome Lilies of easy culture, producing an abundance of large, showy, brilliantly colored flowers, lighting up the garden in August and September. Very hardy, vigorous growers. A grand, robust variety of Fortunei, having a woolly stem and producing on bold branching heads up to twenty large, rich orange-scarlet flowers spotted crimson-brown. Height 5 feet.

**Tigrinum flore pleno** Each \$0.35, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
(SF) (Double Tiger Lily). Only double Tiger Lily worth growing.

**Umbellatum grandiflorum** Each \$0.35, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
(SF) (Europe). A very showy Lily of easy culture, bearing in June, large, handsome, rich orange flowers shaded red; very effective in shrubbery and flower borders; also good pot plants.

**Umbellatum, Golden Fleece** Each \$1.00, Doz. \$10.00  
A very fine variety, producing large, open flowers of a clear apricot, slightly speckled maroon-crimson; a good strong grower. 20 inches.

**Umbellatum, Monarch** Each \$0.75, Doz. \$7.50  
Producing branching tiers of up to 20 or more flowers of a brilliant orange-scarlet shaded vermilion, faintly spotted; of robust growth.

**Wallacei** Each \$0.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
(SF) A handsome Lily of a beautiful shade of the warmest apricot with rosy shading. August. 1½ to 2 feet.

**Washingtonianum** Each \$0.60, Doz. \$6.00, 100 \$50.00  
(SF) A beautiful Lily from California, with large, reflexed flowers, varying in color from light to a rich wine color, slightly spotted deeper. This variety requires a moist but well drained situation. June-July. 3 to 5 feet.

## Montbretias

### Earlham Large-Flowered Hybrids

These are the magnificent new Montbretias which have attracted so much attention at the Royal Horticultural Society's shows in England. They are a completely new race of flowers, the result of hybridization successfully carried out by the late Mr. Sydney Morris of Earlham Hall, Norwich. They represent an enormous advance over the ordinary Montbretias, being generally much taller and more robust in growth, and having flowers of great size and beauty. They make first-class border plants and are of great decorative value for cutting.

**Goldfinch** Doz. \$1.00, 100 \$7.00  
The branching heads of flowers are of good size, bright yellow with small maroon blotches at center, outer petals heavily shaded brilliant cherry-scarlet, very decorative.

**Hereward** Doz. \$1.00, 100 \$7.00  
Pale orange-yellow, resembling the variety George Davison, but nearly one month later. The flowers have the shape of Martagon lilies.

**His Majesty** Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
A glorious variety, flowers measuring 4 inches or more across, very broad-petalled, deep velvety scarlet shading down to gold, reverse of petals dark crimson shading down to gold, height 3 feet; the largest flowered of all Montbretias. First Class Certificate, R. H. S. and Glasgow.

**King Edmund** Doz. \$1.00, 100 \$7.00  
A robust grower with large, open flowers, rich yellow, carmine-blotched center.

**Lady Hamilton** Doz. \$1.20, 100 \$8.00  
Yellow suffused with a richer color until it becomes apricot. Flowers are more trumpet-shaped than other varieties and peculiarly graceful.

**Lord Nelson** Doz. \$1.20, 100 \$8.00  
A handsome dark-stemmed variety, flowers of great substance, of a rich, deep orange, outside of vermilion.

**Marjorie** Doz. \$1.00, 100 \$7.00  
Large open flowers, orange-yellow, with crimson center, a beautiful flower, perfectly flat when fully open, height 3 feet.

**Culture.** Montbretias are of easy culture, preferring a light loamy soil well enriched with leaf mold, but no manure or chemical fertilizer should ever be used. A little Wayside Gardens Plant Food can be used and a light dressing of lime may prove beneficial. The moisture supply should be good. They thrive in the partial shade of borders or shrubbery as well as in full sunlight. Mulch lightly with peat or litter but not manure for winter protection.

**Princess** Doz. \$1.00, 100 \$7.00  
Brilliant ruby-scarlet, flowers of fair size, center yellow with small crimson blotches, very effective, height 2½ feet.

**Prometheus** Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
Award of Merit. A magnificent flower 3 inches in diameter; deepest orange with showy crimson ring around eye; most distinct.

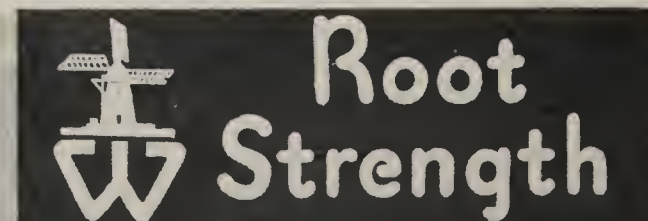
**Queen Adelaide** Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00  
Award of Merit. Deep orange, shading to red almost as deep as Germania; very vigorous large flowers 2 to 3 inches in diameter.

**Queen Alexandria** Doz. \$1.00, 100 \$7.00  
A choice variety with erect habit of growth, chrome-yellow with carmine blotch at base of petals, late flowering, height 3 feet. Award of Merit, R. H. S. and Haarlem 1926.

**Queen Charlotte** Doz. \$1.00, 100 \$7.00  
Of free branching habit, flowers orange-scarlet, center shading to primrose with ruby markings, height 2½ feet.

**Queen of Spain** Doz. \$1.00, 100 \$7.00  
Flowers of large size, brilliant deep golden orange, reverse of petals golden apricot with small crimson and purple calx, color very brilliant and effective, height 2½ to 3 feet. Award of Merit, R. H. S. and Haarlem.

**Star of the East** Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
Pale orange-yellow, with lemon-yellow eye, expanding quite flat and held erect. Flowers larger than any other variety; size, vigor, color and habit, magnificent and unequalled.





## Garden Lilies

### Hardy Varieties

So well known that to mention their beauty and utility seems futile. A few simple, yet very important rules to grow them successfully should be carefully observed. First, provide adequate drainage and this must be adequate. Secondly, the bulbs of most varieties require some shade while at the same time allowing the flower stalk to reach the sunlight. Thirdly, select proper varieties, we will gladly help you in this case. Lilies are not like tulip bulbs, all grown in one country under one and

the same conditions, but are gathered together from many foreign countries. They all have different habits and flowers, and ripen off at different times of the year; therefore, orders for Lilies cannot always be filled at one time, many arrive too late for autumn planting, thus necessitating carrying over the bulbs until spring. Those marked (F) should be planted in the fall only; those marked (SF) may be planted in spring or fall, preferably the latter; all the others are for spring delivery.

**Culture and Care.** A booklet on the care of Lilies has been specially prepared and gives explicit cultural instructions for all the varieties offered in this list. Upon receipt of 25 cents we will send you one of them. You will find that it contains all the information necessary to grow Lilies to perfection.

#### Auratum

Large bulbs ..... Each \$0.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
Mammoth bulbs ..... Each \$0.50, Doz. \$5.00, 100 \$40.00  
(Gold-Banded Japan Lily). Undoubtedly one of the finest. Its large graceful, fragrant flowers are composed of six petals of a delicate ivory-white color, thickly studded with chocolate-crimson spots and striped through the center a golden yellow; 3 to 5 feet. July to September. Large bulbs.

#### Auratum platyphyllum

Large bulbs ..... Each \$0.55, Doz. \$5.50, 100 \$45.00  
Mammoth bulbs ..... Each \$0.60, Doz. \$5.75, 100 \$55.00  
Also called "Macranthum." This is a robust growing form; the stem is stouter and attains a greater height; the leaves are much broader; enormous flowers, white, richly spotted yellow. Undoubtedly the choicest of all.

#### Auratum pictum

Each \$0.60, Doz. \$5.75, 100 \$55.00  
Is another splendid form of Auratum and fortunately a stronger grower.

#### Batemanniae

Each \$0.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
Strong stems with 5 to 10 flowers of a reddish orange color. July-August. 3 to 4 feet.

#### Browni odorum

Each \$0.80, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
A vigorous grower with large, trumpet-shaped flowers of clear white, veined outside with purplish maroon.

#### Carolinianum

Each \$0.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
(SF) A showy Lily with slender stems, bearing reflexed, orange-red flowers, spotted maroon. Requires a well drained situation. July-August. 2 to 3 feet.

#### Canadense

Each \$0.25, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$18.00  
(SF) Our dainty, beautiful native Lily. Graceful and charming flowers.

#### Canadense flavum

Each \$0.30, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
(SF) Yellow-flowered form of the above.

#### Candidum

Large selected bulbs .. Each \$0.30, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$25.00  
Mammoth bulbs ..... Each \$0.50, Doz. \$5.00, 100 \$35.00  
(F) (Madonna or Annunciation Lily). This is the old-fashioned garden Lily, and one of the most beautiful.

#### Chalcedonicum

Each \$1.00, Doz. \$10.00  
(Scarlet Turk's Cap Lily). The flowers are in large clusters with recurved, bright scarlet petals. A handsome and attractive Lily; in fact, the most brilliant Lily grown. July. 3 to 4 feet.

#### Colchicum

Each \$1.00, Doz. \$9.75, 100 \$75.00  
(Szovitzianum). A beautiful lemon-yellow Lily, produced in pyramidal clusters of drooping, waxlike flowers. June. 4 to 5 feet.

#### Croceum

Each \$0.50, Doz. \$5.00, 100 \$40.00  
(True). The Irish Orange Lily. South Europe. Flowers very showy, bright orange, with minute dark brown spots. June flowering. When well grown and established it attains a height of a 5 feet or more, with a large quantity of flowers on each stem. This Lily is now getting scarce.

#### Davuricum (SF) (See Umbellatum).

#### Elegans

Each \$0.25, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$16.00  
(Mixed varieties). (Japan). Very hardy, dwarf Lilies thriving in any garden and producing large, erect flowers of various shades of yellow, orange and red. All varieties grow from 1½ to 2 feet; bloom in June and July. Mixed.

#### Elegans, Alice Wilson

Each \$0.50, Doz. \$5.00, 100 \$40.00  
A very rare and beautiful Lily with clear lemon colored flowers. Height 2 feet.

#### Elegans atrosanguineum

Each \$0.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
Flowers of a rich dark coppery crimson with purple-black spots at base of petals. Attractive. 1 foot.

#### Elegans, Orange Queen

Each \$0.45, Doz. \$4.50, 100 \$35.00  
Very handsome, producing in July, large orange colored flowers with small, black spots; a strong robust grower; very decorative in pots or borders. 15 to 18 inches.

#### Giganteum

Each \$3.00  
(Himalaicum). The most majestic of Lilies, having stems 10 to 12 feet high when established, with large, handsome, heart-shaped leaves, and from July to August bearing immense, long, white, trumpet-shaped, sweet scented flowers. Groups of this noble Lily in woodland or wild gardens produce a grand effect. It requires to become established before flowering freely and thrives best where there is an abundance of leaf soil. Plant very shallow.

#### Grayi

Each \$0.30, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
(SF) A native Lily with deep red flowers. One of the finest for planting in shady places. Small, rich red flowers, spotted maroon. July. 3 to 4 feet.

#### Hansonii

Each \$0.50, Doz. \$5.00, 100 \$40.00  
Most desirable; not particular in its cultural requirements and extremely handsome in flower; does well in light loam. Plant among shrubs and low plants to protect young shoots, this being one of the earliest Lilies to appear in the spring. The stem reaches a height of 4 to 5 feet, carrying blossoms 2 inches across, regularly reflexed, the petals being of a bright orange spotted more or less with brown, of a waxy texture. June flowering.

#### Henryi

Each \$0.50, Doz. \$5.00, 100 \$40.00  
(SF) A new Japanese Lily that has made a sensation in Europe. It has the same form and appearance as the speciosum varieties, but the flowers are bright orange-yellow. They are as hardy as a tree. Easily grown and permanent.

#### Humboldtii

Each \$0.60, Doz. \$5.75, 100 \$55.00  
(SF) (California). Large, handsome flowers of great substance, rich, golden yellow, spotted dark crimson with recurved petals; very showy. Height 5 feet. July flowering. This Lily requires to be established before blooming freely and then produces as many as 20 to 30 flowers on a stem.

#### Krameri

Each \$0.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
Unique for its color and grows from 2 to 4 feet high. The funnel-shaped, finely formed flowers are 6 inches or more in length and as much across, of a beautiful clear pink color, often shaded blush.

#### Longiflorum

Each \$0.60, Doz. \$6.00, 100 \$45.00  
(Japan). Very beautiful white trumpet-shaped flowers, suitable for pots or sheltered situations in the flower border; they thrive best in a compost of fibrous loam, leaf soil and coarse sand.

#### \*Martagon

Each \$0.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00  
(SF) (Dalmaticum; Turk's Cap Lily). A handsome Lily, bearing clusters of purple, waxlike flowers. Thrives best in partial shade. June. 5 feet.

#### \*Martagon album

Each \$0.80, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
(SF) One of the most beautiful Lilies, producing in July handsome pyramidal spikes of very beautiful, pure white flowers, with reflexing petals of waxlike substance. Height 4 feet.

#### Monadelphum Szovitzianum (See Colchicum).



# LILIES AND SUMMER FLOWERING BULBS

(Left)  
*Lilium Hansonii*  
See page 66

(Upper Center)  
*Lilium*  
*Philippinense*  
See page 67

(Lower Center)  
*Lilium*  
*Pardalinum*  
See page 67

(Right)  
*Lilium Martagon*  
See page 66



(Left)  
*Lilium Auratum*  
*Platyphyllum*  
See page 66

(Right)  
*Lilium Batemanni*  
See page 66



(Left)  
*Lilium*  
*Monodelphum*  
*Sovitzianum*  
See page 66

(Center)  
*Ismene Calathina*  
See page 70

(Right)  
*Montbretia* Star  
of the East  
See page 68





LILIES AND  
SUMMER  
FLOWERING  
BULBS

•

(Left)  
*Lilium Regale*  
See page 67

(Right)  
*Lilium*  
*Speciosum*  
*Magnificum*  
See page 67



(Center)  
*Lilium Kramerii*  
See page 66

(Left)  
*Lilium Elegans*  
See page 66

(Right)  
*Lilium Canadense*  
See page 66



(Left)  
*Montbretia*  
*Prometheus*  
See page 67

(Center)  
*Begonia*  
See page 70

(Right)  
*Lilium Davuricum*  
See page 66





## Summer Flowering Bulbs

### GLADIOLI

- Betty Nuthall** Doz. \$1.50, 100 \$11.00  
A new variety popular wherever shown, the color is coral-pink with light orange throat markings, several flowers are open at a time on strong spikes with heavy foliage.
- Carmen Sylva** Doz. \$0.80, 100 \$4.50  
Large pure white flowers, well placed on perfectly straight tall stems; a splendid cut flower variety.
- Dr. F. E. Bennett** Doz. \$0.85, 100 \$6.00  
Deep peach-red, with flame-scarlet suffusion, lip speckled ruby and white. Large flowers borne on tall, stiff stems. The general effect of the flower is red and it is considered the finest of its color.
- E. J. Shaylor** Doz. \$0.75, 100 \$6.00  
Tall, very strong plants and large blooms of a beautiful deep rose-pink. This variety has recently been awarded a certificate of merit in London.
- Golden Dream** Doz. \$0.80, 100 \$6.00  
A golden dream come true. As deeply, richly golden as Souvenir, but much larger. Flowers slightly smaller than Golden Measure but taller and later; many open flowers at one time.
- Giant Nymph** Doz. \$0.60, 100 \$4.00  
La France pink; with creamy yellow throat. Without question one of the very best recent introductions.
- Los Angeles** Doz. \$0.60, 100 \$4.00  
Clear shrimp-pink with orange throat. An excellent cut flower.
- Maiden's Blush** Doz. \$0.60, 100 \$4.00  
Delicate shell-pink.
- Marmora** Doz. \$1.00, 100 \$7.50  
Gray-lavender with pale purplish blotch. One of the finest of the new varieties. 8 to 10 flowers open at once.
- Minuet** Doz. \$1.25, 100 \$9.00  
Considered the best lavender in existence, six blooms generally open at once, strong spike and heavy foliage; a grand exhibition sort.
- Mrs. Frederick C. Peters** Doz. \$0.75, 100 \$5.50  
Beautiful shade of rose-lilac, with crimson blotch bordered white on lower segment; resembling an orchid in color. Flowers of large size and many open at one time on a strong stem. Healthy plant with good green foliage.
- Mrs. F. C. Hornberger** Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00  
Snow-white, with just a faint flush of ivory, or perhaps a tint of pink, only noticeable on careful examination. It is a great improvement over existing white varieties, with large, ruffled flowers that have aided it greatly in attaining widespread popularity.
- Mrs. P. W. Sisson** Doz. \$0.80, 100 \$6.00  
Most beautiful light pink of all Glads; tall, strong grower with many flowers open at one time. One of the best in this class.
- Mrs. Van Konynenburg** Doz. \$1.50, 100 \$10.00  
The leader in its color—light blue. It has an excellent spike, beautifully formed flowers, is free flowering and a very good propagator. Surpasses all others of its color.
- Nancy Hanks** Doz. \$1.50, 100 \$10.00  
Rich apricot, shaded orange-pink. The pretty flowers are nicely arranged on a sturdy stem, with six or more open at one time. They stand up well under the hottest summer sun.
- Orange Queen** Doz. \$0.70, 100 \$5.00  
Apricot-orange and a color that does not exist in any other variety. Very popular.
- Souvenir** Doz. \$0.70, 100 \$5.00  
Pure golden yellow.
- Rose Ash** Doz. \$0.60, 100 \$4.00  
Corinthian red shading into ashes-of-roses on the outer edges. Lower petals light yellow speckled with ruby.
- W. H. Phipps** Doz. \$0.80, 100 \$6.00  
Dominating flowers of immense size in long, massive spikes, all out at once. A captivating shade of La France pink warmed with salmon-rose, lighter at center; lower petals faintly clouded with ruby dots.
- Large-Flowered Exhibition Mixture** Doz. \$0.60, 100 \$4.00, 1000 \$30.00  
Fine, large-flowered varieties, containing beautiful forms and shades that will harmonize well.
- Primulinus Exhibition Mixture** Doz. \$0.60, 100 \$4.00, 1000 \$30.00  
Finest improved Primulinus, containing the most beautiful forms and all pastel shadings that will harmonize well together.

### BEGONIAS

This charming class of Begonias is perhaps the handsomest of all summer-flowering, tuberous-rooted plants, and deserves even greater popularity. Particularly useful for planting in a semi-shady position. Their culture is of the simplest, and with the least regard for their requirements they will repay with an abundance and brilliancy of bloom not equalled by any other class of plants. Superb for the shady city garden. Begonia bulbs will last for ten years if taken up each autumn.

**Culture.** Early in spring provide a flat box or shallow pan, cover the bottom surface with 1 or 2 inches of leaf mold, placing bulb immediately on top, spacing them 2 inches apart. Then cover with 1 inch of leaf mold and place container in a warm place in full light, water freely. Very soon growth will commence, keep bulbs growing indoors until leaves have fully developed. Move to a permanent place in the garden, preferably in shade, planting 3 inches deeper as soon as all danger from freezing is past. Store bulbs in winter same as Gladioli.

#### SINGLE-FLOWERING VARIETIES

This class of the Tuberous-rooted Begonias is largely used for beds or border planting.

White, Pink, Scarlet, Crimson, Yellow, Orange, Salmon, Each \$0.30, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00.

Select mixture of all sorts, equal proportions, Each \$0.25, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$17.50.

#### DOUBLE FLOWERING VARIETIES

White, Pink, Scarlet, Crimson, Yellow, Orange, Salmon, Each \$0.30, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00.

Select mixture of all sorts, equal proportions, Each \$0.25, Doz. \$2.50, 100 \$17.50.

### HYACINTHUS CANDICANS—Cape Hyacinth

Doz. \$1.20, 100 \$8.00  
A white summer-flowering Hyacinth, growing 3 to 5 feet in height, gracefully surmounted with from 20 to 30 pure white, bell-shaped flowers. Culture same as for gladioli.

### ISMENE CALATHINA GRANDIFLORA

**Large Bulbs** Each \$0.30, Doz. \$2.00, 100 \$15.00  
One of the best of our summer-flowering bulbs. Clusters of large, fragrant, pearly white flowers, resembling the Amaryllis family.

### TIGRIDIA—Shell Flower of Mexico

**Mixed** Doz. \$1.50, 100 \$12.00  
Few flowers are more gorgeously colored or so beautiful. Plant in sunny position in a flower border in well drained soil. Same treatment as for gladioli. Can also be used in beds. Blooms from middle of July to September.

### TUBEROSE

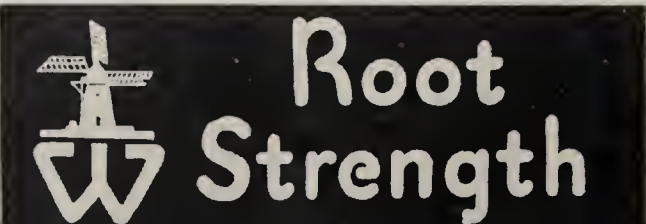
**Double Pearl** Doz. \$0.80, 100 \$6.00  
One of the most delightfully fragrant and beautiful of the summer flowering bulbs. For flowering in the open, plant about the middle of May, or as soon as the ground becomes warm. Largest bulbs.

### ZEPHYRANTHES—Zephyr Flower or Fairy Lilies

Beautiful dwarf, bulbous plant, very effective for massing in the border, flowering with great profusion during the summer. They are also suitable for pot culture and rock garden.

**Alba** Doz. \$0.75, 100 \$5.00  
Pure white.

**Rosea** Doz. \$1.60, 100 \$12.00  
Large, rose colored.





## Wayside Gardens Plant Food, Books and Sundries

### WAYSIDE GARDENS PLANT FOOD

Price is all important these days. Wayside Gardens Plant Food is the lowest cost plant food on the market. It contains no fillers and is acknowledged by experts the finest plant food offered for sale.

Apply as follows: 15 to 25 pounds for top dressing five hundred square feet of ground planted with Hardy Plants, Rock Plants, Roses, Annuals or Bulbs. In making a new garden use double the amount and mix with soil; planting may be done at once. 10 to 25 pounds for top dressing five hundred square feet of lawn. In making new lawns, use double the amount and mix with soil; seeding may be done at once. Contents of a 3-inch pot mixed with one bushel of earth will make a splendid potting soil.

Two applications of the Plant Food should be made per year one in spring and one in September. Use Wayside Gardens Plant Food, you cannot damage bulbs should they come in contact with it. In spring your lawn will be healthy and free from holes and bare spots, no more patching up. If still in doubt, we shall be glad to mail you testimonials from experts if desired. Wayside Gardens Plant Food may be had at the following prices:

10 lbs., \$1.00; 50 lbs. \$4.00; 100 lbs. \$7.00; 500 lbs., \$25.00; 2000 lbs. \$90.00.

Full directions in every bag.

Can only be obtained direct from Wayside Gardens.

Wayside Gardens Plant Food is sold only in the following states: Illinois, Michigan, Ohio, West Virginia, Kentucky, Massachusetts, District of Columbia, Pennsylvania, New York, New Jersey, Virginia, Indiana and Rhode Island.

### RED ARROW INSECT SPRAY

Kills all plant pests. The most highly concentrated pyrethrum insect spray on the market.

Red Arrow is an exceedingly powerful non-poisonous insecticide, especially adapted to agricultural and horticultural purposes, both under glass and in the open. Very effective against insects in poultry house, kennel, and dairy barn. Also deadly for worms, beetles, and ground insects.

Does not burn or stain flower, leaf or fruit. When used on fruits and vegetables it eliminates washing because with Red Arrow there is no poisonous residue.

Red Arrow is as nearly a perfect spray as you can buy because it will kill 100% of more varieties of insects than any other non-poisonous insecticide. Deadly to insects—but harmless to children, pets, valuable wild bird life and soil.

Red Arrow is pleasant and easy to use. It has no dangerous fumes or unpleasant odors and needs only to be mixed with water.

1 oz., \$0.35; ¼ pt., \$1.00; ½ pt., \$1.75; 1 pt., \$3.25; 1 qt., \$6.00; 1 gal. \$20.00.

### FUNGTROGEN

Controls mildew and black spot. A highly concentrated fungicide invisible on the foliage or blooms. It is the noted Rosenbluth formula combined with the plant stimulant—Hortogen—that results in plant vigor and superb foliage.

Fungtrogen is an effective and scientific preventive and remedy for mildew, black spot and other fungous diseases of Roses. It also prevents mildew and black spot on Phlox, Chrysanthemums, Hollyhocks, Delphiniums, Sweet Peas and Evergreens and is endorsed by leading rosarians.

Fungtrogen is a complete spray, ready to use when mixed with water to sixty times its volume.

Prices: ¼ pt., \$0.75; pt., \$1.25; qt., \$2.00; ½ gal., \$3.50; gal., \$6.00. Prices include delivery.

### NEW GARDEN TROWEL

#### Wayside Gardens Model

This garden trowel was designed by us. In the nursery where each year more than 3½ million plants must be set out it is of great importance to have a perfect tool. This great yearly task of planting must be done without getting a tired wrist, blisters or cramped fingers, and above all it must dig the proverbial "dollar hole for a 5c plant," a good sized hole that will hold all the roots without cramping. The result is this new trowel. Smooth, solid wooden handle (painted red so you won't lose it), short shank to prevent tired wrist. Short, sharp, wide blade for easy digging of wide hole. \$0.65 Each.

### EEZY-WEAR GARDEN GLOVES

#### For Men and Women.

Here's a new and increasingly popular type of garden glove—specially designed to give finger freedom and complete protection.

**All leather—dirt-proof—soft as kid—extra pliable—washable!**

Made from select imported leather specially processed to render it amazingly soft and pliable—as well as durable. Permit almost barehand freedom with perfect comfort yet insure complete protection from dirt, scratches, bruises, stains. Keep the hands in perfect condition.

Economical—outwear six pairs of ordinary fabric gloves and are useful for other home duties the year round—housework, painting, yard, furnace, garage, etc. Sizes for women: "Small," "Medium," "Large." For men: "Medium" and "Large." Price, \$0.75 a pair; 2 pairs for \$1.40, postpaid.

### PERFECT GARDEN LABEL

The Perfect Garden Label is inconspicuous. The beautiful cool gray-green color blends with the soil, foliage and rocks. Only the marking space shows. If you wish the labels hidden they may be almost buried out of sight and lifted only for reading. The markings will be completely legible.

With an ordinary lead pencil write or print on the ample horizontal marking space of a Perfect Garden Label.

One year, two years, three years, four years afterward, at any time, you will be able to read easily every character of your marking.

Previous markings can be readily erased at any time with a stiff pencil eraser and the label can be used again. The marking space is large enough for three or four lines of writing or even display printing. The under side of the marking space can be used for extensive notes.

Border Size		Rock Garden Size	
12 labels.....	\$1.00	12 labels.....	\$0.90
25 labels.....	2.00	25 labels.....	1.75
100 labels.....	7.75	100 labels.....	6.75

### BOOKS

#### CULTURAL BOOKLETS

For the convenience of our customers we have prepared five booklets entitled as follows:

- "Cultural Instructions for Roses."
- "Cultural Instructions for Lilies."
- "Cultural Instructions for Rock Plants and Border Plants."
- "Cultural Instructions for Spring-Flowering Garden Bulbs."
- "Rock Garden Construction."

These booklets may be had for twenty-five cents each. You will find them very helpful. They are fully illustrated and full of facts, precisely, as well as concisely, given.

#### ROCK PLANTS

"Rock Gardens and Alpine Plants," by T. W. Sanders, F. L. S. This imported book is a complete guide to the construction of Rock Gardens and Rockeries, and the cultivation of Alpine Plants, with chapters on Bog, Water and Moraine Gardens. Profusely illustrated in color and half-tone. Price, \$2.50.

#### HARDY PLANTS

"Popular Hardy Perennials," by T. W. Sanders, F. L. S. This is a revised and new issue of this much-read book. Price, \$2.50.





# Root Strength

## Hybrid Tea Roses

**ALL ROSES OFFERED ARE 2-YEAR-OLD SELECTED NO. 1 GRADE, WHICH IS THE FINEST QUALITY AVAILABLE.**

Under this heading we offer only the very choicest and most popular varieties of Tea Roses, with the majority of which every lover of the Rose is familiar. We recommend this collection for general planting to the amateur who wishes the finest varieties, and who is desirous

of a supply of extra choice flowers to cut throughout the season. There is not one individual sort which we cannot endorse as possessing superior merit.

**Care and Culture of Roses.** Lack of space prevents giving complete or worth while cultural information in this catalog. A fully illustrated booklet has therefore been prepared to cover this subject properly and will be sent to you upon receipt of twenty-five cents.

**Betty Uprichard** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
One of those delightfully contrastive types; the outside a blend of deep toned carmine with coppery orange; the interior being mostly a delicate salmon-pink.

**Briarcliff** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Large, pointed buds and double, high-centered blooms of brilliant rose-pink; fragrant and long lasting.

**Caledonia** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
The most desirable white; exceptionally long-pointed bud opening to a very double, high-centered, long-lasting, very large, moderately fragrant flower. Continuous free bloomer.

**Caroline Testout** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
One of the most popular and valuable bedding varieties; large, full globular flowers of bright satiny rose, with brighter center, very free and fragrant.

**Charles K. Douglas** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Of vigorous, upright growth, and liberal, fragrant bloom which is of delightful form. Color a flaming scarlet flushed with velvety crimson.

**Charles P. Kilham** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
A brilliant, distinct and striking novelty which will appeal to and please every Rose lover. The buds are long pointed, of perfect shape, opening to high centered, perfectly formed, full double flowers of a rich and brilliant Oriental red, flushed with orange and glowing scarlet. A vigorous grower; very free flowering and sweetly tea-scented.

**Chateau de Clos Vougeot** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Glowing red blooms, deeply shaded black and scarlet; very double; intensely fragrant. Low, branching growth; fair foliage.

**Claudius Pernet** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
A most vigorous grower of erect branching habit, beautiful brilliant green foliage, long pointed buds of exquisite shape, carried on long, stiff stems. Very large, full flowers with elongated deep petals; a beautifully formed bloom. Color most striking sunflower-yellow.

**Columbia** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
This beautiful Rose is of strong, vigorous habit and exceptionally free blooming. Color a most pleasing shade of rose-pink and delightfully fragrant.

**Cuba** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Vivid orange-scarlet buds opening to immense, cuplike flowers of iridescent copper-red and brilliant orange-vermillion. Extremely free-flowering and a vigorous, erect grower.

**Dainty Bess** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
An appropriate name for a daintily colored single Rose of perfect form; a delicate shade of shell-pink with a conspicuous bunch of crimson stamens. A greatly admired, long-lasting, single flower.

**Dame Edith Helen** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Shapely buds and substantial, high-centered blooms of clear pink, sweetly scented and freely produced on long, strong stems. Vigorous. Most remarkable for the number and beautiful arrangement of its petals.

**Dr. Edward Deacon** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Very large buds and blooms of deep salmon-orange, paling to shrimp-pink at the edges of the petals; very double and beautifully shaped. Plant is bushy and remarkably free flowering.

**Duchess of Wellington** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Intense saffron-yellow, stained with deep crimson, changing to a deep coppery saffron-yellow as the flowers are fairly full, with large petals, great substance, delightfully fragrant.

**E. G. Hill** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Beautiful long bud of perfect form and full double, high-centered flower of dazzling scarlet, shading to a deeper red as it develops. Strong, vigorous free-flowering habit.

**Edel** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
An enormous bold, stately, well built flower of great quality and finish. Color white with faintest ivory shading towards the base, passing to a pure white. A fine grower with uniform, stout habit.

**Edith Nellie Perkins** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
A Rose of outstanding merit, vigorous growth and free flowering. Long, pointed bud; flower of good size, long lasting and fragrant, double; outside of petals orient-red shaded cerise-orange; inside salmon-pink.

**Eldorado** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
In this we have an exact counterpart of Miss Lolita Armour, in the large sized flowers of distinct formation, vigorous growth and free-flowering habit and fragrance, but in color it is of the golden yellow that is peculiar to the climbing Rose Marechal Niel, with the base of the petals slightly tinted red.

**Elizabeth of York** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Pointed buds and medium size, semi-double flowers of bright cerise-pink, borne singly on long stems. A profuse, continuous bloomer. The flower is very beautiful when half open.

**Etoile de Hollande** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Brilliant red blooms of magnificent size, perfect in half-open state, showing clean, attractive centers when fully open; petals enormous; very fragrant. Free flowering.

**Feu Joseph Looymans** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Long, pointed buds of brilliant orange-buff, and large, fairly full flowers of vivid yellow and bright apricot; fragrant and freely produced.

**Golden Emblem** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Beautifully formed long buds opening up into fine, fragrant, golden flowers. The color is rich, a yellow cadmium toning to sunflower yellow.

**Gruss an Teplitz** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
This is a Rose for everybody, succeeding under the most ordinary conditions. In color it is of the richest scarlet, shading to a velvety crimson; very fragrant; a free, strong grower and in bloom all the time.

**Imperial Potentate** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Dark, shining rose-pink, shaded lighter on reverse of petals; fragrant. Erect, branching plant with very good foliage. Blooms with remarkable freedom.

**Independence Day** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Flaming yellow buds, heavily shaded with copper and brown, opening quickly to moderately large flowers of 15 to 20 petals which rapidly fade to light orange-pink.

**Joanna Hill** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Invaluable for the garden. The buds are large, long pointed and open to large, full, semi-double, attractive, long lasting, moderately fragrant flowers of a clear yellow with orange yellow heart. They are borne singly on long strong stems; growth vigorous, upright, a profuse bloomer.

**John Russell** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Large, ovoid buds and immense crimson flowers of the old-time, globular type with the famous exhibition center. Plant exceptionally strong and vigorous.

**Jonkheer J. L. Mock** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
The flowers, which are produced with the greatest freedom on long, stiff stems, are of large size and of perfect form, of a deep imperial pink, the outside of the petals silvery rose-white.

**Jules Gaujard** Each \$0.80, Doz. \$9.00, 100 \$70.00  
The large, well-formed double flowers on first opening are of a glistening cochineal crimson which, as they fully develop, passes to a pretty shade of orange-rose. It is of strong, vigorous, branching habit, very free flowering and a greatly admired garden Rose.

**Kaiserin Augusta Victoria** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Soft pearly white, tinted with just enough lemon in the center to relieve the white; remarkably fragrant, beautifully formed flowers on long, graceful stems; a strong, free, healthy grower.



# Root Strength





**Killarney Queen** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Another Killarney, closer to the original in color but fuller, and stronger in growth. Very free flowering. It is practically immune to mildew, with large flowers and thick petals.

**Killarney White** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
A duplicate of the charming pink Killarney; flowers white as snow.

**Lady Alice Stanley** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
A gem that everyone admires; it is absolutely perfect in every way; form, color, size, freedom of bloom and fragrance are fully developed; in color it is a beautiful shade of coral-rose, the inside of the petals shading to flesh-pink with deeper flushes.

**Lady Ashtown** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
A very free-flowering variety, producing fine blooms throughout the season. Flowers large and of a delicate soft rose color, shading to yellow at base.

**Lady Hillingdon** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
A beautiful coppery shade of apricot-yellow, beautiful in bud; a strong, vigorous grower; free flowering.

**Lady Margaret Stewart** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
It is of perfect form, with a high-pointed center, golden yellow shaded and streaked with orange and red. Especially handsome foliage.

**Lady Ursula** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Well shaped buds and blooms of good substance in varying shades of light pink, merging to a yellow base; slightly fragrant. Plant of tremendous growth.

**Lord Charlemont** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Deep crimson, well formed, high-centered and fragrant blooms. Moderately bushy plant. A new red Rose which has been very much talked about.

**Los Angeles** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Very vigorous, and produces a continuous succession of long-stemmed flowers of a luminous flame-pink, toned with coral and shaded with translucent gold at the base of the petals.

**Lucie Maria** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Very long pointed buds, deep yellow splashed rosy red. As the outer petals unfold, the inner face is yellow with coppery venation with the petals lightly tipped with pink, slightly fragrant. It is of strong, vigorous, healthy habit of growth with dark leathery foliage.

**Madame Butterfly** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
A symphony of white, bright pink, apricot and gold. Compared with Ophelia, this derivation is fuller-petaled, more prolific, and of greater color appeal. The buds are a rich Indian red, yellow at base.

**Margaret McGredy** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Large, ovoid buds and double, cupped flowers of solid orange-vermilion. Very prolific. This extraordinary Rose has been widely discussed and tested in this country and found good.

**May Wettern** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Fine, shapely flowers of deep rosy pink, with recurved petals showing a paler tint; mild Tea fragrance. Excellent stems and foliage; free growth and blooming. A very pretty garden Rose resembling Mme. Abel Chatenay but a better bloomer.

**Mevrouw G. A. Van Rossem** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
A most striking blending of dark vivid orange and apricot on a golden yellow ground, frequently with touches of bronze on the reverse of the petals. The sweet-scented flowers are very large of perfect form, both in bud as well as in the fully developed flower.

**Miss Lolita Armour** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
The flowers are of great substance and delightfully fragrant. As the flowers expand they develop to a deep coral-red, with a golden coppery red suffusion, the base of the petals a rich golden yellow with coppery red sheen. A strong, vigorous grower.

**Miss Rowena Thom** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Enormous buds and blooms of fiery rose and mauve, shaded with old gold at the center, borne on long, strong stems. A profuse, continuous bloomer and a very vigorous plant.

**Mme. Edouard Herriot** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
The Daily Mail Rose. In color its buds are coral-red, shaded with yellow at the base; the open flowers of medium size, semi-double, of a superb coral-red, shaded with yellow and bright rosy scarlet passing to shrimp-red.

**Mme. Jules Bouche** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
While not a pure white, it is to all intents white and without question the best white everblooming bedding Rose yet introduced. The flowers are large, quite double and of splendid form. It is fragrant, a vigorous grower and very free flowering.

**Mme. Leon Pain** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Splendid salmon buds and pink blooms of great size, tinted heavily with silvery flesh and orange at the center. Plant is vigorous, free flowering, and almost immune to disease.

**Mrs. Aaron Ward** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
A remarkably floriferous variety of strong, vigorous, but compact growth; the flowers, which are full double, are equally attractive when full blown as in the bud state; in color a distinct Indian yellow, shading lighter toward the edges.

**Mrs. Arthur Robert Waddell** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Beautiful, tapering buds of yellowish copper, opening to nearly single, cupped blooms of bronze-pink and apricot, with a delicate, delicious perfume.

**Mrs. Charles Bell** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Lovely shell-pink buds and blooms of fine, globular form, with shadings of soft salmon; sweetly perfumed.

**Mrs. Erskine Pembroke Thom** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Slender yellow buds and large, well shaped blooms of bright canary-yellow, deepest in center. Blooms very freely.

**Mrs. Henry Bowles** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Ovoid buds and globular flowers of clear, piercing pink with lighter shades. A fine, firm center, well held, and fragrant. Vigorous and free flowering.

**Mrs. Henry Morse** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
A bright flower of two contrasting tones of pink, with an underlying yellow glow; double, high centered, large, moderately fragrant.

**Mrs. Lovell Swisher** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Large, beautifully pointed buds and gorgeous flowers of salmon-pink and gold, passing to flesh-pink at the edges. Very impressive.

**Mrs. Pierre S. du Pont** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Medium sized long-pointed bud of a reddish gold opening to a semi-double, cupped, very lasting fragrant flower of a deep golden yellow. The plant is of strong, vigorous, compact growth. A profuse and continuous bloomer.

**Mrs. Sam McGredy** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Scarlet coppery orange, heavily flushed with Lincoln-red on the outside of the petals, and these colors together give a rich and almost dazzling effect. The flowers are of large size and beautiful form. They are very freely produced and delicately perfumed. The plant has a vigorous and exceptionally free habit.

**Mrs. Wakefield Christie-Miller** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
The flowers, which are of large size, remain perfect on the bushes for a long time, and are produced very freely; they are of a bright pink color with lighter shading.

**Olympiad** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
This is a brilliant new red Rose. The color of Olympiad is unique, a lustrous, dark oriental scarlet, its depth of color accentuated by the golden base and intensified by a rich velvety sheen. The bud is long and pointed and the flowers magnificent in every stage of development.

**Ophelia** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
A Rose that is admired by everyone; its flowers are held erect on long, stiff stems, are of perfect form, good size, and of a most pleasing, delicate tint of salmon-flesh, shaded with rose; very floriferous.

**Padre** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Copper-scarlet, with bright yellow at base of petals. Flowers semi-double, with 15 to 20, often curiously notched petals. Blooms with exceptional freedom.

**President Herbert Hoover** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Large flowers of a very charming combination of cerise-pink, flame, scarlet, and yellow, with broad, thick petals; very fragrant. The clean, handsome foliage is an added attraction. The brilliancy of the color is somewhat dimmed by hot weather, but the cool autumn nights develop tones and tints of almost unbelievable richness. A great improvement over Talisman.

**Radiance** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
An ideal bedding Rose that continues to produce its large flowers throughout the most unfavorable hot weather when frequently many other varieties fail. A brilliant carmine-pink, with salmon-pink and yellow shadings at base of the petals.





## ROSES

(Left)  
Rose Independence  
Day  
See page 72

(Center)  
Rose Vaterland  
See page 76

(Right)  
Rose Eldorado  
See page 72



(Left)  
Rose Van Rossem  
See page 73

(Right)  
Rose Joanna Hill  
See page 72



(Left)  
Rose Mrs. Henry  
Morse  
See page 73

(Right)  
Rose New Dawn  
See page 77





## ROSES

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(Left)  
Rose Etoile  
de Hollande  
See page 72

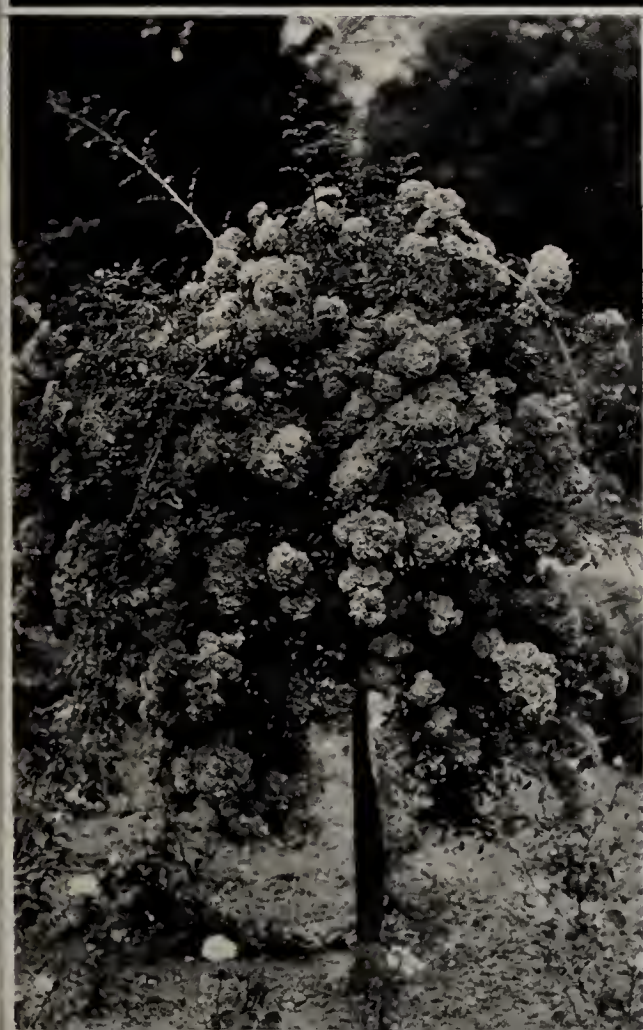
(Center)  
Rose Charles K.  
Douglas  
See page 72

(Right)  
Rose President  
Hoover  
See page 73



(Left)  
Rose Edel  
See page 72

(Right)  
Rose  
Schwabenland  
See page 76



(Right)  
Rose Wilhelm  
Kordes  
See page 76

(Left)  
Rose Dorothy  
Perkins  
See page 77



**Red Radiance** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
A counterpart of Radiance from which it is a "sport," possessing all the good traits of that valuable variety but differing in color, which is a bright cerise-red.

**Rev. F. Page-Roberts** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Copper-red buds of great length, opening to golden yellow blooms stained outside with red, fully double and very large; fragrant.

**Rose Marie** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Fragrant, clear rose-pink flowers of large size, borne freely on plants of notable vigor. Quite distinct and worth having in any planting.

**Schwabenland** Each \$0.80, Doz. \$9.00, 100 \$70.00  
There are many pink Roses but none just like this variety either in color or in the splendid formation of its blooms. The flowers are large; over 5 inches in diameter, with high spiral center, the petals having a peculiar twist or curl. In color it is a luminous rich rose-pink, retaining its brightness until the petals drop. A strong, healthy grower; free flowering.

**Sensation** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Scarlet-crimson blooms of fine deep form; double, 30 to 35 petals of great size and substance; very sweetly scented. Plant is strong and active in sending up new blooming shoots. However, Etoile de Hollande is a great improvement over this fine Rose.

**Souvenir de Claudius Pernet** (See Claudius Pernet).

**Souvenir de Georges Pernet**

Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Brick-red buds, opening to orange-pink blooms of immense size, very double, and deliciously fragrant. An unusually beautiful Rose.

**Talisman** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Brilliant red and gold buds, opening to well shaped blooms of scarlet-orange and rich yellow. Constantly in bloom; the most vivid color yet produced in Roses.

**Ville de Paris** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Round buds of clear yellow and big, globular flowers of the same hue, untouched by any other color. This is one of the really distinct breaks in the new yellow Roses.

**Vaterland** Each \$0.80, Doz. \$9.00, 100 \$70.00  
The most distinct dark colored variety yet introduced. A rich deep velvety scarlet and a splendidly formed high centered flower of remarkable keeping qualities. The plant is of vigorous habit with healthy foliage and free flowering; unquestionably the best of this type.

**Wilhelm Kordes** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Long, pointed buds opening to full double flowers, a rich capucine red overlaying a golden ground; wonderfully prolific.

**Willowmere** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Superb buds and blooms of richest pink, shining with a yellow glow which seems to come from the heart of the flower.

## COUNTESS VANDAL—The Sensation of the Shows

Countess Vandal is a Hybrid Tea Rose enthusiastically received by Rose-lovers because of its long pointed bud and its distinctive shadings of coppery bronze, suffused with soft gold. The blooms finish in a very unusual arrangement of petals reflexed with a silvery sheen. It received the Toronto Rose Society Gold Medal after two years' test in Canada, and has been the sensation of the foreign Rose shows, winning all the medals and trophies in 1931. The plant has great vigor and blooms unceasingly throughout the summer. It is rapidly becoming one of the leading sellers among Hybrid Tea Roses.

Each \$1.50, Doz. \$15.00

## Hybrid Perpetual Roses

The varieties listed below are unquestionably the best that can be selected in the Hybrid Perpetual class, which, before the development of the Hybrid Teas, was the most popular type for garden planting, and even now they dare not be overlooked, but should be used extensively in conjunction with the other sorts, and especially so in localities where the hardiness of the Hybrid Tea varieties has not been established. The collection here offered embraces as complete a range of colors as it is possible to bring together in such a number of plants, with freedom of flowering, perfect form, fragrance, hardiness and general excellence.

**Frau Karl Druschki** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
This is the ideal hardy white Rose; pure in color, perfect in form, strong grower and remarkably free flowering; superb in every way.

**George Arends or Pink Frau Karl Druschki** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
This is a pink form of the popular white Frau Karl Druschki, possessing not only the exquisite form, large size, and remarkable free-flowering habits of its parent, but in addition to this, it is also highly perfumed.

**Mme. Albert Barbier** Each, \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Full, cupped flower of soft fawn-yellow, paling to white, with pinkish shades in the center, blooming throughout the season. A remarkable color for a Hybrid Perpetual, a class in which yellow tints are rare. This Rose has showed up unusually well in color, shape of flower and its habit of constant blooming.

**Mrs. John Laing** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Soft pink, of beautiful form; exceedingly fragrant and remarkably free flowering; always does well and stands very close to the top among the Roses.

**Paul Neyron** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Dark red of enormous size; perhaps the largest of all.

**Ulrich Brunner** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Brilliant scarlet-crimson; an old favorite and one of the best known Roses in cultivation; does well everywhere.

## Polyantha Roses

A type of Roses which is deservedly very popular for bedding purposes. They form shapely, compact, bushy specimens, most of them growing about 8 inches high, producing in great profusion from early in the season, without stopping, until severe frost, trusses of small flowers. Pruning is not necessary; simply remove the past season's flower stems.

**Cecile Brunner** Each \$0.80, Doz. \$9.00, 100 \$70.00  
Small, exquisitely formed buds and flowers of light pink with yellow base in diffuse, graceful clusters. Perfectly formed miniature Roses of utmost grace and delicacy. Also called "Sweetheart Rose" and "Mignon Rose."

**Chatillon Rose** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Bright pink semi-double blooms with an illuminating touch of orange. The color lasts well. The trusses are of gigantic size, and the plant is both healthy and hardy.

**Eblouissant** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Glowing, dark red flowers of medium size, shaded heavily with velvety crimson. Large, compact trusses, borne on dwarf but robust plants, which bloom constantly.

**Gloria Mundi; Improved Golden Salmon** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
Bright orange-salmon flowers in huge clusters. Growth is vigorous and bushy. Splendid when planted in masses.

**Lafayette** Each \$0.80, Doz. \$9.00, 100 \$70.00  
Large, semi-double flowers of striking light crimson; open, frilled form. Blooms very liberally in loose clusters.

**Princess Juliana** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
A dainty, sweet combination of maidenblush and peach and ivory. The florets are prettily waved, and strong along the branched sprays.





## Climbing Roses

Climbing Roses require no pruning in the spring beyond the cutting out of very old or dead wood, and the shortening of the laterals and long canes to make the growth conform to the space to be covered; but a severe pruning in July, directly after they have finished flowering, is beneficial. Cutting away at that time all old flower-

ingwood will encourage a vigorous growth, which will give an abundance of flowers the following season. We offer on this and the next page a selection of twelve of the most modern Hardy Climbing and Rambler Roses.

**American Pillar** Each \$0.50, Doz. \$6.00  
A single-flowering variety of great beauty. The flowers are of large size, 3 to 4 inches across, of a lovely shade of pink, with a clear white eye and clusters of yellow stamens, and are borne in immense bunches, and a large plant in full bloom is a sight not easily forgotten.

**Bess Lovett** Each \$0.50, Doz. \$6.00  
Large, fairly full flowers of light crimson-red, cup-shaped, and borne in long-stemmed clusters suitable for cutting; sweetly fragrant. Plant very strong, exceedingly free flowering, with fine, glossy foliage almost immune to disease. Better habits than Climbing American Beauty but totally unlike it in color and form.

**Chaplin's Pink Climber** Each \$1.00, Doz. \$10.00  
Unquestionably the most important acquisition in climbing roses since the introduction of Dr. W. Van Fleet. It is a cross between Paul's Scarlet and American Pillar, and like its parents is of vigorous growth, perfectly hardy, producing its large flowers, similar in size and form to Paul's Scarlet, profusely in strong trusses of from 8 to 12 flowers each, but in color a rich lively pink.

**Climbing American Beauty** Each \$0.50, Doz. \$6.00  
Its name is somewhat misleading, but it is one of the best climbing Roses. A strong, healthy, vigorous grower, frequently making shoots from 10 to 12 feet long, and good sized flowers for a climbing Rose that blooms so freely. Color a pleasing rose-pink; of splendid form, good substance.

**Dorothy Perkins** Each \$0.50, Doz. \$6.00  
Soft shell-pink; flowering profusely in large clusters. Very fragrant and lasting. A grand Rose in every way.

**Dr. W. Van Fleet** Each \$0.50, Doz. \$6.00  
A Rose which, on account of its dainty color and exquisitely shaped buds and flowers, appeals to everyone. The long, pointed buds are of a rich flesh-pink on stems 12 to 18 inches long. Splendid for cutting.

**Flower of Fairfield** Each \$0.50, Doz. \$6.00  
Also called the "Everblooming Crimson Rambler." Combines the beauty of the well known Crimson Rambler with the continuous-blooming habit, the new growth bearing large clusters of crimson blooms through the summer continuously.

**Mary Wallace** Each \$0.50, Doz. \$6.00  
A Pillar Rose, making a fine, strong, self-supporting plant 6 to 8 feet high, with large, glossy foliage, blooming with great freedom in spring and bearing a large number of fine buds in summer and fall. Flowers very large, generally exceeding 4 inches across; well formed, semi-double, of a bright, clear rose-pink with salmon base.

**Mme. Gregoire Stachelin** Each \$1.00, Doz. \$10.00  
The plant is of strong climbing habit, growing 12 feet or more high and has large disease resistant foliage. At the tips, the long pointed buds are crimson at first as the sepals divide, then the firm outer petals show splashes of carmine as the flower opens with an iridescent pearl pink inside. Very fragrant.

**Paul's Scarlet Climber** Each \$0.60, Doz. \$7.00  
No other Rose, in any class, can compare with it for brilliancy of color, which is a vivid scarlet. Flowers are semi-double, very freely produced in clusters of from 3 to 20 flowers each on much branched canes. It is of strong climbing habit and perfectly hardy. One of the most popular climbing Roses.

**Silver Moon** Each \$0.50, Doz. \$6.00  
Different from all other Roses, with beautiful semi-double flowers, 4½ inches and over in diameter; pure white in color, petals of great substance, beautifully cupped, forming a Clematis-like flower. The large bunch of yellow stamens in the center adds to its attractiveness.

**Star of Persia** Each \$0.70, Doz. \$8.00  
A brilliant new Rose with flowers on the order of the lovely old Harrison's Yellow; semi-double, bright yellow, and about 3 inches across. It makes a striking low climber or pillar Rose from 8 to 10 feet high, bursting into showers of sparkling bloom in June. It does not fade and the flowers last several weeks.

**White Dorothy Perkins** Each \$0.50, Doz. \$6.00  
A pure white climber, identical with Dorothy Perkins except the color. Without doubt the best white climber.

**Wichuraiana** Each \$0.60, Doz. \$7.00  
(Memorial Rose). Pretty, fragrant single pure white flowers with yellow stamens followed in fall by bright red hips or berries, a good climber where no great height is required, especially valuable for a trailing plant, forming a dense mat of almost evergreen foliage.

### New Dawn

(Everblooming Dr. W. Van Fleet.) A sport from Dr. W. Van Fleet which is universally acknowledged as the best and most popular American Climbing Rose. Identical in every way with its parent in size and formation of its flowers, color, etc., but blooms continuously throughout the summer and fall. The first Everblooming Climber introduced; a variety that every Rose lover will be anxious to possess.

Each \$1.50, Doz. \$15.00

### Blaze

A marvelous new hardy everblooming climbing Rose which inherits the blazing color of Paul's Scarlet Climber and the everblooming habit of Gruss an Teplitz, thus combining the most attractive features of both its parents. It is a very vigorous climbing variety which will grow to considerable height and produce flowers on both the old and the new growth. In our opinion, this Rose is destined to enormous popularity.

Each \$2.00, Doz. \$20.00

### Golden Climber

#### A Departure in Yellow Climbing Roses

Extreme hardiness, combined with blooms of Hybrid Tea type and quality which hold their color. Flowers always come solitary on stiff strong stems, often 18 inches or longer, and are 4 to 5 inches in diameter, making a cut-flower which has no equal. Golden Climber has fragrance, so much lacking in our newer Roses of today. It is able to withstand sub-zero temperatures and stays "put" anywhere. Its handsome, glossy foliage, green wood, and red thorns are ornamental, even when it is out of bloom. Its beauty is long lasting. Handsome "Vine" to cover a fence, trellis, porch, pergola, or garage wall. Golden Climber won the Gold Medal awarded by the Massachusetts Horticultural Society in 1933; also the American Rose Society's Medal for best Rose at their 1933 annual meeting.

Each \$2.00, Doz. \$20.00







# Root Strength

## Vines

### AMPELOPSIS—Boston Ivy

#### Veitchi

(Boston Ivy). The most popular climbing plant for covering brick walls, stone or wooden walls, trees, etc. When it becomes established it is of very rapid growth, and clings to the smoothest surface with the tenacity of Ivy.

	Each	Doz.	100
Strong, 3-year-old, field-grown plants.	\$0.60	\$5.00	\$40.00
Pot plants .....	.50	4.00	30.00

#### Lowi

Each \$0.50, Doz. \$5.00

A variation from the popular Boston or Japan Ivy, with much smaller foliage, which is deeply cut, giving it an elegance entirely distinct from the old type. Used for delicate effects.

#### Quinquifolia

Each \$0.40, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00

(Virginia Creeper). This well known climber is one of the best for covering trees, trellises and old stumps. Its large, deep green foliage assumes brilliant shades of yellow, crimson and scarlet in the fall. Used exclusively for bold effects.

### BIGNONIA—Trumpet Vine

For covering unsightly places, stumps, rock work, old fences or wherever a showy naturalistic flowering vine is desired, the Bignonia will be found very useful. The flowers are large, attractive and borne profusely when the plant attain a fair size.

#### Radicans

Each \$0.40, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00

Dark orange flowers all summer and fall; free blooming, very hardy vine.

### POLYGONUM—Silver Lace Vine

One of the fastest growing vines offered; foliage perfectly clean, never bothered by insects or other pests. In fall a sea of foam-like white flowers.

#### Auberti

Each \$0.75, Doz. \$7.50, 100 \$50.00

A splendid hardy climber of strong, vigorous growth, attaining a height of 25 or more feet, producing in summer and fall great foamy sprays of white flowers, and a well balanced plant during its long period of flowering is a mass of bloom.

### PUERARIA—Kudzu Vine

The most rapid growing vine in cultivation, often attaining a growth of 40 feet in a single season. Especially desirable for immediate effect for dense shade, as its leaves are large.

#### Thunbergia

Each \$0.40, Doz. \$3.00, 100 \$20.00

(Jack-and-the-Beanstalk). Small, pea-shaped, rosy purple flowers, heart-shaped leaves. Will grow anywhere.

### SCHIZOPHRAGMA HYDRANGEOIDES — Climbing Hydrangea

One of the finest and most artistic vines in existence and extremely rare. Foliage large and bold, it clings to walls or other support. Flowers in large, flat clusters, studded with large, flaky, sterile blooms which are very showy and fragrant.

Fine plants in pots .....Each \$0.90

### LONICERA—Honeyuckle

Their climbing qualities are all that can be desired, but the fragrance of their flowers makes their strongest bid for favor. They are perhaps to the old-fashioned garden as a vine what the hollyhocks are as a plant. They simply should be there somewhere.

#### Halliana

Each \$0.50, Doz. \$4.00, 100 \$30.00

Color an intermingling of white and yellow. Fragrant; most satisfactory.

#### Sempervirens magnifica

Each \$1.00

A magnificent new Honeysuckle with coral colored blooms of large size and beautiful blue-gray-green foliage. The brilliant and cheerful flowers freely produced; a worth while novelty.



**POLYGONUM AUBERTI. Silver Lace Vine.**

Most desirable where rapid growth is required. In late summer completely covered with thousands of silvery-white blooms.

### CLEMATIS—Large Flowering

No other climbing plant equals in attractiveness the beautiful large-flowering Clematis. Their requirements are somewhat different from most other plants, and proper conditions must be given to secure satisfactory results.

**Culture.** They need a rich, deep, well drained soil; in fact, drainage should be perfect and the soil should be prepared at least 2 feet deep, using plenty of sharp sand and well rotted manure. The roots must be sent straight down, the whole plant must be deeply set, the crown should be not less than 3 inches beneath the surface of the soil. Provide support and protect the runners produced the first year from frost with straw or small piece of burlap. No protection required after first winter.

#### Henryi

Each \$0.60, Doz. \$6.50

Lovely, large creamy white flowers in great quantities all summer.

#### Jackmani

Each \$0.60, Doz. \$6.50

The popular purple variety with large, purple-blue flowers; one of the loveliest vines we have.

#### Mme. Villard

Each \$0.60, Doz. \$6.50

Bright carmine blossoms in great quantities; looks very well on white background.

#### Ramona

Each \$0.60, Doz. \$6.50

Single, pale blue flowers completely cover this plant; it is a very lovely vine not used nearly enough.

WISTERIA  
SINENSIS



# Root Strength





## Vines

### ENGLISH IVY—Hedera

The famous English Ivy with its familiar evergreen, glossy foliage; requires winter protection in cold sections of the country where it is exposed to chilly winds on open walls. It can, however, be planted with perfect safety as a ground cover or as an edging to flower beds anywhere. Gracilis is perfectly hardy and we recommend its use on the north side and west side of buildings and walls or in shady places, or as a ground cover under trees in dense shade.

**Helix** Each \$0.60, Doz. \$5.00, 100 \$40.00  
(English Ivy). A lovely vine as well as a splendid ground cover.

**Helix gracilis** Each \$0.60, Doz. \$5.00, 100 \$40.00  
Identical in habit with the English Ivy, but with foliage not as large and more cut; a most graceful vine; perfectly hardy and a splendid evergreen vine on walls with north or west exposures, also an excellent ground cover. Strong plants, about 30 inches high.

### EUONYMUS—Evergreen Bittersweet

The Euonymus are particularly desirable for their dense, evergreen foliage and extreme hardiness, some varieties on account of this taking the place of the English Ivy for wall covering, others that of the Boxwood as an edging plant, while Acuta is a splendid ground cover, and one of the best creepers for rockeries is Kewensis. All do well in sun or shade.

#### Radicans

An excellent evergreen fine in either shade or sun. Its habit is a bushy growth. Foliage a dark shiny green and rather small. This vine may also be trimmed into a small evergreen hedge for formal beds or walk.

	Each	Doz.	100
12 to 18 in. high bushy plants.....	\$0.40	\$4.00	\$30.00
24 to 30 in. high bushy plants.....	.60	6.00	50.00

#### Radicans variegata

A beautiful small-leaved green and white variegated form of the same habit as the type.

	Each	Doz.	100
12 to 18 in. high, heavy, bushy plants..	\$0.40	\$4.00	\$30.00
24 to 30 in. high, heavy, bushy plants..	.60	6.00	50.00

#### Radicans vegetus

Each \$0.90, Doz. \$9.00, 100 \$75.00  
(Evergreen Bittersweet). A strong growing variety, with larger leaves than the type, and producing bright orange-red berries, which remain on the plant the greater part of the winter. As an evergreen, absolutely hardy wall cover, this plant is unequalled. 15 to 18 in. high bushy plants.

### CELASTRUS—Bittersweet or Wax Work

One of our native climbing plants, of rapid growth, succeeding in almost any situation, sun or shade.

#### Scandens

Each \$0.60, Doz. \$5.00, 100 \$40.00  
Attractive light green foliage and yellow flowers in June, followed in autumn with bright orange fruits, which usually remain on the plant all winter.

### WISTERIA

Woody vines with tightly clinging habit, for pergolas, arbors, trellises, etc., especially ornamental in early summer when they are resplendent with their large, drooping clusters of fragrant blossoms.

#### Sinensis

Each \$1.10, Doz. \$12.00  
(Chinese Wisteria). Bunches of pale lilac deliciously scented blossoms in great profusion all over the vine. Strong, grafted plants.

#### Sinensis alba

Each \$1.10, Doz. \$12.00  
A white-flowered form of the type. Strong, grafted plants.

#### Sinensis multijuga

Each \$6.50  
With deep lavender blossoms often 18 to 24 inches long. Specimen plants.

### STANDARD WISTERIA SINENSIS

Blue. Unequaled in formal gardens or as specimens along garden paths. We have a limited number of fine plants of the following size: 30 to 34-inch heads on stems 4 feet high. Stems straight and 3/4-inch caliper. Will be supplied with ball of earth at \$5.50 each. Packing at cost.



### CLEMATIS (Large Flowering)

Magnificent climber, covered with large blossoms in early summer. Grown on short sticks they are lovely subjects in the hardy border.

### CLEMATIS—Virgin's Bower

Besides the large-flowered Clematis there are several varieties producing smaller blooms or in large panicles. All are very desirable and most useful. Flammula and Montana are of strong growth, but their flowers are not fragrant like those of the Paniculata which really is one of the loveliest sweet-scented vines we have.

**Culture.** All require a rich, light, well drained soil and should be grown in full sun. A support should be provided for them to climb on, it is well to tie the vines in their early growth; trim and remove dead vines early in spring. Plant in fall or early spring.

**Coccinea** Each \$0.60, Doz. \$5.00, 100 \$40.00  
Grows 10 to 12 feet. A very handsome, hardy climber, bearing small, thick, bell-shaped flowers, of bright coral-red, in wonderful profusion, from June till frost.

**Montana perfecta** Each \$0.60, Doz. \$5.00, 100 \$40.00  
(Anemone Clematis). A strong, vigorous, extremely hardy variety, thriving under most adverse conditions. Its large, white flowers expand in April and May; the best of our spring climbers.

**Montana rubens** Each \$0.60, Doz. \$5.00, 100 \$40.00  
Flowers rosy pink, with beautiful green foliage, shaded bronze.

**Paniculata** Each \$0.40, Doz. \$3.50, 100 \$25.00  
This hardy climber is one of the choicest and most satisfactory climbing, flowering plants. Of strong, rapid growth, with small, dense, cheerful green foliage and pure white, deliciously fragrant flowers, in greatest profusion in August and September, 2-year plants.







# Root Strength

## Waterlilies - Nymphaea

The culture of Waterlilies is so simple that it might almost be said that "they just grow themselves." Their modest requirements are sun, water and rich soil. In deciding on a place for a natural water garden, one is naturally led to select a low spot. A stream of water running through this or near it can easily be dammed or diverted so as to form a pond. The digging up and grading of the ground to be flooded is the first consideration. Of course, it is not possible for everyone to have such a location, but almost everybody can have built or can themselves construct an artificial pool. In this event, any location that is available would be satisfactory, provided it is exposed to the full sun. Rather than have no water garden at all, the interested party can grow many of the varieties in tubs or half-barrels sunk in the ground.

**Soil.** In preparing a piece of ground about to be flooded, it is well to dig into the soil a generous amount of thoroughly rotted manure, with the addition of a small amount of bone meal. An excellent soil for use in tubs or artificial pools is made by mixing three parts of rotted sod, compost, or good top soil with one part of cow manure or good barnyard manure. All manure

used must be thoroughly decomposed, to prevent fermentation when covered with water. Ground bone or bone meal may be used if necessary, at the rate of one quart to one bushel of soil.

**Size of Pool.** The larger the water surface the better the results. A tub or half-barrel 2 feet in diameter will furnish a miniature pool. An artificial pool should be made as large as possible, and 2 feet deep. Where clay is very abundant, it is quite possible to line an excavation with this in such a manner as to have it watertight. Make an artificial pool as natural as possible and avoid stern lines and too apparent masonry. A generous planting of moisture-loving plants around the edge of the pool or pond will furnish an added charm to the plants in the pool itself.

**Water.** One foot of water over the soil is the most desirable depth in artificial pools. Some will thrive in shallower water, but few will stand a depth exceeding two feet. A continuous flow of water tends to keep the temperature in the pool low and must be avoided. After the pool is once filled it is only necessary to replenish that which evaporates. Do not attempt planting until warm weather has come to stay.

### HARDY VARIETIES

**Gloriosa** Each \$2.50

This can well be called the most satisfactory Waterlily. It is the earliest to bloom and continues to flower until late summer, producing more blossoms than any other sort. In the spring the flower is a bright carmine which becomes darker as the season lengthens. The blooms are perfect in form and 4 to 6 inches across. This variety is one of the finest for cutting and has so much to recommend it that we do not hesitate to say that it should be the first Nymphaea for any pool.

**James Brydon** Each \$3.00  
Rich rosy crimson, reverse of petals having a silvery sheen.

**Marliacea alba** Each \$1.25  
A vigorous variety, flowers large, of sparkling whiteness; stamens light yellow, sepals flushed pink; fragrant and produced freely and continuously through the season. Desirable and handsome.

**Marliacea chromatella** Each \$1.50  
Medium sized flowers usually 4 to 6 inches across. Color of the bloom is bright yellow, with stamens somewhat deeper in color. The leaves are green, mottled with brown.

**Odorata** Each \$0.75  
The American Waterlily of the northeastern United States. Flowers white. Splendidly adapted to quantity planting in natural pools.

**Paul Harlot** Each \$2.00

The blooms are quite large, of lasting quality, and are borne in abundance all season. The petals are clear yellow the first day, orange-pink the second day, and this deepens almost to a red on the following days. Flowers of different ages present an appearance quite unique and decidedly attractive.

**Pink Opal** Each \$1.50

A new variety. The color is a deep pink. The buds are almost round, opening into a flower with comparatively short petals, but because of its substance it has a distinct value for cutting.

**Rose Arey** Each \$1.75

A wonderful variety of the Odorata type; very free flowering, and strong growing. The flowers are very large, and are sweetly scented. The color is clear cerise-pink and does not lighten toward the center of the flower.

**Rose Magnolia** Each \$1.25

The blooms are borne well out of the water, which makes them desirable for cutting. They are usually 4 to 5 inches across and of a delightful shade of pink. Strong, vigorous grower.

**Sioux** Each \$1.50

Large flowers of rich, brassy yellow, shaded red as the flower grows older.

**Tuberosa Richardoni** Each \$1.00

Flowers white and quite double. No variety in our Water Garden is admired more than this immense snowball-like flower. 8 inches in diameter.

**Tuberosa rosea** Each \$1.00

Flowers an exquisite shade of pink. A vigorous grower, of the easiest culture.

**Tuberosa sulphurea** Each \$1.00

A strong, rampant grower with large sulphur-yellow, sweet-scented flowers.







## Tropical Waterlilies

### Blue, Lavender, Purple, Red, White, and Pink

Tropical Waterlilies, or Nymphaeas, have many desirable qualities. Although they are set out late in the season, usually June, they make such remarkable growth that within several weeks blossoms appear, and continue increasing in size and numbers until heavy frosts destroy the foliage.

### DAY-BLOOMING TROPICALS

**August Koch** Each \$2.00  
Viviparous blue with lilac-purple shading.

**Dauben** Each \$1.00  
The best known viviparous Lily. Produces small blue flowers in great profusion. The small leaf-plants frequently bloom while still attached to parent plant. Fine for tub or aquarium culture. A continuous bloomer.

**General Pershing** Each \$3.00  
One of the finest novelties of recent years. Very large, fragrant flowers of pure, warm pink, unlike any other Day-blooming Waterlily. Very free-flowering and one of the most highly prized.

**Mrs. C. W. Ward** Each \$2.00  
Petals rich rose-pink, illuminated by a mass of golden stamens. Flowers are borne well out of the water.

**Mrs. Edward Whitaker** Each \$2.50  
The largest and most striking of the day-blooming tropical Lilies. Its blooms are frequently over a foot in diameter and are produced in quantity. The color is lavender-blue, which becomes paler as the bloom ages. Petals slightly rounded at the tips and quite numerous.

**Mrs. George H. Pring** Each \$1.50  
A new and novel type that produces numbers of large, fragrant, white flowers with pointed petals.

**Panama-Pacific** Each \$2.50  
Flowers deep royal purple, with yellow stamens. The buds are green-bronze flaked with red-brown, and the petals edged with red. Like the other viviparous Lilies, it blooms freely and perpetually in the proper environment. One of the best conservatory types.

**Pennsylvania** Each \$2.50  
Deep blue flowers a foot across and produced freely; sepals marked with purple lines and dots. The leaves are slightly speckled with brown above; beneath, the ground-color is red-purple at the edge, shading to pale green centers. Desirable in a small pool or tub.

**William Stone** Each \$2.00  
Rich violet-blue, shaded amaranth.

**Zanzibariensis azurea** Each \$1.50  
Lovely, clear azure-blue flowers, freely produced.

**Zanzibariensis rosea** Each \$1.50  
General characteristics of this plant are the same as the above, with the exception of the colors, which are various shades of rose. Opens earlier in the morning than other sorts.

### NIGHT-BLOOMING TROPICALS

The Night-blooming or, more accurately, night-opening Nymphaeas, are derived from very ancient parentage. To the Egyptians, they were known as the Lotus, and from the records remaining to us we may trace the important part they played in the life and religion of this mystic race. Opening at dusk, these flowers are the guardians of the night, not closing again until the sun is high in the heavens; and if the sky be overcast, the vigil continues through the whole day, perhaps, and the following night until the wayward sun returns, or the bloom's allotted span of life (five days) has passed.

**Dentata** Each \$1.00  
Flowers pure white, with golden yellow stamens. They are large and open out flat.

**Devoniensis** Each \$1.50  
Bright rosy red. Several flowers, from 8 to 10 inches in diameter, are produced at one time, and carried on stems well above the foliage.

**Frank Trelease** Each \$1.50  
Dark crimson, with deep reddish brown stems. Flowers are from 8 to 10 inches in diameter.

**Rubra rosea** Each \$1.50  
Brilliant rosy carmine, with reddish brown stamens.

**Sturtevant** Each \$2.00  
Bright pink, flushed with red. A valuable variety for large pools and ponds.

### NELUMBIUMS—Lotus

**Culture.** Same as for Waterlilies.  
For the center of pools, the varieties of Lotus are especially desirable as they contrast well with the lower-growing Waterlilies. If space is limited, they may be used as specimens in a large tub. They are not common, and therefore are always interesting.

**Album grandiflorum** Each \$2.00  
(Magnolia Lotus). Pure white flower with delicate fragrance. Extra large foliage.

**Luteum** Each \$2.00  
This variety, native to some of the states in the South and West, is commonly known as the Water Chinquapin or American Lotus. Flowers rich yellow.

**Pekinensis rubrum plenum** Each \$4.00  
The full double flowers are bright rosy carmine and carried well above the foliage.

**Speciosum** Each \$2.00  
The Sacred Lotus of the Nile. It grows well under almost all conditions. Both flowers and leaves stand well above the water. The rosy pink blooms are always large and fragrant.





# Hardy Plant and Alpine Plant Seeds

## Fresh Seeds

### Gathered at Wayside Gardens

Several years of experience and the observing of results have proven to us beyond a doubt that seeds of Hardy Plants and Rock Plants produced under the more favorable American climatic conditions germinate better and are superior in every way over imported seeds. This fact has been so forefully brought home to us that wherever possible we harvest our own seeds at Wayside Gardens for the propagation of our stocks. The great variety of plants grown by us (we can say without boasting that our collection of plants is the greatest ever brought together in one nursery in America) makes it possible for us to also offer a most complete collection of all American grown seeds of Hardy Plants and Rock Plants.

Several more varieties could be added to the list presented here, but we have omitted them because they are too difficult to handle for the amateur. The selection offered should give no great trouble to anyone who will be careful, but we cannot and do not give any guarantee as to results, knowing only too well that it requires more time, patience and care to raise hardy plants and rock plants from seeds than a great many people are willing to give. If, however, it is proven that failure is due to the seeds, we will replace them with others, without charge.

Many seeds offered are not only rare but scarce, therefore, send your order early.

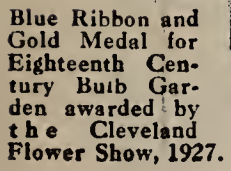
(Packets contain liberal quantities of seed)

	Per Pkt.
ACHILLEA eupatorium.....	\$0.25
ACONITUM napellus .....	.20
AETHIONEMA persicum .....	.25
AGROSTEMMA coronaria .....	.20
AETHIONEMA grandiflora .....	.35
ALLIUM Thibetica .....	.30
ALYSSUM argenteum .....	.20
Rostratum .....	.25
Saxatile compactum .....	.20
Serpillifolium .....	.25
Spinulosum roseum .....	.25
AMSONIA tabernaemontana.....	.25
ANCHUSA Dropmore .....	.20
ANEMONE pulsatilla .....	.20
Pulsatilla rubra .....	.25
Pulsatilla alba .....	.30
Sylvestris .....	.25
ANTHEMIS tinctoria .....	.20
AQUILEGIA canadensis .....	.20
Chrysantha .....	.20
Chrysantha alba .....	.25
Coerulea .....	.20
Flabellata nana alba.....	.25
Scott Elliott Hybrids .....	.25
Wayside Pink .....	.25
ARABIS alpina .....	.20
ARENARIA grandiflora .....	.25
Montana .....	.30
Verna .....	.30
ARMERIA, Mixed .....	.25
ASCLEPIAS tuberosa .....	.25
ASPERULA odorata .....	.20
ASPHODELUS luteus .....	.25
ASTER alpinus albus.....	.25
Alpinus, Goliath .....	.25
Diplostiphoides .....	.25
Farreri, Big Bear .....	.30
AUBRIETIA Eyri .....	.25
BAPTISIA australis .....	.20
BELLIS, Snowball .....	.20
Longfellow .....	.20
BOCCONIA cordata .....	.20
BOLTONIA latisquama .....	.20
BUPHTHALMUM salicifolium..	.25
CALAMINTHA alpina .....	.25
CALLIRHOE involucrata .....	.25
CAMPANULA alliariaefolia ....	.25
Bononiensis .....	.25
Calycanthema, Pink .....	.20
Calycanthema, White .....	.20
Calycanthema, Blue .....	.20
Carpatia .....	.20
Carpatia alba .....	.20
Cullinmore .....	.25
Elegans .....	.25
Glomerata var. dahurica.....	.25
Lactiflora alba .....	.25
Lactiflora coerulea .....	.25
Medium Pink .....	.20
Medium White .....	.20
Medium Blue .....	.20
Persicifolia alba .....	.25
Persicifolia coerulea .....	.25
Pseudo-Raineri .....	.25
Pyramidalis, Blue .....	.20
Pyramidalis, White .....	.20

	Per Pkt
Rotundifolia .....	.25
Sarmatica .....	.30
Telham Beauty .....	.50
Trachelium .....	.25
CARNATIONS, Double White..	.25
Double Red .....	.20
Finest Mixed .....	.25
CATANANCHE coerulea .....	.20
CENTAUREA macrocephala ..	.20
Montana .....	.20
Montana alba .....	.20
CEPHALARIA tatarica .....	.25
CERASTIUM tomentosum .....	.25
CHEIRANTHUS Allioni .....	.20
CHRYSANTHEMUM maximum,	
Alaska .....	.20
Mrs. C. Lowthian Bell.....	.25
CLEMATIS Davidiana .....	.25
Integrifolia coerulea .....	.25
Montana perfecta .....	.25
Montana rubens .....	.25
Paniculata .....	.20
Recta .....	.25
COREOPSIS grandiflora .....	.20
CORYDALIS cheilanthifolia ...	.25
CORONILLA varia .....	.25
CRUCIANELLA stylosa .....	.25
DELPHINIUM Belladonna .....	.25
Bellamosa .....	.25
Blackmore & Langdon.....	.40
Chinense .....	.20
Chinense album .....	.20
Gold Medal Hybrids .....	.25
Watkins Samuels Hybrids....	.30
Wayside Gardens Hybrids....	.25
NAMED HYBRID ENGLISH	
DELPHINIUM	
Empress Queen .....	.50
F. Koppius .....	.50
Ivorine .....	.50
Kaleidoscope .....	.50
Lady MacBeth .....	.50
Prince Henry .....	.50
Rynlandia .....	.50
Smoke of War.....	.50
The Shah .....	.50
Violet Queen .....	.50
DIANTHUS plumarius semper-	
florens fl. pl.....	.20
DIANTHUS Heddegi, Mixed..	.15
Barbatus atrococcineus fl. pl..	.25
Sutton's Fairy .....	.25
Sutton's Giant White .....	.20
Sutton's Pink Beauty .....	.20
Sutton's Rich Crimson .....	.25
Sutton's Scarlet .....	.25
Sutton's Mixed Shades .....	.20
DIANTHUS SPECIES	
Alpinus Alwoodl .....	.50
Arenarius .....	.25
Caesius grandiflorus .....	.25
Cruentus .....	.20
Deltoides .....	.25
Deltoides albus .....	.25
Deltoides, Brilliant .....	.25
Knappi .....	.25
Libaschitzianus .....	.35
Speciosus .....	.25

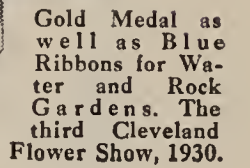
	Per Pkt.
DICTAMNUS FRAXINELLA	
Rubra caucasicus .....	.25
DICENTRA eximia .....	.25
DIGITALIS, Giant Shirley ....	.25
Ambigua .....	.20
Gloxiniaeflora .....	.20
Gloxiniaeflora alba .....	.20
Gloxiniaeflora rosea .....	.20
Isabellina .....	.25
DRACOCEPHALUM japonicum..	.25
ECHINOPS ritro .....	.20
ERIGERON speciosus .....	.25
ERINUS alpinus roseus .....	.35
Alpinus albus .....	.50
ERYNGIUM amethystinum ...	.25
Giganteum .....	.25
Planum .....	.25
EUPHORBIA myrsinites .....	.25
Polychroma .....	.35
FEVERFEW, Little Gem.....	.20
Golden Ball .....	.25
GAILLARDIA, English Hybrids	.20
GENTIANA asclepiadea .....	.40
Lutea .....	.25
Purdomi .....	.40
Septemfida .....	.40
GERANIUM pratense .....	.25
Pratense album .....	.25
GEUM, Mrs. Bradshaw .....	.25
Lady Stratheden .....	.25
GLOBULARIA trichosantha ..	.25
GYPHOPHILA paniculata .....	.20
Repens .....	.25
Repens rosea .....	.25
Rokejeka .....	.25
HELENIUM autumnale	
superbum .....	.20
HELIANTHEMUM, Mixed .....	.30
HELIOPSIS Pitcheriana .....	.20
HELICHRYSUM bracteatum ..	.25
HELLEBORUS niger .....	.25
HESPERIS matronalis .....	.20
Matronalis alba .....	.20
HEUCHERA, Perry's White....	.35
Sanguinea .....	.25
Wayside Gardens Hybrids....	.25
HIBISCUS, Mixed .....	.20
HOLLYHOCKS, Double—Rose,	
Maroon, Newport, Pink, Red	
White, Yellow. Each.....	.20
New Allegheny .....	.20
Single Mixed .....	.20
HYPERICUM ascyron .....	.30
Perforatum .....	.30
IBERIS sempervirens .....	.25
INULA hirta .....	.25
Royleana .....	.25
INCARVILLEA Delavayi .....	.25
Grandiflora brevipes .....	.30
IRIS Kaempferi Mixed.....	.20
LATHYRUS, Pink Beauty.....	.20
Red .....	.20
White Pearl .....	.20
LAVANDULA vera .....	.20
Vera nana .....	.25





REG. U. S. PAT. OFFICE

## AMERICA'S FINEST PERENNIAL PLANTS



**Do you want us to send an equally good variety if any of the kinds ordered are sold out?**\_\_\_\_\_

[illegible]

1 plant of a kind sold at 3 rate; 5 to 24 plants of a kind at 12 rate; 25 or more plants of a kind at 100 rate. We prefer not to sell less than 3 plants of a kind except where noted.







LEONTOPODIUM alpinum ....	.25	PENTSTEMON ovatus .....	.25	SILENE alpestris .....	.25
LIATRIS pycnostachya .....	.25	Pubescens .....	.20	Saxifraga .....	.25
Scariosa .....	.25	Unilateralis .....	.25	Schafta .....	.25
LINARIA cymbalaria .....	.20	PHYSOSTEGIA virginica .....	.20	STATICE latifolia .....	.20
LINUM alpinum .....	.25	Virginica alba .....	.20	STACHYS lanata .....	.20
Flavum .....	.25	PLATYCODON grandiflorum ..	.20	STOKESIA cyanea coerulea....	.20
Narbonnense .....	.25	Grandiflorum album .....	.20	Cyanea coerulea alba .....	.25
Perenne .....	.20	Mariesi .....	.20	SWEET WIVELSFIELD .....	.25
Perenne album .....	.20	Mariesi alba .....	.20	TEUCRIUM orientalis .....	.25
LILIUM regale .....	.25	POLEMONIUM album .....	.20	THALICTRUM adiantifolium...	.20
Tenuifolium .....	.25	Coeruleum .....	.20	Aquilegifolium .....	.25
LOBELIA cardinalis .....	.25	POTENTILLA, Mixed Colors ..	.25	Aquilegifolium album .....	.25
LUPINUS, Wayside Gardens		Warrensi .....	.30	Dipterocarpum .....	.25
Hybrids .....	.25	PRIMULA auricula alpina ....	.25	Glaucum .....	.25
Polyphyllus .....	.20	Bulleyana .....	.30	THYMUS serpyllum splenden..	.25
Polyphyllus albus .....	.20	Cashmeriana .....	.25	TRITOMA, Perry's Hybrids....	.25
Polyphyllus roseus .....	.20	Cortusoides .....	.25	TROLLIUS, Mixed Choice	
Polyphyllus Moerheimi .....	.25	Moerhelm Hybrids .....	.30	Seedlings .....	.25
Polyphyllus, Tunic .....	.25	Vulgaris .....	.25	TUNICA saxifraga .....	.20
Polyphyllus, May Princess....	.25	POLYANTHUS, Exhibition		VALERIANA coccinea .....	.20
Polyphyllus, Ruby King.....	.25	Yellow .....	.30	Coccinea alba .....	.20
LYCHNIS alpina .....	.25	Exhibition Cream .....	.30	Officinalis .....	.25
Chalcedonica .....	.30	Munstead Strain Mixed.....	.25	VERONICA, Royal Blue .....	.25
Haageana .....	.25	Veris Hybrids .....	.25	Incana .....	.25
Viscaria splendens .....	.20	PYRETHRUM, Finest Mixed... .	.20	Spicata .....	.25
Viscaria splendens alba.....	.25	RUDBECKIA purpurea .....	.20	VERBASCUM olympicum .....	.25
LYTHRUM superbum roseum..	.20	SALVIA azurea .....	.25	Phoeniceum, Wayside Gardens	
MECONOPSIS Baileyi .....	.50	Pratensis .....	.25	Hybrids .....	.25
MIMULUS luteus.....	.30	Turkestanica .....	.25	VIOLA, Admiration .....	.25
MYOSOTIS palustris semper-		SAPONARIA ocymoides alba... .	.20	Floraire .....	.35
florens .....	.25	Ocymoides splendens .....	.20	Golden Yellow .....	.25
OENOTHERA Fraseri .....	.20	SAXIFRAGA decipiens .....	.30	Gracilis .....	.25
Missouriensis .....	.20	McNabiana .....	.30	Perfection .....	.25
Speciosa .....	.25	Megasea Hybrids .....	.30	Sutton's Apricot .....	.25
Youngi .....	.25	SCABIOSA caucasica .....	.25	Sutton's Gem .....	.25
PAPAVER orientale .....	.20	Japonica .....	.20	White Perfection .....	.25
Beauty of Livermore.....	.25	Pennsylvanica .....	.25	YUCCA filamentosa .....	.20
Mrs. Perry .....	.25	SIDALCEA, Rosy Gem.....	.25		
Alpinum .....	.35				
Thibetica .....	.25				
Nudicaule, Baker's Sunbeam					
Mixture .....	.25				

## Wayside Gardens Grass Seed Mixtures

### A Permanent Velvety Lawn or Just Grass?

If you run to any kind of a store for just Grass Seed you can't expect very satisfactory results.

If you come to Wayside Gardens for Lawn Seed you will grow what the Englishman proudly calls "jolly good turf."

Remember that in making a lawn, seed is the least expensive item, yet everything depends on the varieties of grass seed used. Selling mixtures of things is a great stunt. It gives the unscrupulous low-priced dealer his "break." Therefore, to each bag of grass seed sent out

by Wayside Gardens is attached a label showing just what varieties of grasses were used to make the mixture. Each package carries the Wind Mill trade mark, your guarantee of the best.

And this is what you will find on these labels of Wayside Grass Seed: Purity 95.35%; Inert matter only 4.56%, Weeds 0.09%. Positively contains no noxious weed seeds and absolutely free from coarse and filler grasses. The mixtures offered include the choicest imported lawn seeds. This purity and quality we question is obtainable elsewhere.

#### FAIRWAY LAWN MIXTURE

This mixture contains extra heavy seed of the best fairway grasses suitable for building a sturdy lawn turf, including Bent. It is ideal for new fairways as well as for the resowing of established fairways.

Postpaid: 1 lb., 45c; 5 lbs., \$2.00; 10 lbs., \$3.50.

Express paid: 25 lbs., \$8.25; 100 lbs., \$30.00.

#### SHADY PLACE LAWN MIXTURE

Shaded lawns are a problem. Mixtures for such locations should consist of varieties which will grow vigorously with little sunlight and in soils deficient in plant food and moisture. The Wayside Gardens' Shade Mixture is just such a combination of domestic and imported grasses, including Bent. (Remember the importance of keeping a shaded lawn fed regularly.)

Postpaid: 1 lb., 70c; 5 lbs., \$3.25; 10 lbs., \$6.25.

Express paid: 25 lbs., \$15.00; 100 lbs., \$55.00.

#### PUTTING GREEN MIXTURE

A combination of the best varieties of Bent grasses. No other grasses used. This seed is high in purity and germination and practically weedless. Suitable for new or old greens or for use in establishing lawns like putting greens.

Postpaid: 1 lb., \$1.40; 5 lbs., \$6.75; 10 lbs., \$13.00.

Express paid: 25 lbs., \$32.00; 100 lbs., \$125.00.

#### OPEN PLACE LAWN MIXTURE

A general purpose lawn mixture of exceptionally high quality. Permanent grasses predominate over temporary grasses in the ratio of four to one which is considered by experts to be ideal. This mixture contains approximately one-fourth Creeping Bent. The weed content is but one-tenth of one per cent, absolutely free from coarse and filler grasses.

Postpaid: 1 lb., 55c; 5 lbs., \$2.50; 10 lbs., \$4.75.

Express paid: 25 lbs., \$11.25; 100 lbs., \$40.00.



Wayside Gardens

Mentor  Ohio

